

?	This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.		
Abn	abandoned	BV	butterfly valve
Abut	abutment	Byp	bypass
Ac	acres	C Gdrl	cable guardrail
Adj	adjusted	Calc	calculate
Aggr	aggregate	Cd	candela
Ahd	ahead	CIP	cast iron pipe
ARV	air release valve	CB	catch basin
Align	alignment	CRS	cationic rapid setting
Al	alley	C Gd	cattle guard
Alt	alternate	C To C	center to center
Alum	aluminum	Cl or $\text{C}$	centerline
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act	Cm	centimeter
A	ampere	Ch	chain
&	and	Chnlk	chain-link
Appr	approach	Ch Blk	channel block
Approx	approximate	Ch Ch	channel change
ACP	asbestos cement pipe	Chk	check
Asph	asphalt	Chsld	chiseled
AC	asphalt cement	Cir	circle
Assmd	assumed	Cl	class
@	at	Cl	clay
Atten	attenuation	Cl F	clay fill
ATR	automatic traffic recorder	Cl Hvy	clay heavy
Ave	Avenue	Cl Lm	clay loam
Avg	average	Clnt	clean-out
ADT	average daily traffic	Clr	clear
Az	azimuth	Cl&gr	clearing & grubbing
Bk	back	Co S	coal slack
BF	back face	Comb.	combination
Bs	backsight	Coml	commercial
Balc	balcony	Compr	compression
B Wire	barbed wire	CADD	computer aided drafting & design
Barr	barricade	Conc	concrete
Btry	battery	Cond	conductor
Brg	bearing	Const	construction
BI	beehive inlet	Cont	continuous
Beg	begin	CSB	continuous split barrel sample
BM	bench mark	Contr	contraction
Bkwy	bikeway	Contr	contractor
Bit	bituminous	CP	control point
Blk	block	Coord	coordinate
Bd Ft	board feet	Cor	corner
BH	bore hole	Corr	corrected
BS	both sides	CAES	corrugated aluminum end section
Bot	bottom	CAP	corrugated aluminum pipe
Blvd	Boulevard	CMES	corrugated metal end section
Bndry	boundary	CMP	corrugated metal pipe
BC	brass cap	CPVCP	corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe
Brkwy	breakaway	CSES	corrugated steel end section
Br	bridge	CSP	corrugated steel pipe
Bldg	building	CSP	corrugated steel pipe
		C	coulomb
		Co	County
		Crse	course
		C Gr	course gravel
		CS	course sand
		Ct	Court
		Xarm	cross arm
		Xbuck	cross buck
		Xsec	cross sections
		Xing	crossing
		Xrd	Crossroad
		Crn	crown
		CF	cubic feet
		M3	cubic meter
		M3/s	cubic meters per second
		CY	cubic yard
		Cy/mi	cubic yards per mile
		Culv	culvert
		C&G	curb & gutter
		CI	curb inlet
		CR	curb ramp
		CS	curve to spiral
		C	cut
		Dd Ld	dead load
		Defl	deflection
		Defm	deformed
		Deg or D	degree
		DInt	delineate
		DIntr	delineator
		Depr	depression
		Desc	description
		Det	detail
		DWP	detectable warning panel
		Dtr	detour
		Dia	diameter
		Dir	direction
		Dist	distance
		DM	disturbed material
		DB	ditch block
		DG	ditch grade
		Dbl	double
		Dn	down
		Dwg	drawing
		Dr	drive
		Drwy	driveway
		DI	drop inlet
		D	dry density
		Ea	each
		Esmt	easement
		E	East
		EB	Eastbound
		Elast	elastomeric
		EL	electric locker
		E Mtr	electric meter
		Elec	electric/al
		EDM	electronic distance meter
		Elev or EI	elevation
		Ellipt	elliptical
		Emb	embankment
		Emuls	emulsion/emulsified
		ES	end section
		Engr	engineer
		ESS	environmental sensor station
		Eq	equal
		Eq	equation
		Evgr	evergreen
		Exc	excavation
		Exst	existing
		Exp	expansion
		Expy	Expressway
		E	external of curve
		Extru	extruded
		FOS	factor of safety
		F	Fahrenheit
		FS	far side
		F	farad
		Fed	Federal
		FP	feed point
		Ft	feet/foot
		Fn	fence
		Fn P	fence post
		FO	fiber optic
		FB	field book
		FD	field drive
		F	fill
		FAA	fine aggregate angularity
		FS	fine sand
		FH	fire hydrant
		FI	flange
		Flrd	flared
		FES	flared end section
		F Bcn	flashing beacon
		FA	flight auger sample
		FL	flow line
		Ftg	footing
		FM	force main
		Fs	foresight
		Fnd	found
		Fdn	foundation
		Frac	fractional
		Frwy	freeway
		Frt	front
		FF	front face
		F Disp	fuel dispenser

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

FFP	fuel filler pipes	IPn	Iron Pin	MC	medium curing	Ped	pedestal
FLS	fuel leak sensor	IP	Iron Pipe	M	mega	Ped	pedestrian
Furn	furnish/ed	Jt	joint	Mer	meridian	PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
Gal	gallon	J	joule	M	meter	Pen.	penetration
Galv	galvanized	Jct	junction	M/s	meters per second	Perf	perforated
Gar	garage	K	kelvin	M	mid ordinate of curve	Per.	perimeter
Gs L	gas line	Kn	kilo newton	Mi	mile	PL	pipeline
G Reg	gas line regulator	Kpa	kilo pascal	MM	mile marker	PI	place
GMV	gas main valve	Kg	kilogram	MP	mile post	P&P	plan & profile
G Mtr	gas meter	Kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter	MI	milliliter	PL	plastic limit
GSV	gas service valve	Km	kilometer	Mm	millimeter	PI	plate
GVP	gas vent pipe	K	Kip(s)	Mm/hr	millimeters per hour	Pt	point
GV	gate valve	LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)	Min	minimum	PCC	point of compound curve
Ga	gauge	LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training	Misc	miscellaneous	PC	point of curve
Geod	geodetic	Ln	lane	Mon	monument	PI	point of intersection
GIS	Geographical Information System	Lg	large	Mnd	mound	PRC	point of reverse curvature
G	giga	Lat	latitude	Mtbl	mountable	PT	point of tangent
GPS	Global Positioning System	Lt	left	Mtd	mounted	POC	point on curve
Gov	government	L	length of curve	Mtg	mounting	POT	point on tangent
Grd	graded/grade	Lens	lenses	Mk	muck	PE	polyethylene
Gr	gravel	Lvl	level	Mun	municipal	PVC	polyvinyl chloride
Grnd	ground	LB	level book	N	nano	PCC	Portland Cement concrete
GWM	ground water monitor	Lvlng	leveling	NGS	National Geodetic Survey	Lb or #	pounds
Gdrl	guardrail	Lht	light	NS	near side	PP	power pole
Gtr	gutter	LP	light pole	Neop	neoprene	Preempt	preemption
H Plg	H piling	Ltg	lighting	Ntwk	network	Prefab	prefabricated
Hdwl	headwall	Lig Co	lignite coal	N	newton	Prfmd	preformed
Ha	hectare	Lig Sl	lignite slack	N	North	Prep	preperation
Ht	height	LF	linear foot	NE	North East	Press.	pressure
HI	height of instrument	Liq	liquid	NW	North West	PRV	pressure relief valve
Hel	helical	LL	liquid limit	NB	Northbound	Prestr	prestressed
H	henry	L	litre	No. or #	number	Pvt	private
Hz	hertz	Lm	loam	Obsc	obscure(d)	PD	private drive
HDPE	high density polyethylene	Loc	location	Obsn	observation	Prod.	production/produce
HM	high mast	LC	long chord	Ocpd	occupied	Prog	programmed
HP	high pressure	Long.	longitude	Ocpy	occupy	Prop.	property
HPS	high pressure sodium	Lp	loop	Off Loc	office location	Prop Ln	property line
Hwy	highway	LD	loop detector	O/s	offset	Ppsd	proposed
Hor	horizontal	Lm	lumen	OC	on center	PB	pull box
HBP	hot bituminous pavement	Lum	luminaire	C	one dimensional consolidation		
HMA	hot mix asphalt	L Sum	lump sum	OC	organic content		
Hr	hour(s)	Lx	lux	Orig	original		
Hyd	hydrant	ML	main line	O To O	out to out		
Ph	hydrogen ion content	M Hr	man hour	OD	outside diameter		
Id	identification	MH	manhole	OH	overhead		
In or "	inch	Mkd	marked	PMT	pad mounted transformer		
Incl	inclinometer tube	Mkr	marker	Pg	pages		
IMH	inlet manhole	Mkg	marking	Pntd	painted		
ID	inside diameter	MA	mast arm	Pr	pair		
Inst	instrument	Matl	material	Pnl	panel		
Intchg	interchange	Max	maximum	Pk	park		
Intmdt	intermediate	MC	meander corner	PK	Parker-Kalon nail		
Intscn	intersection	Meas	measure	Pa	pascal		
Inv	invert	Mdn	median	PSD	passing sight distance		
IM	iron monument	MD	median drain	Pvmt	pavement		

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-3

Qty	quantity	SN	sign number	Tan	tangent	Wb	weber
Qtr	quarter	Sig	signal	T	tangent (semi)	WIM	weigh in motion
Rad or R	radius	Si Cl	silt clay	TS	tangent to spiral	W	west
RR	railroad	Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam	Tel	telephone	WB	westbound
Rlwy	railway	Si Lm	silty loam	Tel B	Telephone Booth	Wrng	wiring
Rsd	raised	Sgl	single	Tel P	telephone pole	W/	with
RTP	random traverse point	SC	slow curing	Tv	television	W/o	without
Rge or R	range	SS	slow setting	Temp	temperature	WC	witness corner
RC	rapid curing	Sm	small	Temp	temporary	WGS	world geodetic system
Rec	record	S	South	TBM	temporary bench mark	Z	zenith
Rcy	recycle	SE	South East	T	tesla		
RAP	recycled asphalt pavement	SW	South West	T	thinwall tube sample		
RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete	SB	Southbound	T/mi	tons per mile		
Ref	reference	Sp	spaces	Ts	topsoil		
R Mkr	reference marker	Spcl	special	Twp or T	township		
RM	reference monument	SA	special assembly	Traf	traffic		
Refl	reflectorized	SP	special provisions	TSCB	traffic signal control box		
RCB	reinforced concrete box	G	specific gravity	Tr	trail		
RCES	reinforced concrete end section	Spk	spike	Transf	transformer		
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe	SC	spiral to curve	TB	transit book		
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer	ST	spiral to tangent	Trans	transition		
Reinf	reinforcement	SB	split barrel sample	TT	transmission tower		
Res	reservation	SH	sprinkler head	Trans	transverse		
Ret	retaining	SV	sprinkler valve	Trav	traverse		
Rev	reverse	Sq	square	TP	traverse point		
Rt	right	SF	square feet	Trtd	treated		
R/W	right of way	Km2	square kilometer	Trmt	treatment		
Riv	river	M2	square meter	Qc	triaxial compression		
Rd	road	SY	square yard	TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance		
Rdbd	road bed	Stk	stake	Tpl	triple		
Rdwy	roadway	Std	standard	TP	turning point		
RWIS	roadway weather information system	N	standard penetration test	Typ	typical		
Rk	rock	Std Specs	standard specifications	Qu	unconfined compressive strength		
Rt	route	Sta	station	Ugrnd	underground		
Salv	salvage(d)	Sta Yd	station yards	USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey		
Sd	sand	Stm L	steam line	USGS	US Geologic Survey		
Sdy Cl	sandy clay	SEC	steel encased concrete	Util	utility		
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam	SMA	stone matrix asphalt	VG	valley gutter		
Sdy Fl	sandy fill	SSD	stopping sight distance	Vap	vapor		
Sdy Lm	sandy loam	SD	storm drain	Vert	vertical		
San	sanitary sewer line	St	street	VC	vertical curve		
Sc	scoria	SPP	structural plate pipe	VCP	vitrified clay pipe		
Sec	seconds	SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	V	volt		
Sec	section	Str	structure	Vol	volume		
SL	section line	Subd	subdivision	Wkwy	walkway		
Sep	separation	Sub	subgrade	W	water content		
Seq	sequence	Sub Prep	subgrade preperation	WGV	water gate valve		
Serv	service	Ss	subsoil	WL	water line		
Sh	shale	SE	superelevation	WM	water main		
Sht	sheet	SS	supplement specification	WMV	water main valve		
Shtng	sheeting	Supp	supplemental	W Mtr	water meter		
Shldr	shoulder	Surf	surfacing	WSV	water service valve		
Sw	sidewalk	Surv	survey	WW	water well		
S	siemens	Sym	symmetrical	W	watt		
SD	sight distance	SI	systems international	Wrng	wearing		

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

702COM	702 Communications	GT PLNS NAT GAS	Great Plains Natural Gas Company	RED RIV TEL	Red River Rural Telephone
ACCENT	Accent Communications	HALS TEL	Halstad Telephone Company	RESVTN TEL	Reservation Telephone
AGASSIZ WU	Agassiz Water Users Incorporated	IDEA1	Idea1	ROBRTS TEL	Roberts Company Telephone
AGC	Associated General Contractors of America	INT-COMM TEL	Inter-Community Telephone Company	R-RIDER ELEC	Roughrider Electric Coop
All PI	Alliance Pipeline	KANEB PL	Kaneb Pipeline Company	RRVW	Red River Valley & Western Railroad
ALL SEAS WU	All Seasons Water Users Association	KEM ELEC	Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated	RSR ELEC	R.S.R. Electric Cooperative
AMOCO PI	Amoco Pipeline Company	KOCH GATH SYS	Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated	S E W U	South East Water Users Incorporated
AMRDA HESS	Amerada Hess Corporation	LKHD PL	Lakehead Pipeline Company	SCOTT CABLE	Scott Cable Television Dickinson
AT&T	AT&T Corporation	LNGDN RWU	Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated	SHERDN ELEC	Sheridan Electric Cooperative
B PAW	Bear Paw Energy Incorporated	LWR YELL R ELEC	Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric	SHEYN VLY ELEC	Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
BAKER ELEC	Baker Electric	MCKNZ CON	McKenzie Consolidated Telcom	SKYTECH	Skyland Technologies Incorporated
BASIN ELEC	Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated	MCKNZ ELEC	McKenzie Electric Cooperative	SLOPE ELEC	Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
BEK TEL	Bek Communications Cooperative	MCKNZ WRD	McKenzie County Water Resource District	SOURIS RIV TELCOM	Souris River Telecommunications
BELLE PL	Belle Fourche Pipeline Company	MCLEOD	McLeod USA	ST WAT COMM	State Water Commission
BLM	Bureau of Land Management	MCLN ELEC	McLean Electric Cooperative	STATE LN WATER	State Line Water Cooperative
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway	MCLN-SHRDN R WAT	McLean-Sheridan Rural Water	STER ENG	Sterling Energy
BOEING	Boeing	MDU	Montana-dakota Utilities	STUT RWU	Stutsman Rural Water Users
BRNS RWD	Barnes Rural Water District	MID-CONT CABLE	Mid-Continent Cable	SW PL PRJ	Southwest Pipeline Project
BURK-DIV ELEC	Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative	MIDSTATE TEL	Midstate Telephone Company	T M C	Turtle Mountain Communications
BURL WU	Burleigh Water Users	MINOT CABLE	Minot Cable Television	TCI	TCI of North Dakota
Cable One	Cable One	MINOT TEL	Minot Telephone Company	TESORO HGH PLNS PL	Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
CABLE SERV	Cable Services	MISS W W S	Missouri West Water System	TRI-CNTY WU	Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
CAP ELEC	Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat	MNKOTA PWR	Minnkota Power	TRL CO RWU	Traill County Rural Water Users
CASS CO ELEC	Cass County Electric Cooperative	MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC	Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative	UNTD TEL	United Telephone
CASS RWU	Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated	MOUNT-WILLI ELEC	Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative	UPPR SOUR WUA	Upper Souris Water Users Association
CAV ELEC	Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative	MRE LBTY TEL	Moore & Liberty Telephone	US SPRINT	U.S. Sprint
CBLCOM	Cablecom Of Fargo	MUNICIPAL	City Water And Sewer	USAF MSL CABLE	U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
CENEX PL	Cenex Pipeline	MUNICIPAL	City Of '.....'	USFWS	US Fish and Wildlife Service
CENT PL WATER DIST	Central Pipe Line Water District	N CENT ELEC	North Central Electric Cooperative	USW COMM	U.S. West Communications
CENT PWR ELEC	Central Power Electric Cooperative	N VALL W DIST	North Valley Water District	VRNDRY ELEC	Verendrye Electric Cooperative
COE	Corps of Engineers	ND PKS & REC	North Dakota Parks And Recreation	W RIV TEL	West River Telephone Incorporated
CONS TEL	Consolidated Telephone	ND TEL	North Dakota Telephone Company	WEB	W. E. B. Water Development Association
CONT RES	Continental Resource Inc	NDDOT	North Dakota Department of Transportation	WILLI RWA	Williams Rural Water Association
CPR	Canadian Pacific Railway	NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT	NDSU Soil Science Department	WILSTN BAS PL	Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
D O E	Department Of Energy	NEMONT TEL	Nemont Telephone	WLSH RWD	Walsh Water Rural Water District
DAK CARR	Dakota Carrier Network	NODAK R ELEC	Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative	WOLVRTN TEL	Wolverton Telephone
DAK CENT TEL	Dakota Central Telephone	NOON FRMS TEL	Noonan Farmers Telephone Company	XLENER	Xcel Energy
DAK RWD	Dakota Rural Water District	NPR	Northern Plains Railroad	YSVR	Yellowstone Valley Railroad
DGC	Dakota Gasification Company	NSP	Northern States Power		
DICKEY R NET	Dickey Rural Networks	NTH PRAIR RW	Northern Prairie Rural Water Association		
DICKEY RWU	Dickey Rural Water Users Association	NTHN BRDR PL	Northern Border Pipeline		
DICKEY TEL	Dickey Telephone	NTHN PLNS ELEC	Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated		
DNRR	Dakota Northern Railroad	NTHWSTRN REF	Northwestern Refinery Company		
DOME PL	Dome Pipeline Company	NW COMM	Northwest Communication Cooperation		
DVELEC	Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative	ONEOK	Oneok gas		
DVMW	Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration		
ENBRDG	Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated	OTTR TL PWR	Otter Tail Power Company		
ENVENTIS	Enventis Telephone	P L E M	Prairielands Energy Marketing		
FALK MNG	Falkirk Mining Company	POLAR COM	Polar Communications		
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration	PVT ELEC	Private Electric		
G FKS-TRL WD	Grand Forks-trail Water District	QWEST	Qwest Communications		
GETTY TRD & TRAN	Getty Trading & Transportation	R&T W SUPPLY	R & T Water Supply Association		
GLDN W ELEC	Golden West Electric Cooperative	RAMSEY R SEW	Ramsey Rural Sewer Association		
GRGS CO TEL	Griggs County Telephone	RAMSEY RW	Ramsey Rural Water Association		
		RAMSEY UTIL	Ramsey County Rural Utilities		

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Existing Topography

	Existing Ground Void
	Existing Cemetary Boundary
	Existing Box Culvert Bridge
	Existing Concrete Surface
	Existing Drainage Structure
	Existing Gravel Surface
	Existing Riprap
	Existing Dirt Surface
	Existing Asphalt Surface
	Existing Tie Point Line
	Existing Railroad Centerline
	Existing Guardrail Cable
	Existing Guardrail Metal
	Existing Edge of Water
	Existing Fence
	Existing Railroad
	Existing Field Line
	Exst Flow
	Existing Curb
	Existing Valley Gutter
	Existing Driveway Gutter
	Existing Curb and Gutter
	Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

	Existing 3-Cable w Posts
	Site Boundary
	Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
	Existing Ditch Block
	Existing Tree Boundary
	Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
	Existing Retaining Wall
	Existing Planter or Wall
	Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
	Existing Railroad Switch
	Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
	Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break

Proposed Topography

	3-Cable w Posts
	Flow
	Fence
	Remove Line
	Wall
	Retaining Wall (Plan View)
	W-Beam w Posts

Existing Utilities

	Existing Electrical
	Existing Fiber Optic Line
	Existing TV Fiber Optic
	Existing Gas Pipe
	Existing Overhead Utility Line
	Existing Power
	Existing Fuel Pipeline
	Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
	Existing Sanitary Sewer
	Existing Sanitary Force Main
	Existing Storm Drain
	Existing Storm Drain Force Main
	Existing Culvert
	Existing Telephone Line
	Existing TV Line
	Existing Water or Steam Line
	Existing Under Drain
	Existing Slotted Drain
	Existing Conduit
	Existing Conductor
	Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
	Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station

Proposed Utilities

	24 Inch Pipe
	Reinforced Concrete Pipe
	Under Drain
	Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

	Conductor
	Fiber Optic
	Existing Loop Detector
	Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector Double
	Existing Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector
	Signal Head with Mast Arm
	Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures

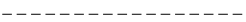
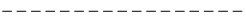




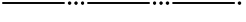






	Existing Overhead Sign Structure
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
	Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
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DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups

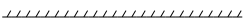








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Line Styles

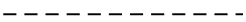
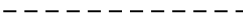
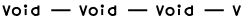
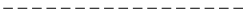




Right Of Way

	Easement
	Existing Easement
	Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way Railroad
	Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
	Existing Government Lot Line
	Existing Adjacent Block Lines
	Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
	Existing Adjacent Property Line
	Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
	Sight Distance Triangle Line
	Dimension Leader


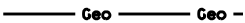




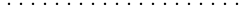
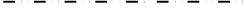
Boundary Control

	Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
	Existing State or International Line
	Existing Township
	Existing County
	Existing Section Line
	Existing Quarter Section Line
	Existing Sixteenth Section Line
	Existing Centerline
	Tangent Line


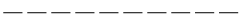
Cross Sections and Typicals

	Existing Ground
	Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
	Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed)
	Existing Concrete
	Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
	Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
	Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
	Existing Reinforcement Rebar

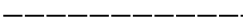
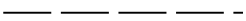
Geotechnical

	D	Geotextile Fabric Type D
	Geo	Geogrid
	R	Geotextile Fabric Type R
	R	Geotextile Fabric Type R1
	RR	Geotextile Fabric Type RR
	S	Geotextile Fabric Type S
		Subgrade Reinforcement
		Failure Line


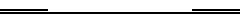

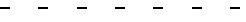


Countours

	Depression Contours
	Supplemental Contour

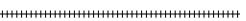


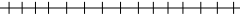
Profile

	Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
	Topsoil Profile



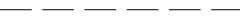


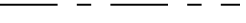
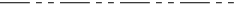


Striping

	Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier Pavement Marking
	Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop

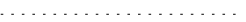



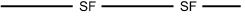

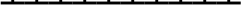
Pavement Joints

	Doweled Joint
	Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar at Random Spacing



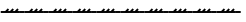
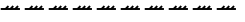
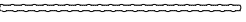
Bridge Details

	Hidden Object
	Small Hidden Object
	Large Hidden Object
	Phantom Object
	Centerline Main
	Centerline
	Existing Ground (Details)
	Existing Conditions
	Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

	Limits of Const Transition Line
	Bale Check
	Rock Check
	S Floating Silt Curtain
	SF Silt Fence
	Excavation Limits
	Fiber Rolls

Environmental

	Wetland Mitigation
	Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
	Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
	Existing Wetland
	Tree Row

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups


















































































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Symbols

	North Arrow (Half Scale)		Attenuation Device		Existing Railroad Battery Box		Existing Delineator Type E										
	Truck Mounted Attenuator		Diamond Grade Delineator Type A		Existing Bush or Shrub		Existing EFB Misc										
	Type I Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type B		Existing Gas Cap or Stub		Existing Flashing Beacon										
	Type II Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type C		Existing Sanitary Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Flasher										
	Type III Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type D		Existing Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Existing Pad Mounted Feed Point										
	Catch Basin		Diamond Grade Delineator Type E		Existing Water Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad										
	Cairn or Stone Circle		Flexible Delineator		Existing Sanitary Cleanout		Existing Pole Mounted Feed Point										
	Video Detection Camera		Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Concrete Foundation		Existing Railroad Frog										
	Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Traffic Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 18										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 18 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 28										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 24 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Sixteenth Section Corner		Existing Snow Gate 40										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 30 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type E		Existing Quarter Section Corner		Existing Headwall										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 36 Inch		Delineator Type A		Existing Section Corner		Existing Pedestrian Head with Number										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 42 Inch		Delineator Type A Reset		Existing Railroad Crossbuck		Existing Signal Head										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 48 Inch		Delineator Type B		Existing Satellite Dish		Existing Sprinkler Head										
	Concrete Foundation		Delineator Type B Reset		Existing Fuel Dispensers		Existing Fire Hydrant										
	Ground Connection Conductor		Delineator Type C		Existing Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Catch Basin Drop Inlet										
	Neutral Connection Conductor		Delineator Type D		Existing Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Curb Inlet										
	Phase 1 Connection Conductor		Delineator Type E		Existing Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Manhole Inlet										
	Phase 2 Connection Conductor		Delineator Drums		Existing Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Junction Box										
	Traffic Cone		Spot Elevation		Existing Flexible Delineator Type E	<table><tr><th colspan="2">NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION</th></tr><tr><th colspan="2">07-01-14</th></tr><tr><th colspan="2">REVISIONS</th></tr><tr><th>DATE</th><th>CHANGE</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>		NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		07-01-14		REVISIONS		DATE	CHANGE		
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION																	
07-01-14																	
REVISIONS																	
DATE	CHANGE																
	Signal Controller		Existing Access Control Arrow		Existing Delineator Type A												
	Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Artifact		Existing Delineator Type B												
	Alignment Data Point		Existing Flashing Beacon		Existing Delineator Type C												
	Emergency Vehicle Detector		Existing Benchmark		Existing Delineator Type D												

Symbols

D-101-31

	Existing Light Standard		Existing Manhole with Valve Water		Existing Telephone Pole		Existing Undefined Manhole
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire		Existing Water Manhole		Existing Wood Pole		Existing Undefined Pull Box
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type A		Existing Post		Existing Undefined Pedestal
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type B		Existing Pedestrian Push Button Post		Existing Undefined Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type C		Existing Control Point CP		Existing Undefined Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire		Existing Reference Marker		Existing Control Point GPS-RTK		Existing Gas Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire		Existing RW Marker		Existing Control Point TRI		Existing Water Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire		Existing Utility Marker		Existing Reference Marker Point NGS		Existing Fuel Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire		Iron Monument Found		Existing Pull Box		Existing Gas Pipe Vent
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Load Center		Iron Pin R/W Monument		Existing Intelligent Transportation Pull Box		Existing Sanitary Pipe Vent
	Existing Luminaire		Existing Object Marker Type I		Existing Water Pump		Existing Storm Drain Pipe Vent
	Existing Light Standard Luminaire		Existing Object Marker Type II		Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe		Existing Water Pipe Vent
	Existing Federal Mailbox		Existing Object Marker Type III		Existing RR Profile Spot		Existing Weather Station
	Existing Private Mailbox		Existing Electrical Pedestal		Existing Fuel Leak Sensors		Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole
	Existing Meander Section Corner		Existing Telephone Pedestal		Existing Highway Sign		Existing Windmill or Tower
	Existing Meter		Existing Fiber Optic Telephone Pedestal		Existing Miscellaneous Spot		Existing Witness Corner
	Existing Electrical Manhole		Existing TV Pedestal		Existing Lighting Standard Pole		Flashing Beacon
	Existing Gas Manhole		Existing Fiber Optic TV Pedestal		Existing Traffic Signal Standard		Flagger
	Existing Sanitary Manhole		Existing Fuel Filler Pipes		Existing Transformer		Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Existing Sanitary Force Main Manhole		Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel		Existing Large Evergreen Tree		Sanitary Force Main with Valve
	Existing Sanitary Manhole with Valve		Existing Pole		Existing Small Evergreen Tree		
	Existing Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Power Pole		Existing Large Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Power Pole with Transformer		Existing Small Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole with Valve				Existing Tree Trunk		
	Existing Telephone Manhole				Existing Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Control Box		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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Symbols



Pad Mounted Feed Point



Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad



Pole Mounted Feed Point



Headwall



Double Headwall with Vegetation Barrier



Single Headwall with Vegetation Barrier



Pole Mounted Head



Sprinkler Head



Fire Hydrant



Inlet Type 1



Inlet Type 2



Double Inlet Type 2



Inlet Grate Type 2



Junction Box



High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire



Relocate Light Standard



Overhead Sign Structure Load Center



Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 175 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Manhole



Manhole 48 Inch



Sanitary Force Main Manhole



Sanitary Sewer Manhole



Storm Drain Manhole



Storm Drain Manhole with Inlet



Reset Mile Post



Mile Post Type A



Mile Post Type B



Mile Post Type C



Right of Way Marker



Tubular Marker



Alignment Monument



Iron Pin Reference Monument



Object Marker Type I



Object Marker Type II



Object Marker Type III



Caution Mode Arrow Panel



Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign



Double Direction Arrow Panel



Left Directional Arrow Panel



Right Directional Arrow Panel



Sequencing Arrow Panel



Truck Mounted Arrow Panel



Power Pole



Wood Pole



Pedestrian Push Button Post



Property Corner



Pull Box



Intelligent Transportation Pull Box



Sanitary Pump



Storm Drain Pump



Reinforced Pavement



Reinforced Concrete End Section 15 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 18 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 24 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 30 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 36 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 42 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 48 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 54 Inch



Reset Right of Way Marker



Reset USGS Marker



Right of Way Markers



Riser 30 Inch



Continuous Split Barrel Sample



Flight Auger Sample



Split Barrel Sample



Thinwall Tube Sample



Highway Sign



SNOW GATE 18 FT



SNOW GATE 28 FT



SNOW GATE 40 FT



Standard Penetration Test



Transformer



Inclinometer Tube



Underdrain Cleanout



Excavation Unit

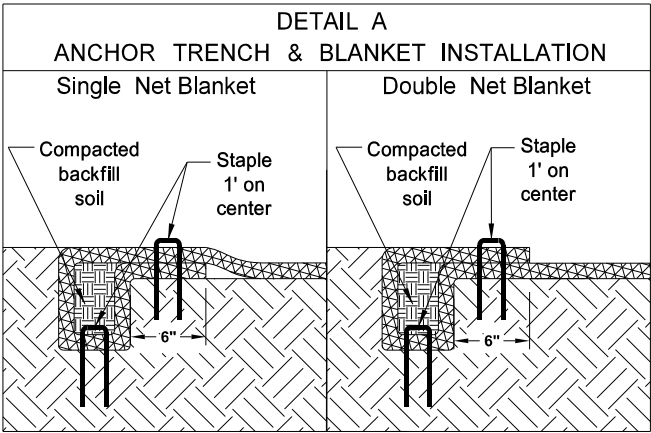


Water Valve

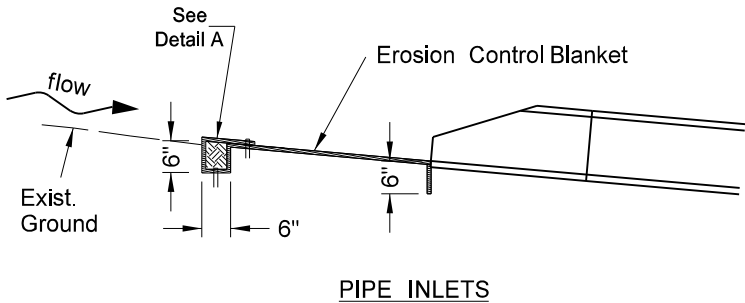
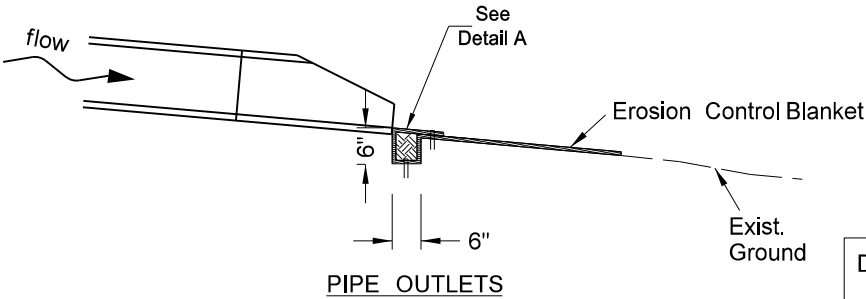
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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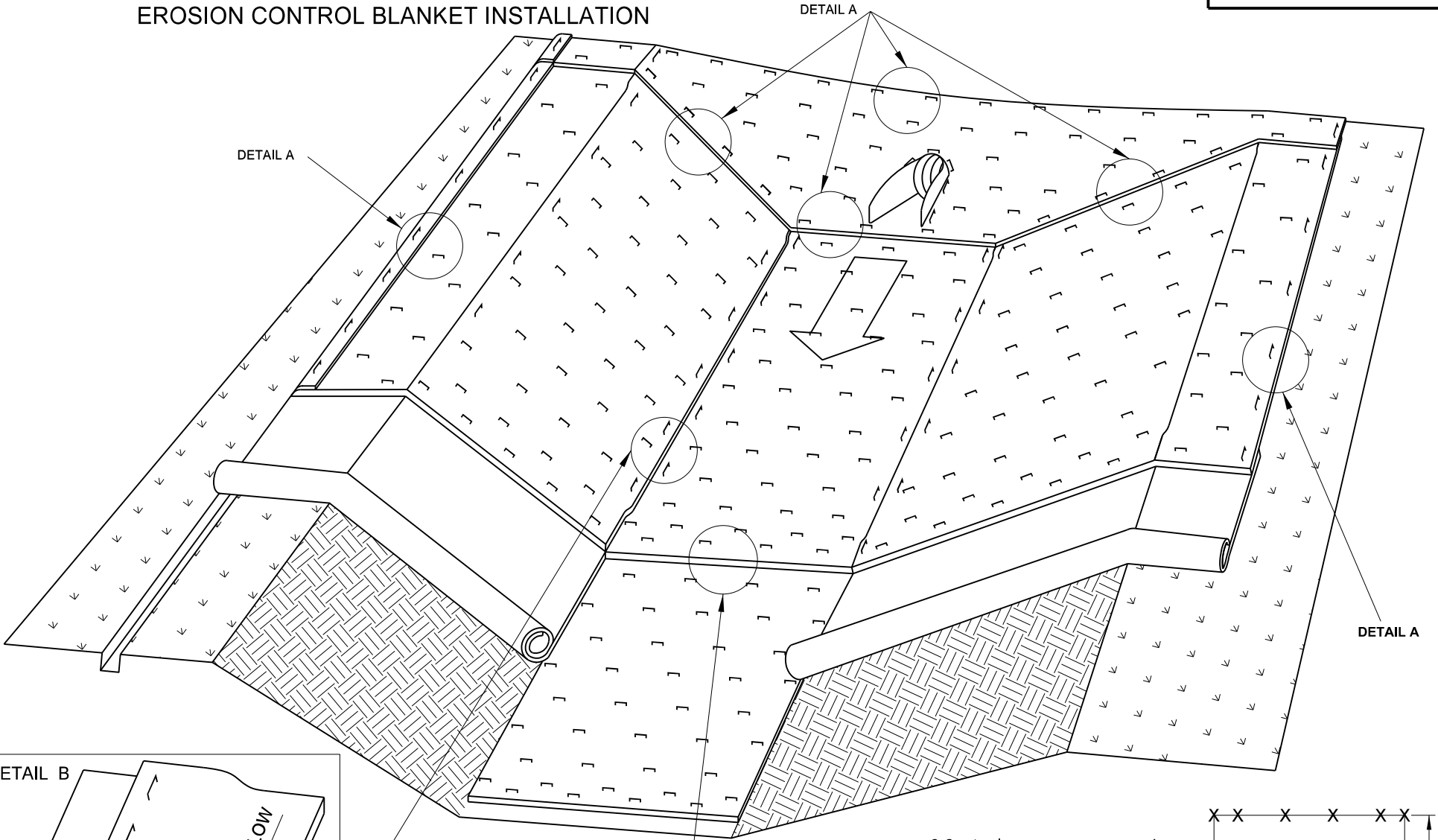
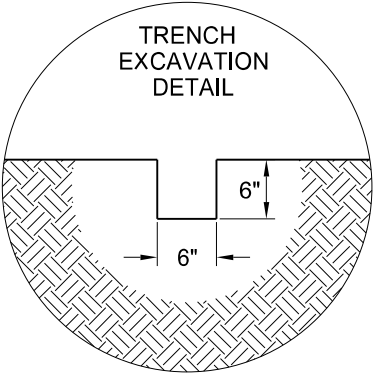
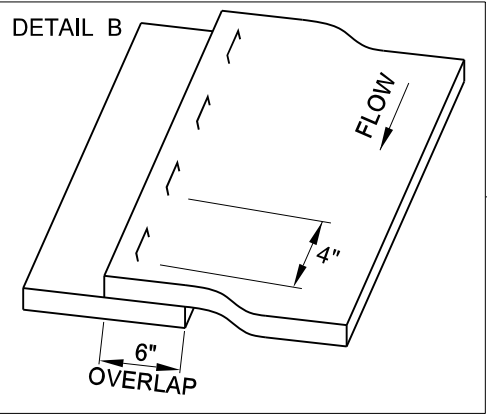
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROL  
EROSION CONTROL BLANKET INSTALLATION



NOTE:  
If a Single Net Blanket is used the side with the netting should be on the top once the blanket is installed.

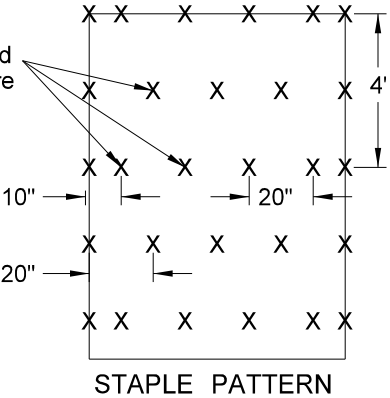


INSTALLATION AT PIPE ENDS



BLANKET LAYOUT  
CHANNEL OR SLOPE INSTALLATION

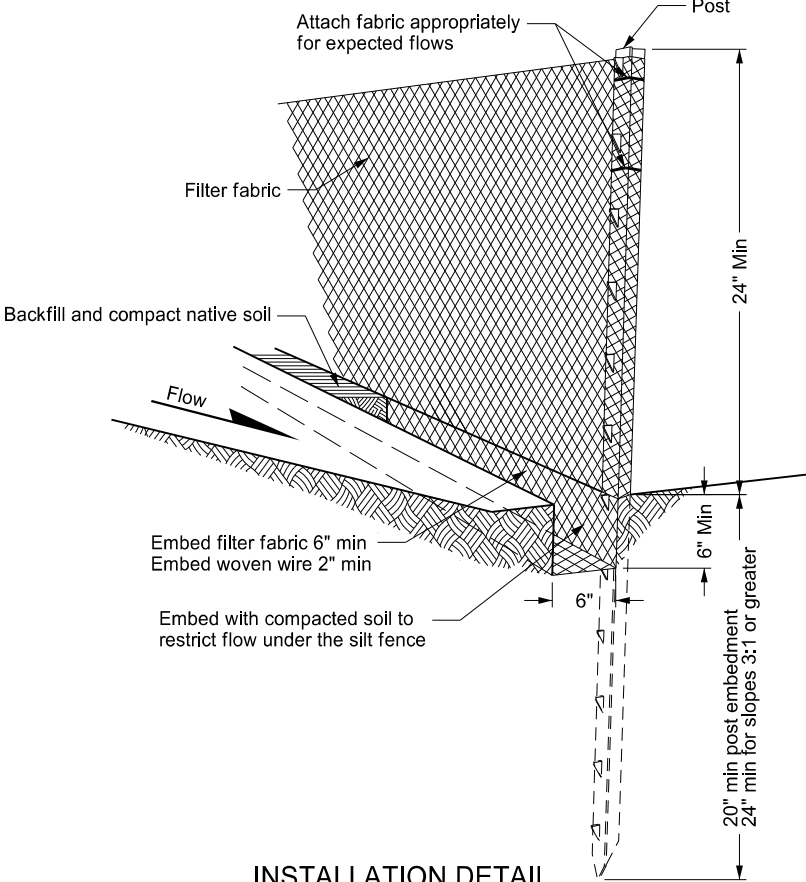
3.8 staples per square yard  
using 8-inch 11 gauge wire  
"u" staples.



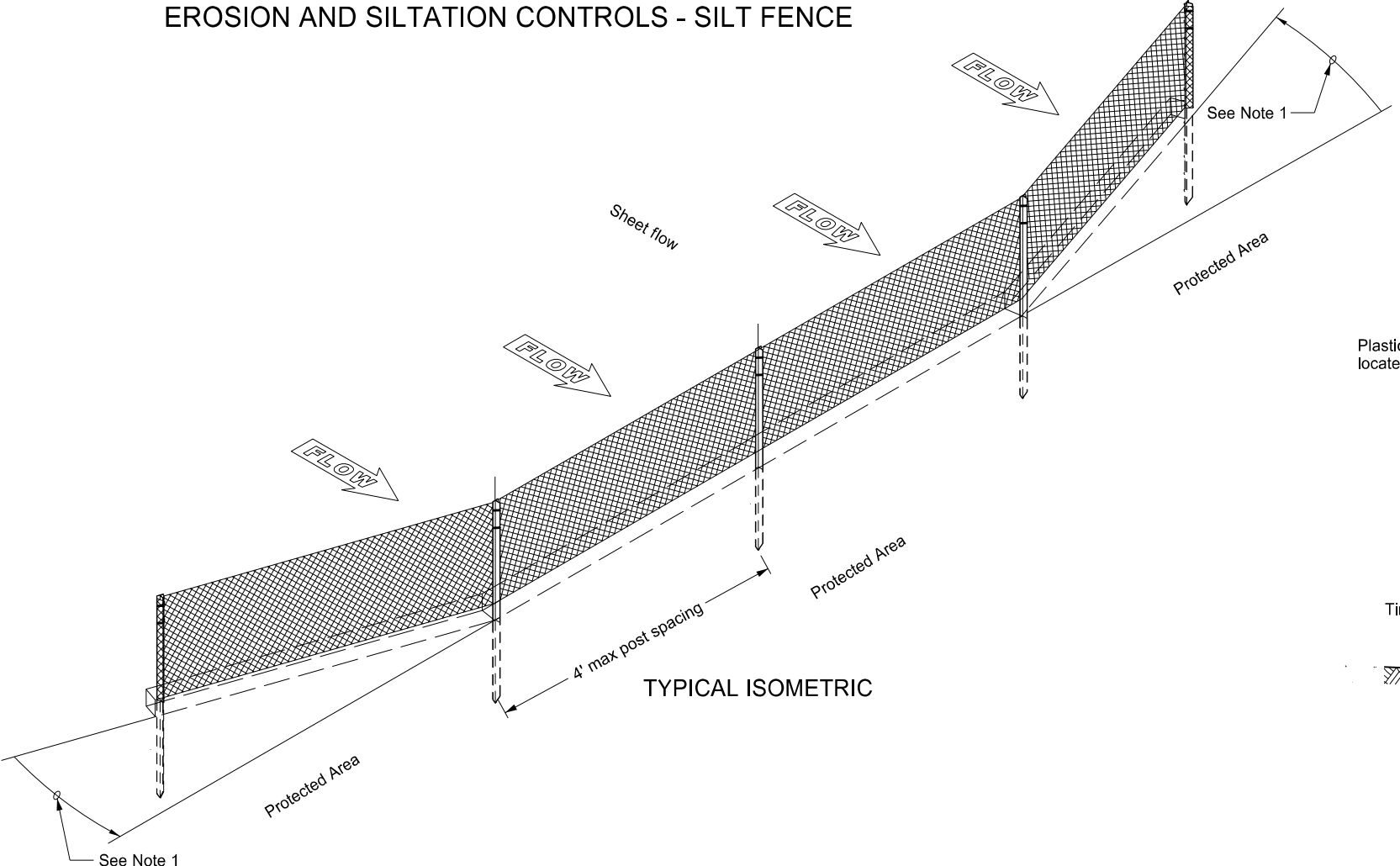
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-5 to D-255-2.
07-27-15	Changed installation details such as trench depth and overlap dimensions.

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Registration Number  
PE-2930,  
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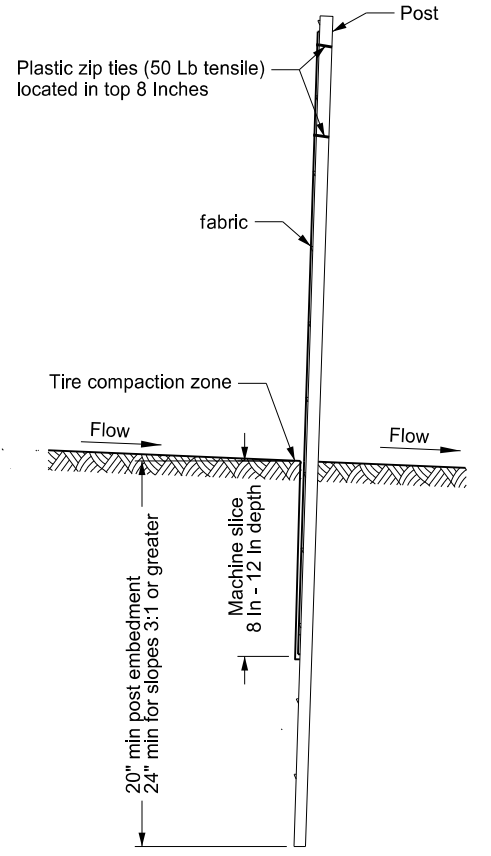
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS - SILT FENCE



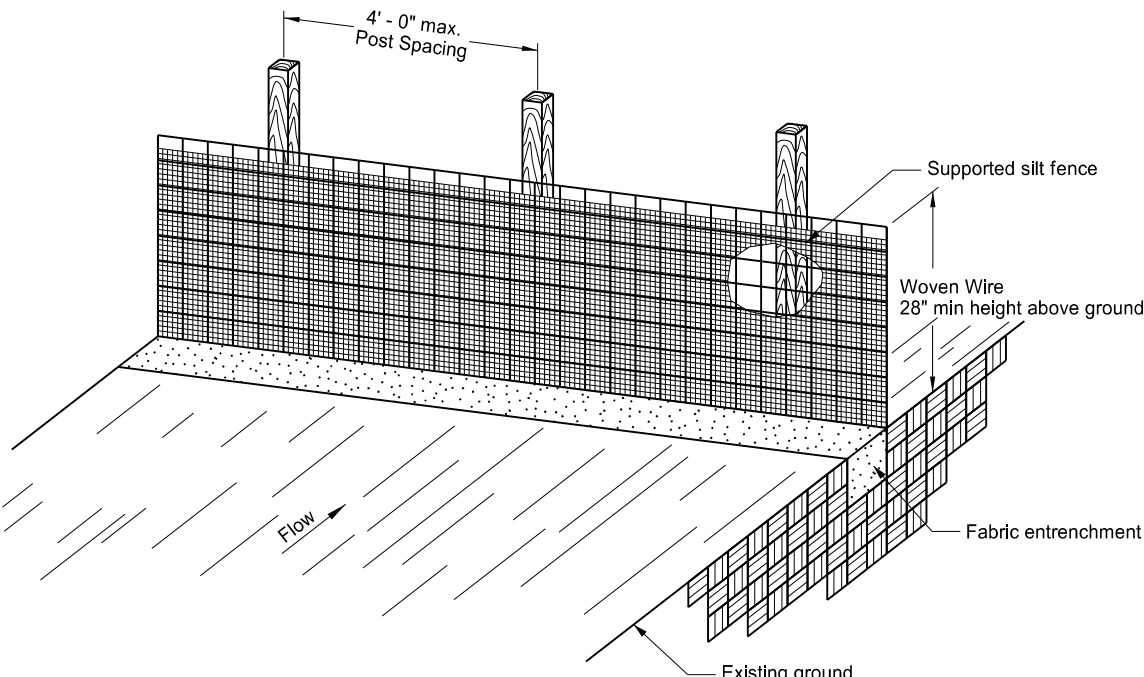
INSTALLATION DETAIL



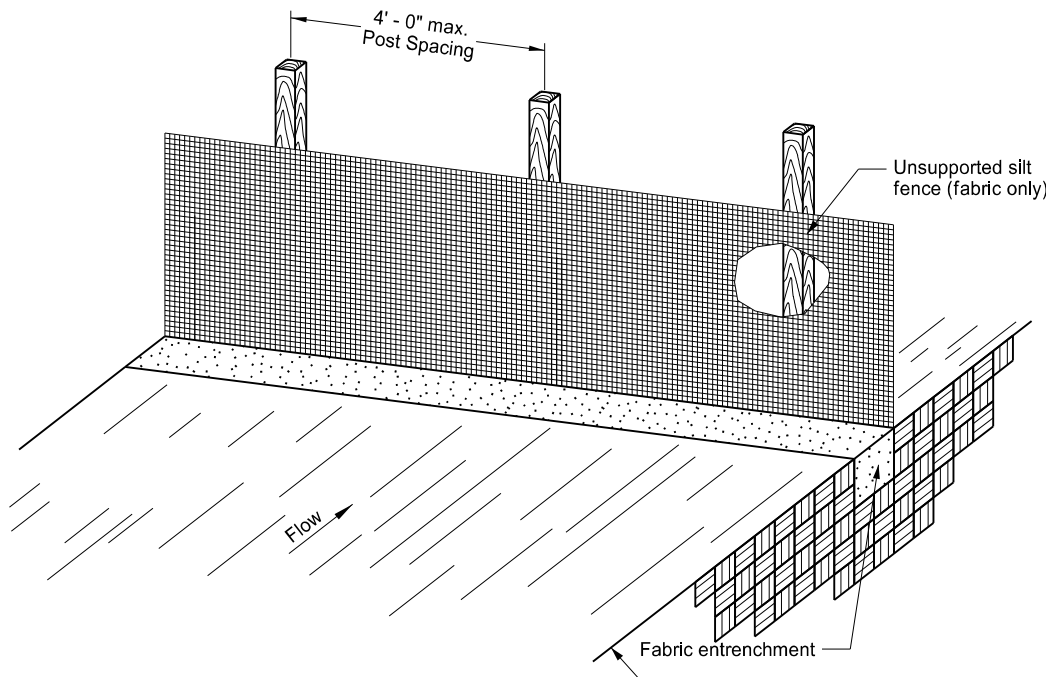
TYPICAL ISOMETRIC



MACHINE SLICED SILT FENCE



SILT FENCE SUPPORTED



SILT FENCE UNSUPPORTED

- NOTES:
1. Install the ends of the silt fence to point slightly upslope to prevent sediment from flowing around the ends of the fence.
  2. Place splices outside low spots.
  3. Install silt fencing parallel to contour lines.
  4. Do not embed silt fence when placed in standing water.
  5. Silt fence material does not need to reach the top of woven wire support.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Standard drawing resulted from splitting standard D-708-2.
06-27-16	Revised details & added new ones.

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PE- 2930,  
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of Transportation

# EROSION CONTROL FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

D-261-1

\*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM

PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION

PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION

FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

Detail A  
Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail

Detail B  
Fiber Roll Staking Detail

NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1.

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See Alt. A Note 4

Sign post

Grade 8 bolt, nut, and lock washer (see Alt. A Note 3)

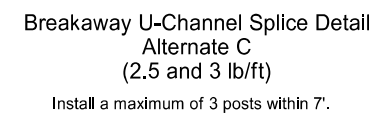
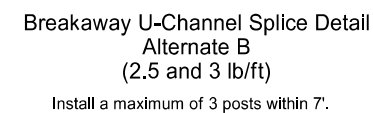
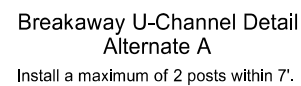
Anchor unit

Grade 8 bolt, nut, and lock washer (see Alt. A Note 3)

See Alt. A Note 1c

Retainer strap (see Alt. A Note 1b)

Detail A

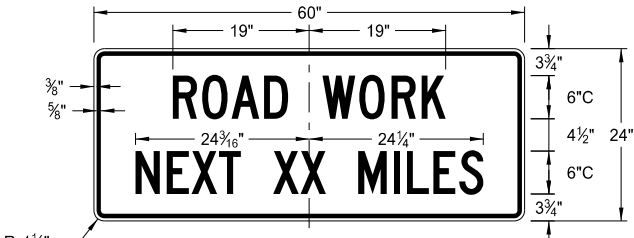


1.
  - a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
  - b) Establish proper assembly by lining up bottom hole of retainer strap with 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
  - c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using  $\frac{5}{16}$ "x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
  - d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
2.
  - a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
  - b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
3.
  - a) Place  $\frac{5}{16}$ "x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
  - b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
4. Complete assembly by tightening  $\frac{5}{16}$ "x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
5. Properly nest base post, strap, and sign post. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

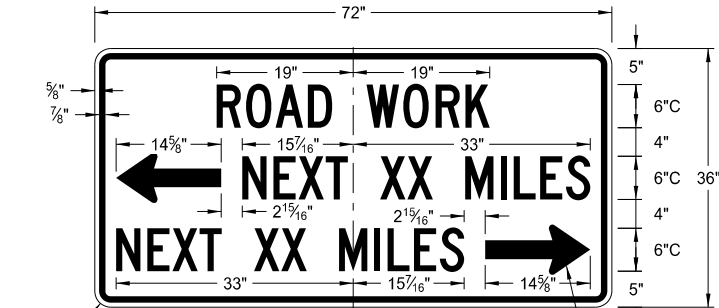
This document was originally  
issued and sealed by  
Roger Welgel,  
Registration Number  
PE-2930,  
on 9/27/2017 and the original  
document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation

CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS

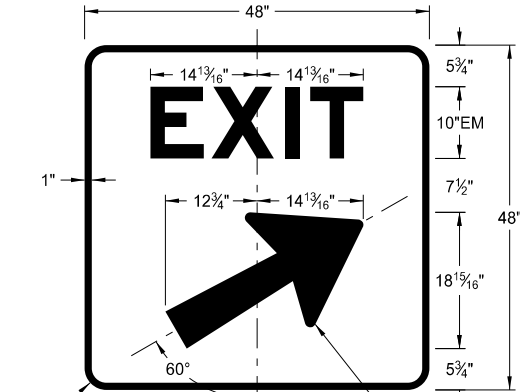
D-704-9



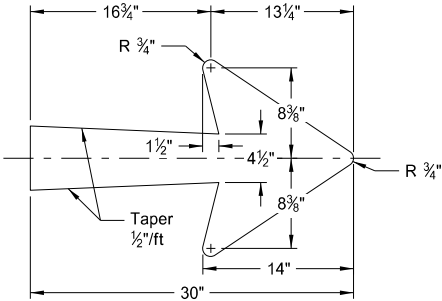
G20-1-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



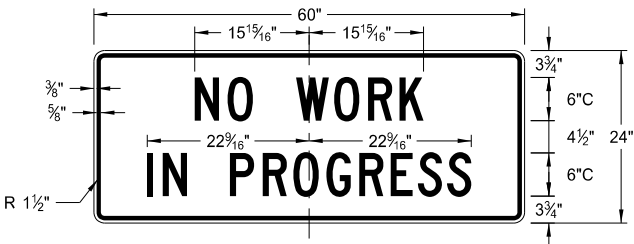
G20-50a-72  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



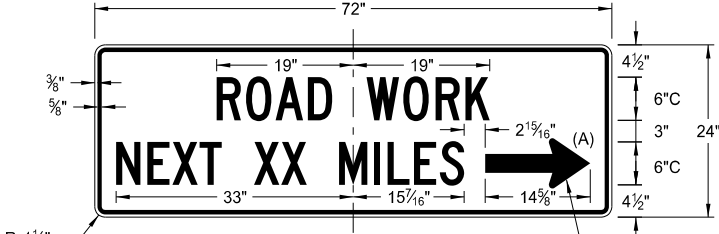
E5-1(L or R)-48  
Legend: white  
Background: green (orange optional)



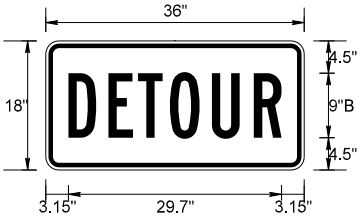
E5-1-48



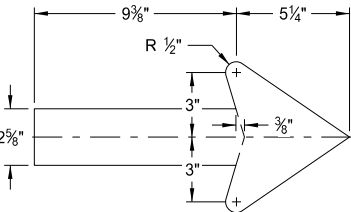
G20-1b-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



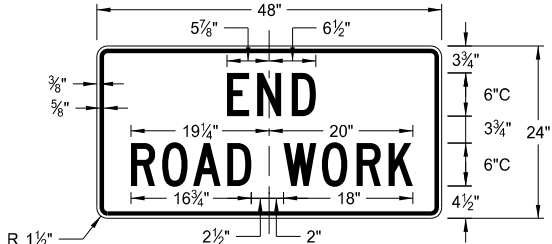
G20-52a-72  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



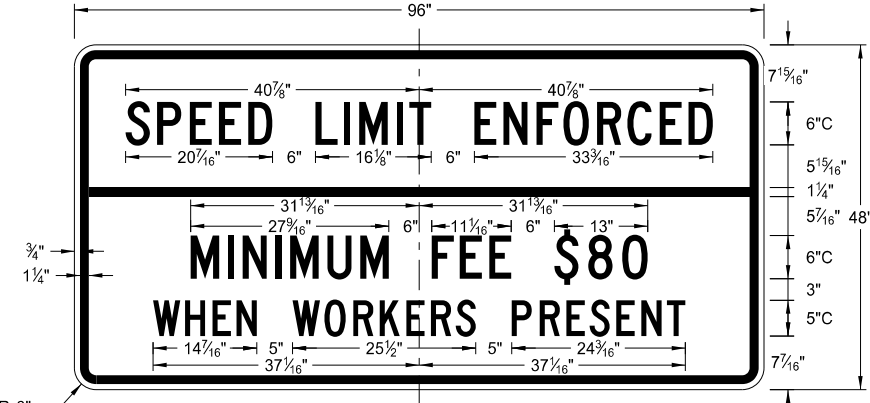
M4-8-36  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



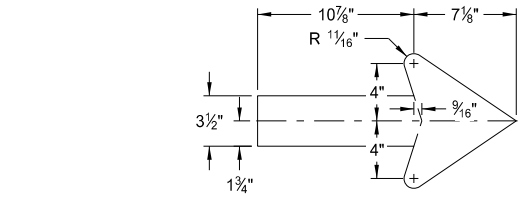
G20-50a-72  
G20-52a-72



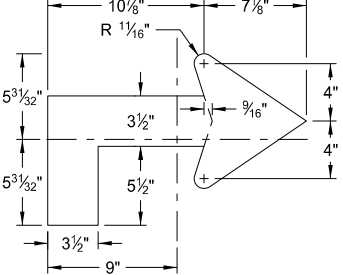
G20-2-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



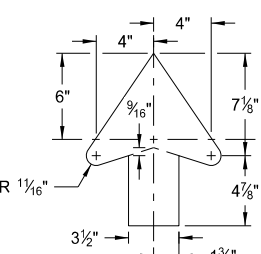
G20-55-96  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



M4-9(L or R)-30  
Right or Left



M4-9(L or R)-30  
Advanced Right or Left



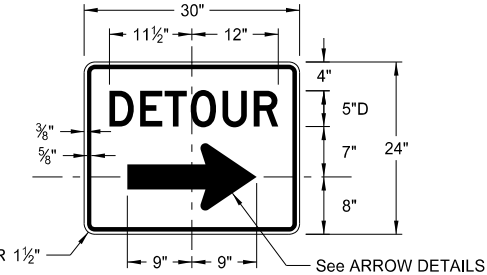
M4-9-30  
Straight

ARROW DETAILS

NOTES:  
(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added sign & background color

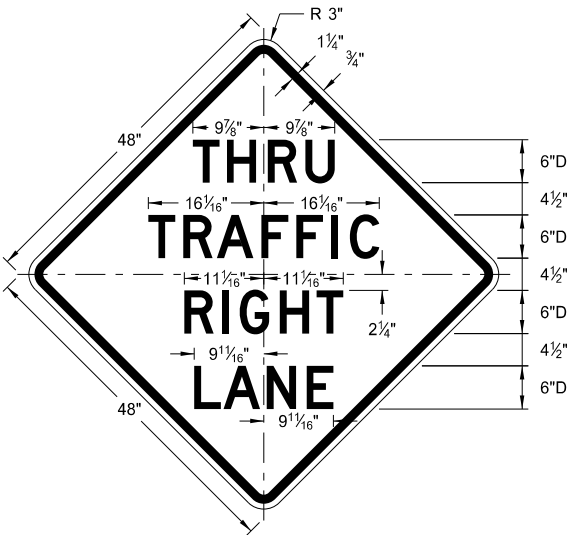
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930, on 8/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation



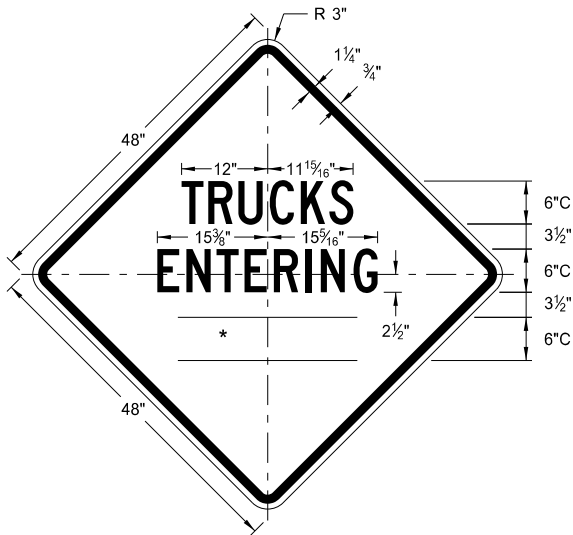
M4-9(L or R)-30 &  
M4-9-30  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
WARNING SIGNS

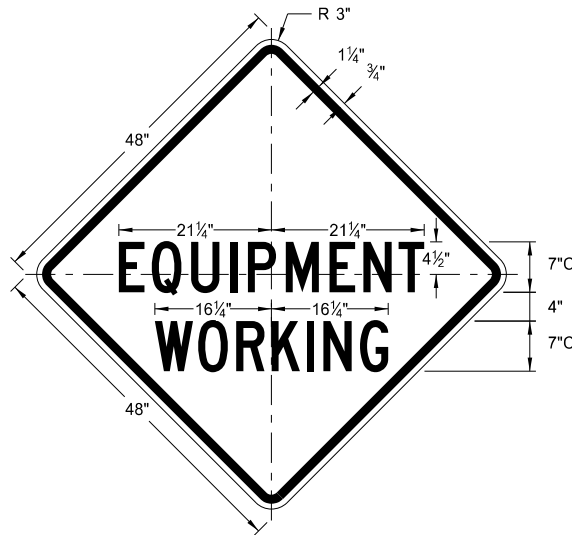
D-704-11



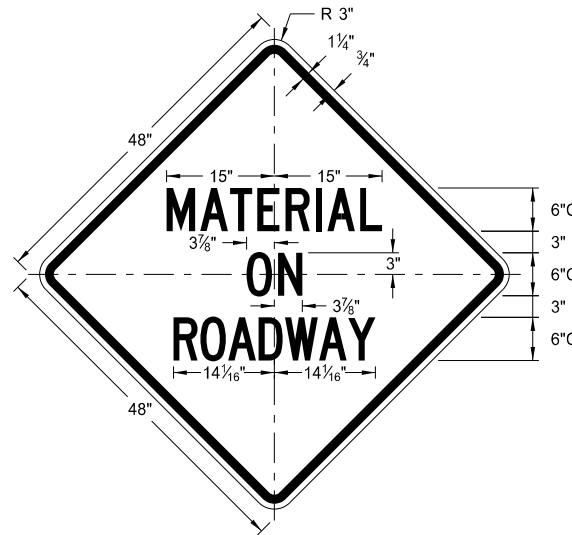
W5-8-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



W8-54-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



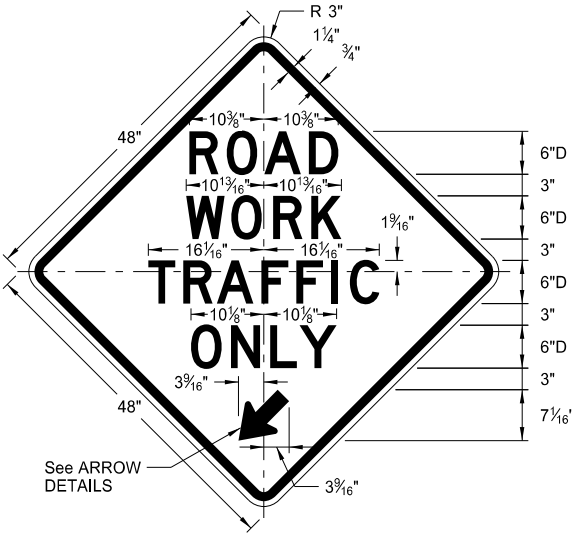
W20-51-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



W21-51-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

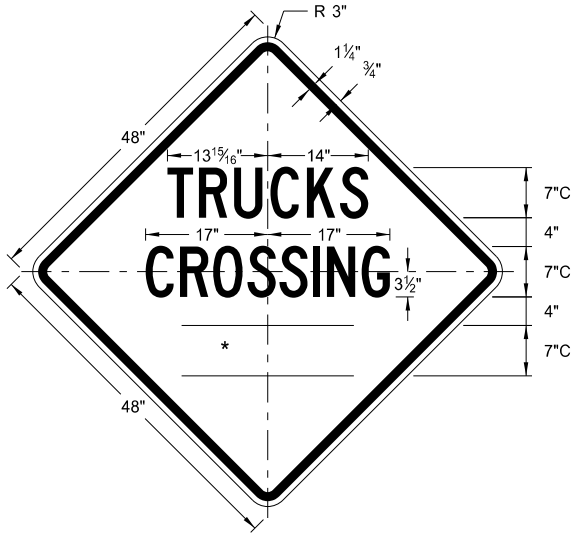
WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
1/2 MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

\* DISTANCE MESSAGES

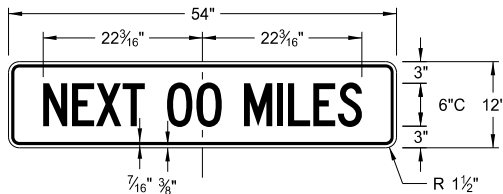


See ARROW  
DETAILS

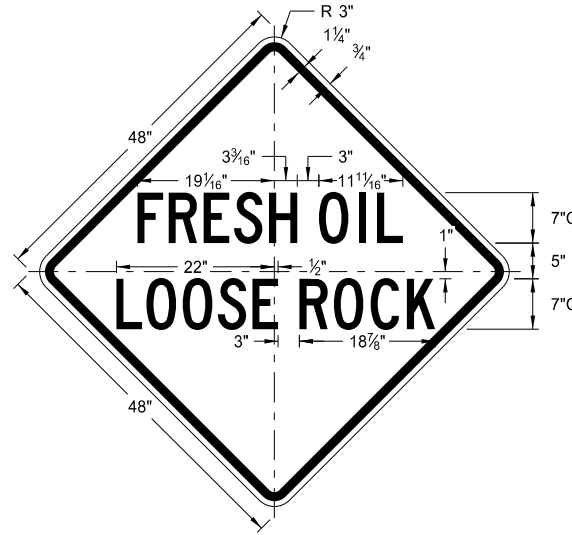
W5-9-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



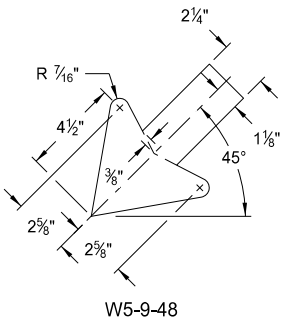
W8-55-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



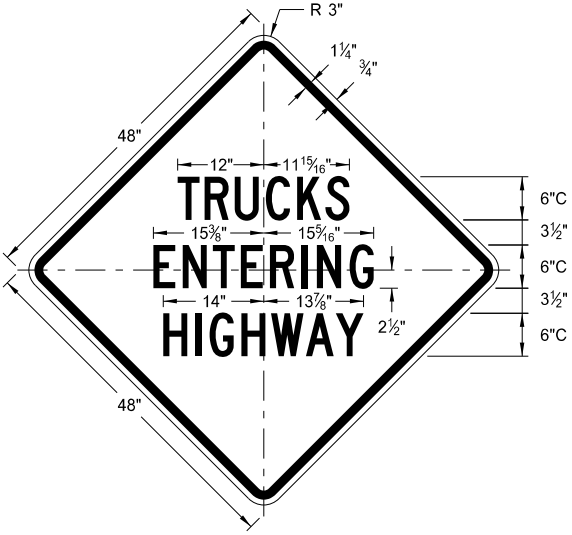
W20-52P-54  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



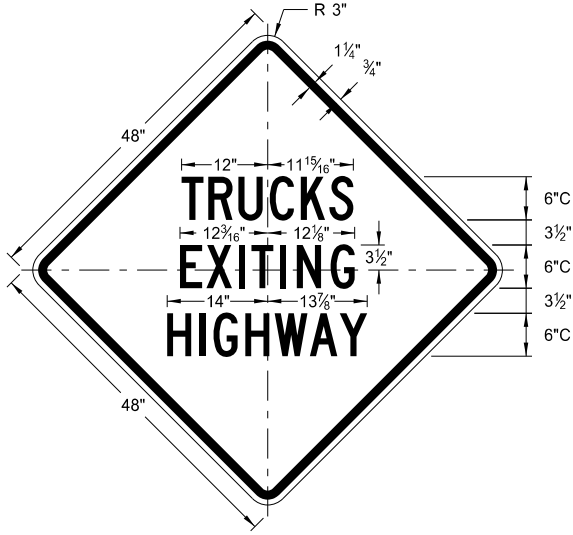
W22-8-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



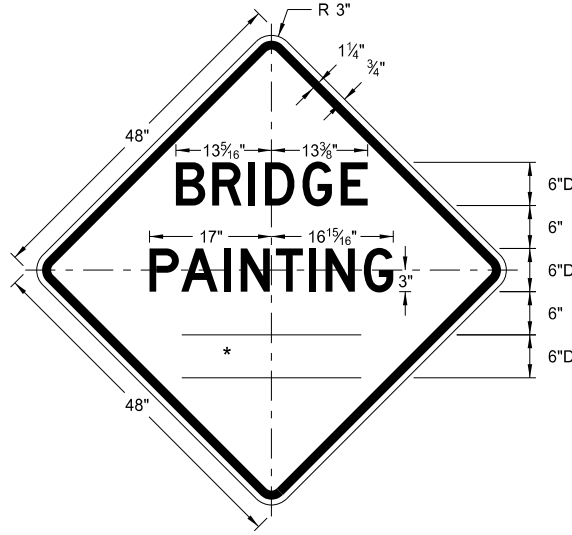
W5-9-48  
ARROW DETAILS



W8-53-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



W8-56-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

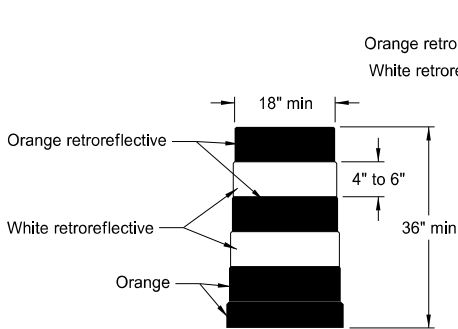


W21-50-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated sign number

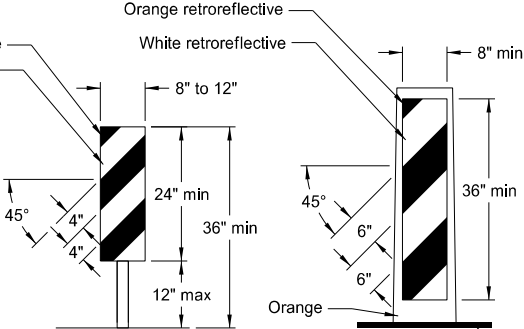
This document was originally  
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Roger Weigel,  
Registration Number  
PE- 2930,  
on 8/17/17 and the original  
document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation

BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS



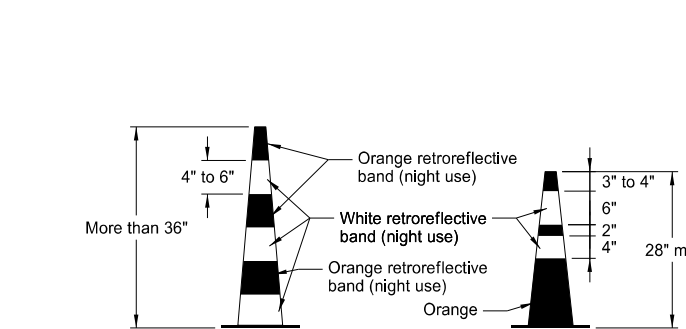
DELINEATOR DRUM

Provide horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide for drum markings. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange for each drum. Do not exceed 3" nonretroreflectORIZED spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes. Avoid placement of stripes on drum ribs or indentations. Use closed top drums that will not allow collection of debris. Do not place ballast on the top of drum.



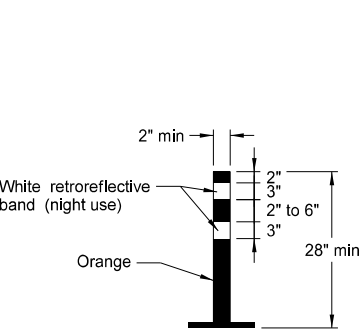
VERTICAL PANEL

Provide alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of panel with a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, use a stripe width of 6 inches.



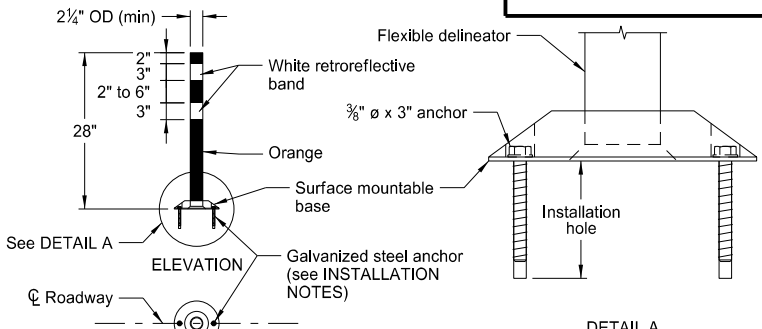
TRAFFIC CONE

Provide retroreflectORIZATION of cones more than 36" in height by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes for each cone with the top stripe being orange. Use maximum 3" nonretroreflectORIZED space between the orange and white stripes.



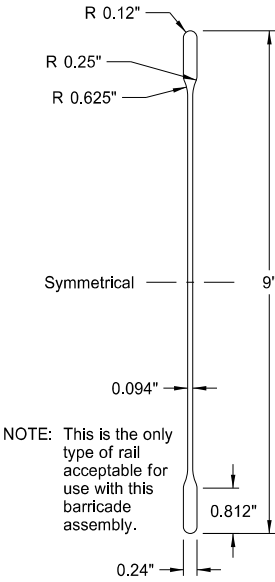
TUBULAR MARKER

Provide retroreflectORIZATION of tubular markers more than 42" in height by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



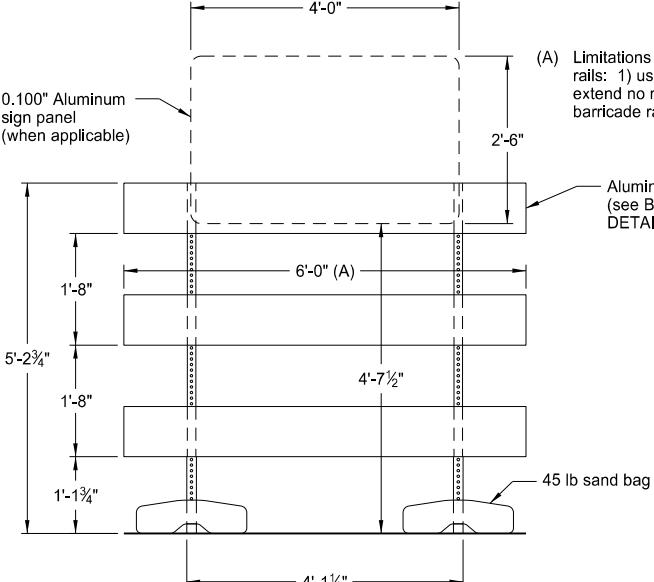
FLEXIBLE DELINEATOR

- INSTALLATION NOTES:
1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth required by manufacturer's specifications.
  2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
  3. In lieu of bolted down base, use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Remove butyl as close as possible to pavement surface.

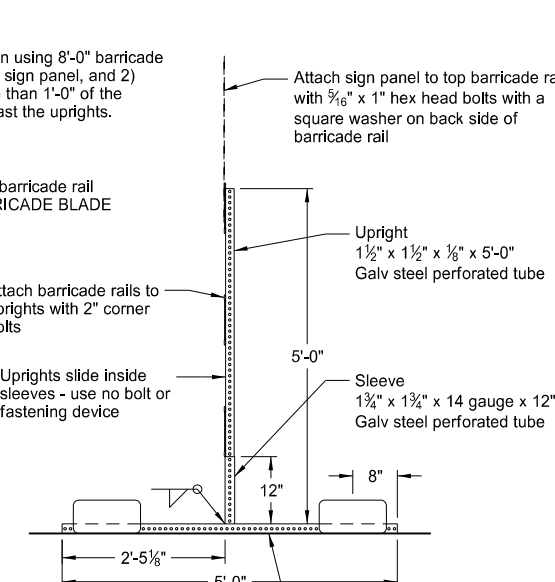


BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL

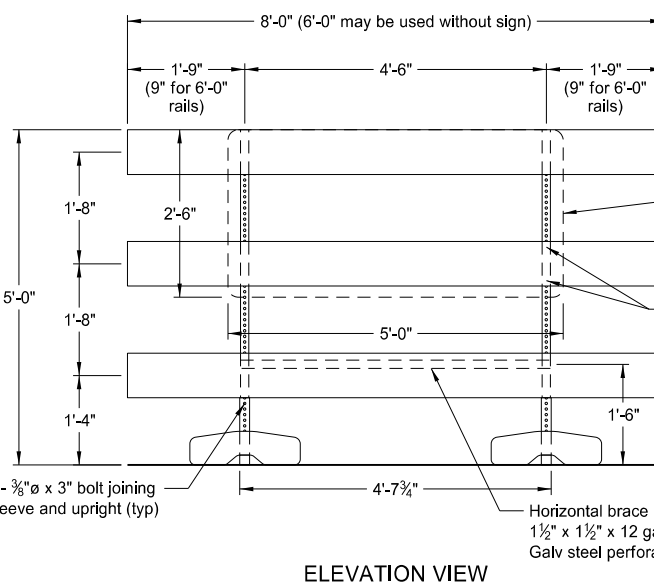
NOTE: This is the only type of rail acceptable for use with this barricade assembly.



ELEVATION VIEW  
BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL  
(Aluminum Barricade Rails)

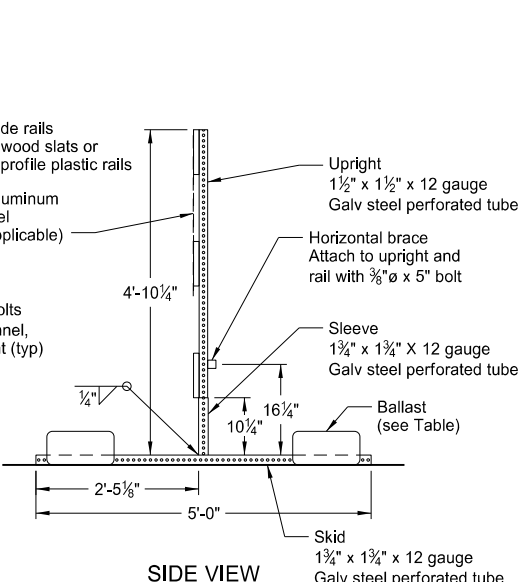


SIDE VIEW

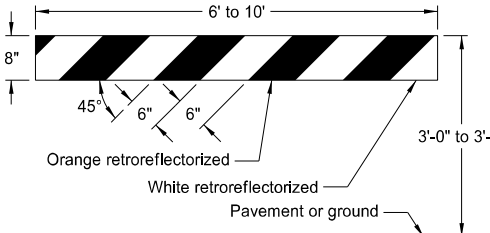


ELEVATION VIEW

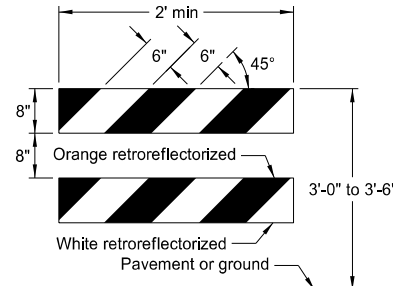
BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL  
(Wood or Plastic Rails)



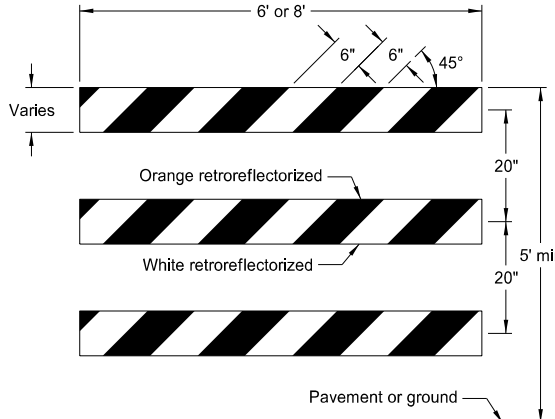
SIDE VIEW



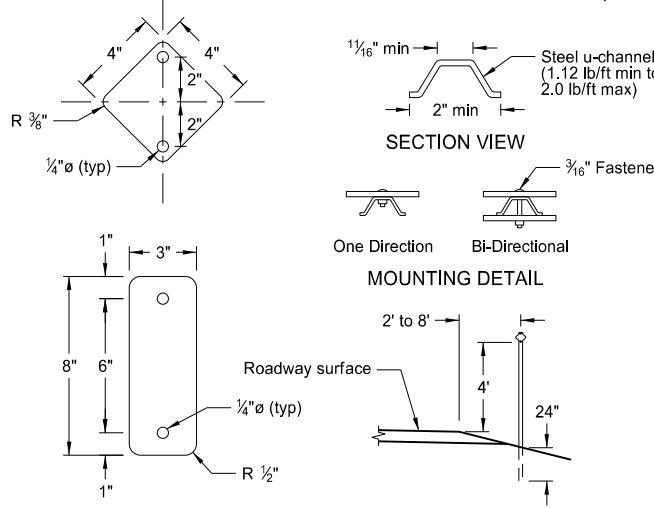
TYPE I BARRICADE



TYPE II BARRICADE  
BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS



TYPE III BARRICADE



REFLECTOR DETAIL

ELEVATION

DELINEATORS

MINIMUM BALLAST  
(For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

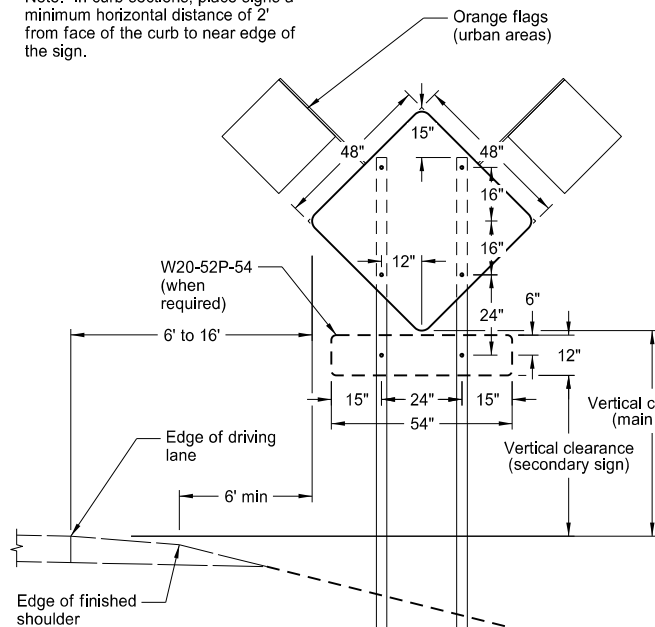
Note: Number of sandbags based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Sandbags assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice

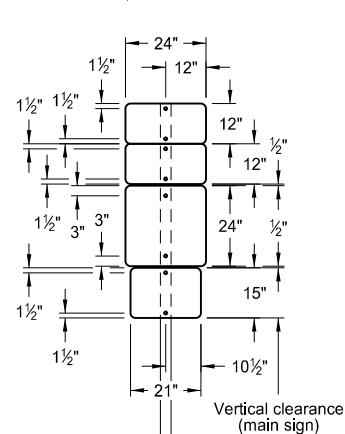
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 9/27/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

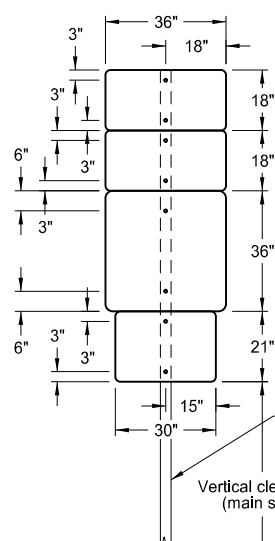
Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



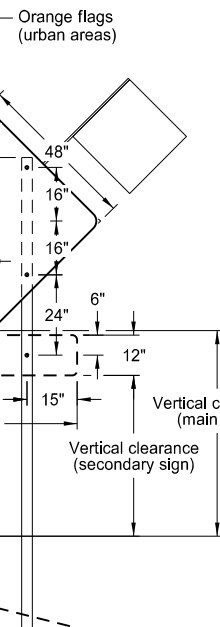
TYPICAL SECTION  
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



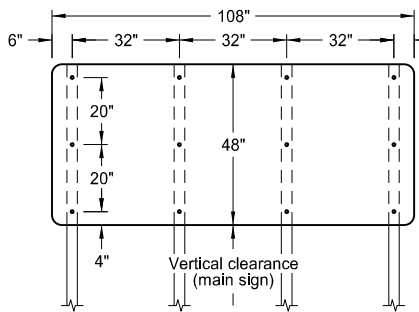
24" x 24"  
ROUTE MARKER  
ASSEMBLY



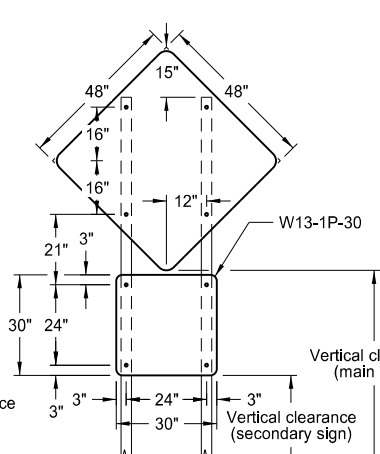
36" x 36"  
ROUTE MARKER  
ASSEMBLY



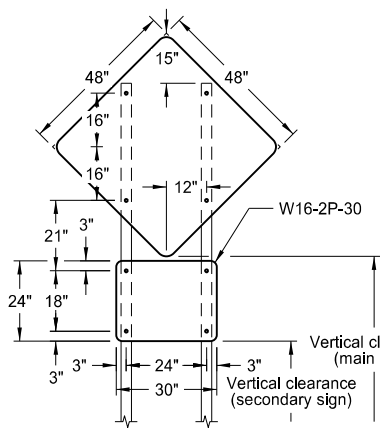
18" x 18"  
DIAMOND SIGN



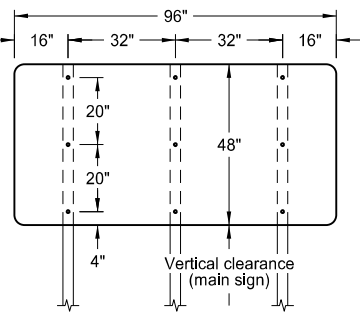
108" x 48" SIGN



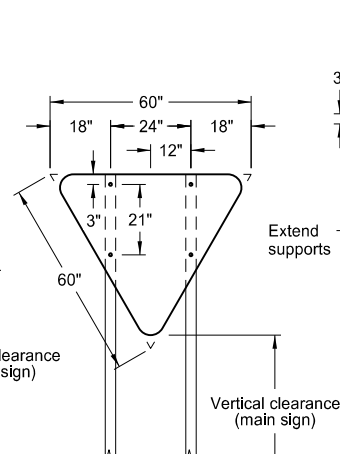
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN  
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



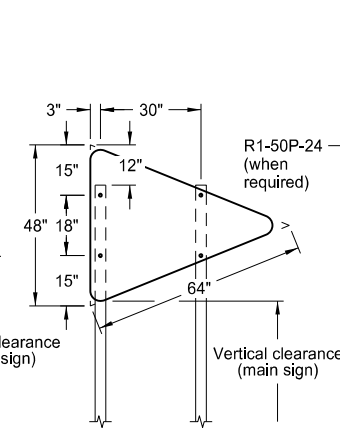
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN  
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



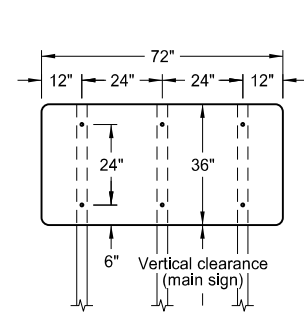
96" x 48" SIGN



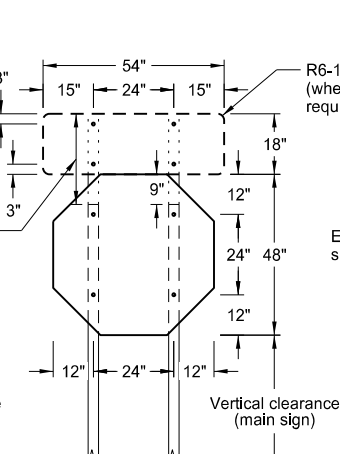
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



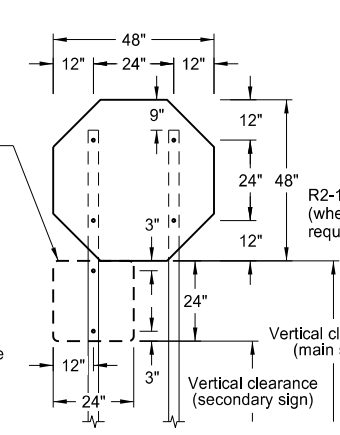
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



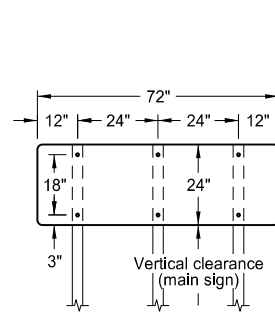
72" x 36" SIGN



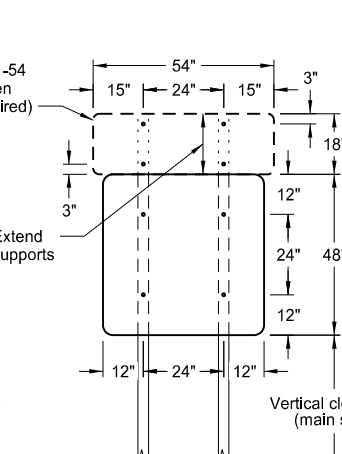
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN  
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



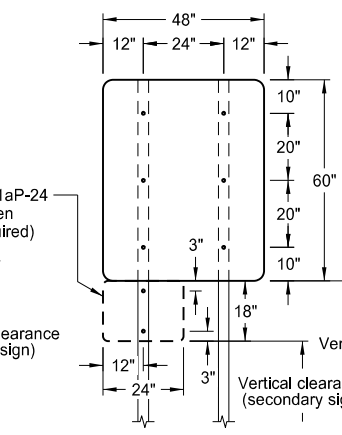
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN  
(with R1-50P-24 sign as required)



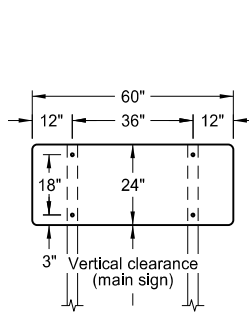
72" x 24" SIGN



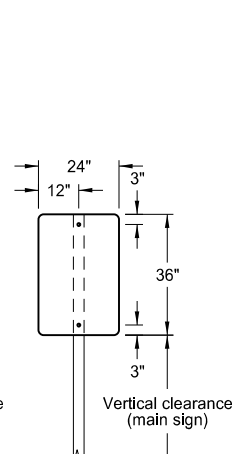
48" x 48" SIGN  
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



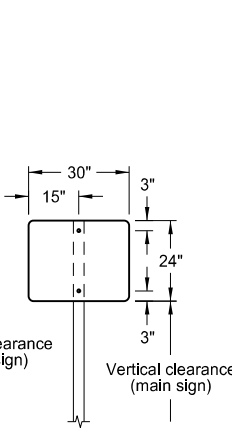
48" x 48" SIGN  
(with R2-1aP-24 sign as required)



60" x 24" SIGN



24" x 36" SIGN



30" x 24" SIGN

NOTES:

1. Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.  
  
Place signs over 50 square feet on 2½" x 2½" perforated tube supports as a minimum.  
  
Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.
2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, ½" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for ⅝" bolts.
3. Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)
4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

Interstate - white legend on blue background  
Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background  
US and State - black legend on white background  
County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.). In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

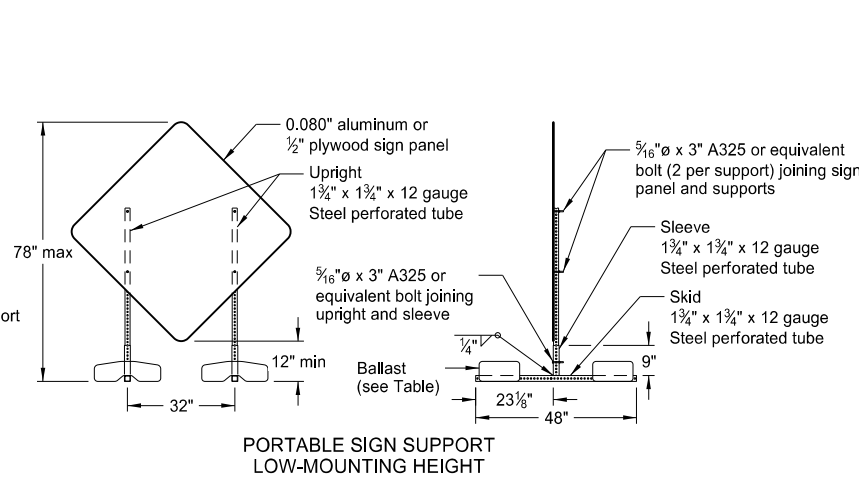
Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforeseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

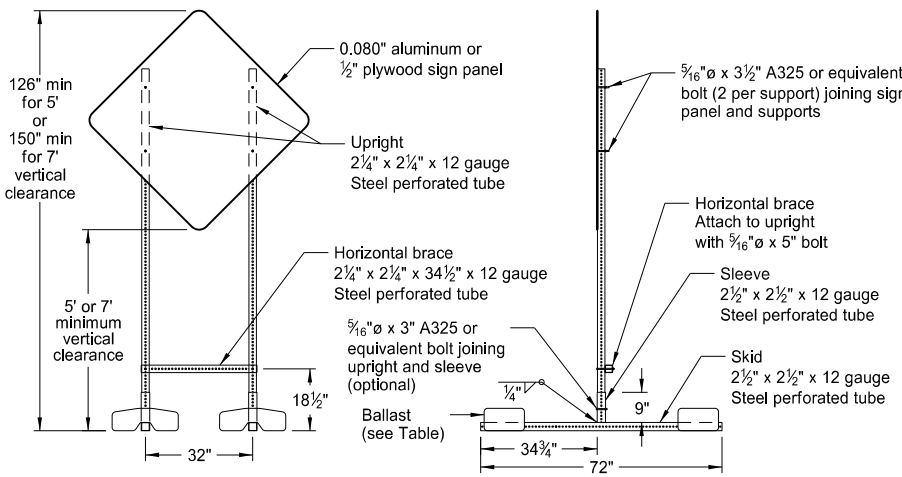
MINIMUM BALLAST  
(For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT  
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT  
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13 9-27-17	Revised Note 6, Updated to active voice

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Registration Number  
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on 9/27/2017 and the original document is stored at the  
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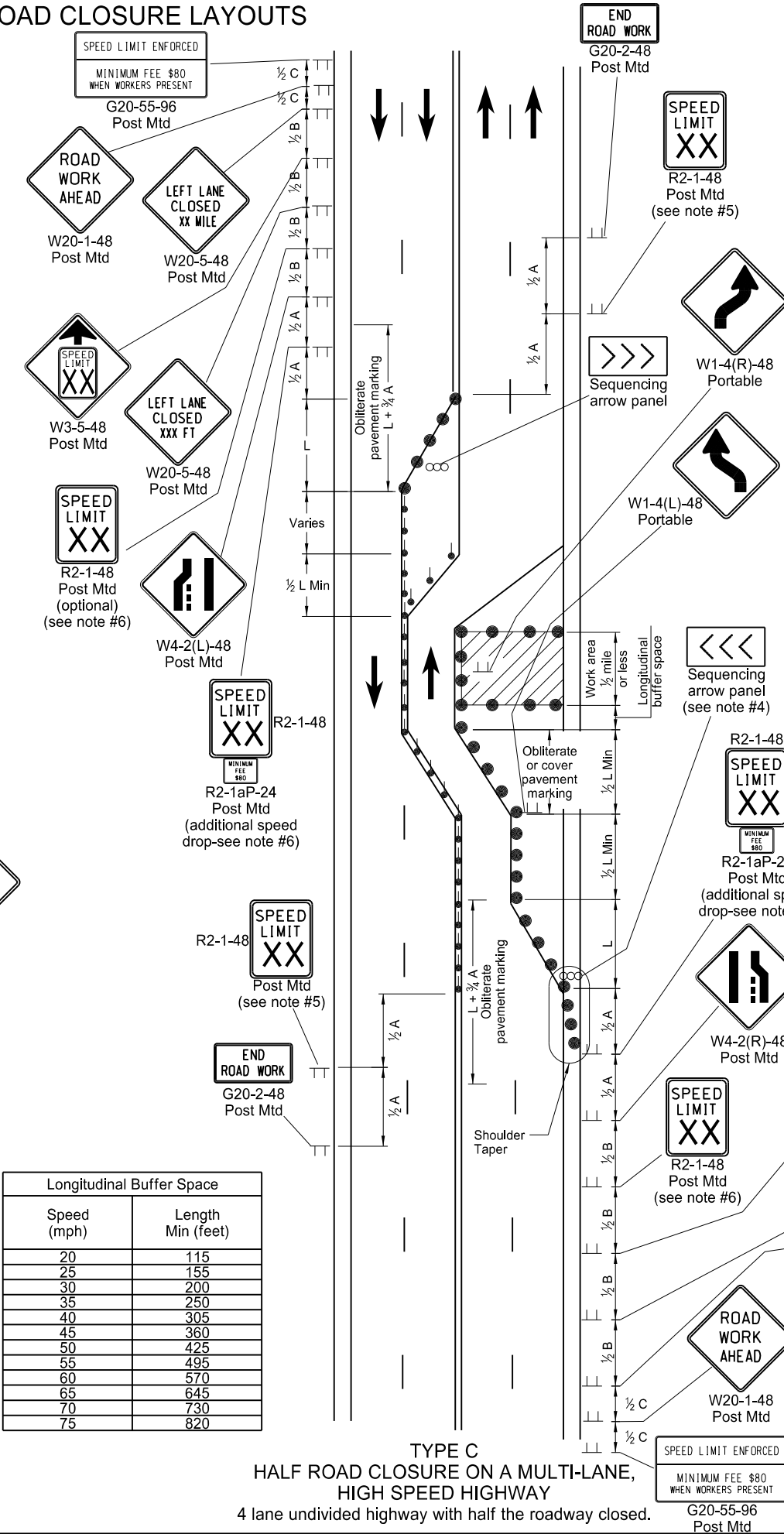
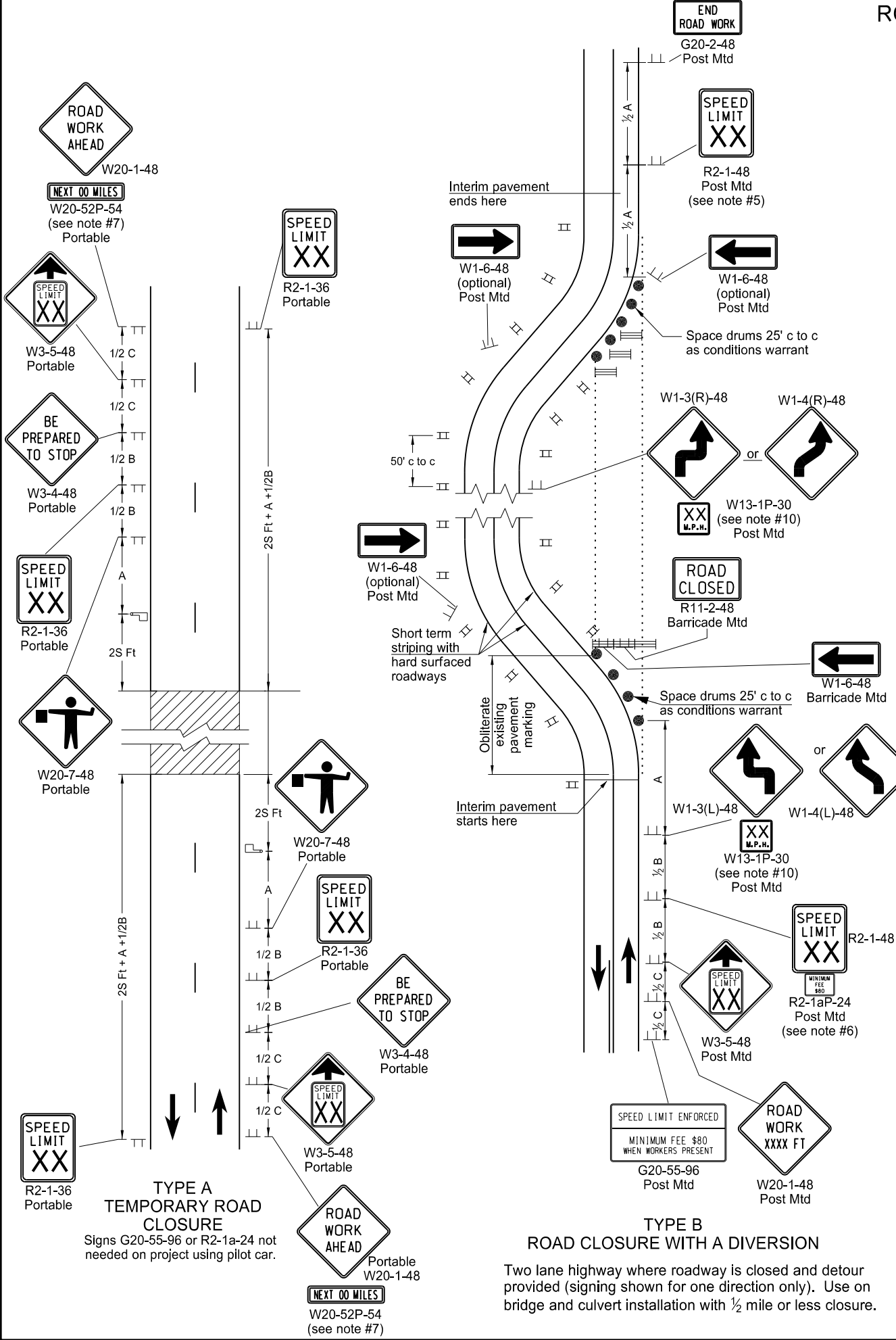
ROAD CLOSURE LAYOUTS

- Notes
1. Variables
- S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.  
W = The width of taper in feet.  
L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or  $W \times S^2/60$  for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
2. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
3. Place delineator drums, barricades or cones for tapering traffic at dimension "S" and for tangents space at 2 times dimension "S".
4. Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on roadway surface. See Shoulder Closure Standard Drawing.
- Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).  
Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).  
Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
5. Re-establish speed. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
6. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at  $\frac{1}{2}$  B.
7. Use when work area is 1 mile or longer.
8. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
9. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
10. Where necessary, engineer will determine safe speed.
11. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
12. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control, or the work is less than 15 days.
13. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY	
	Type III barricade
	Sign
	Delineator drum
	Tubular markers
	Work area
	Flagger
	Sequencing arrow panel
	Vertical panels back to back

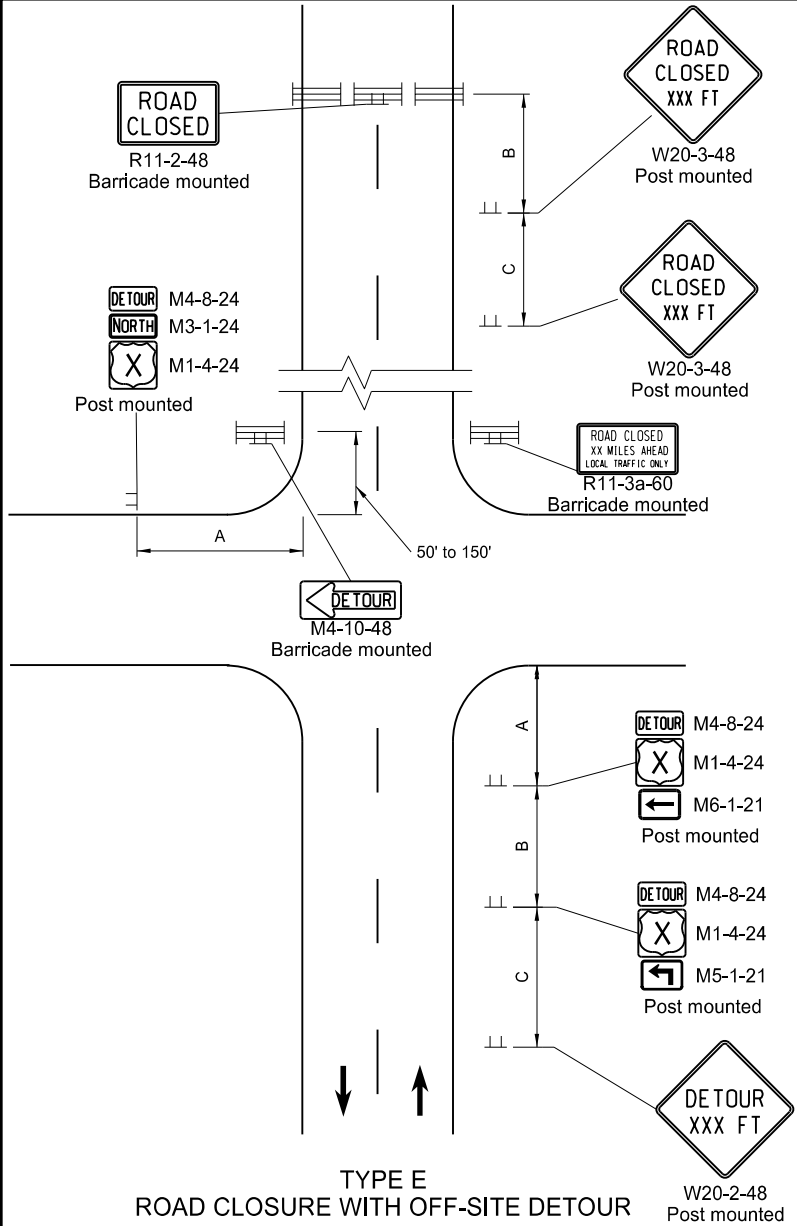
Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820



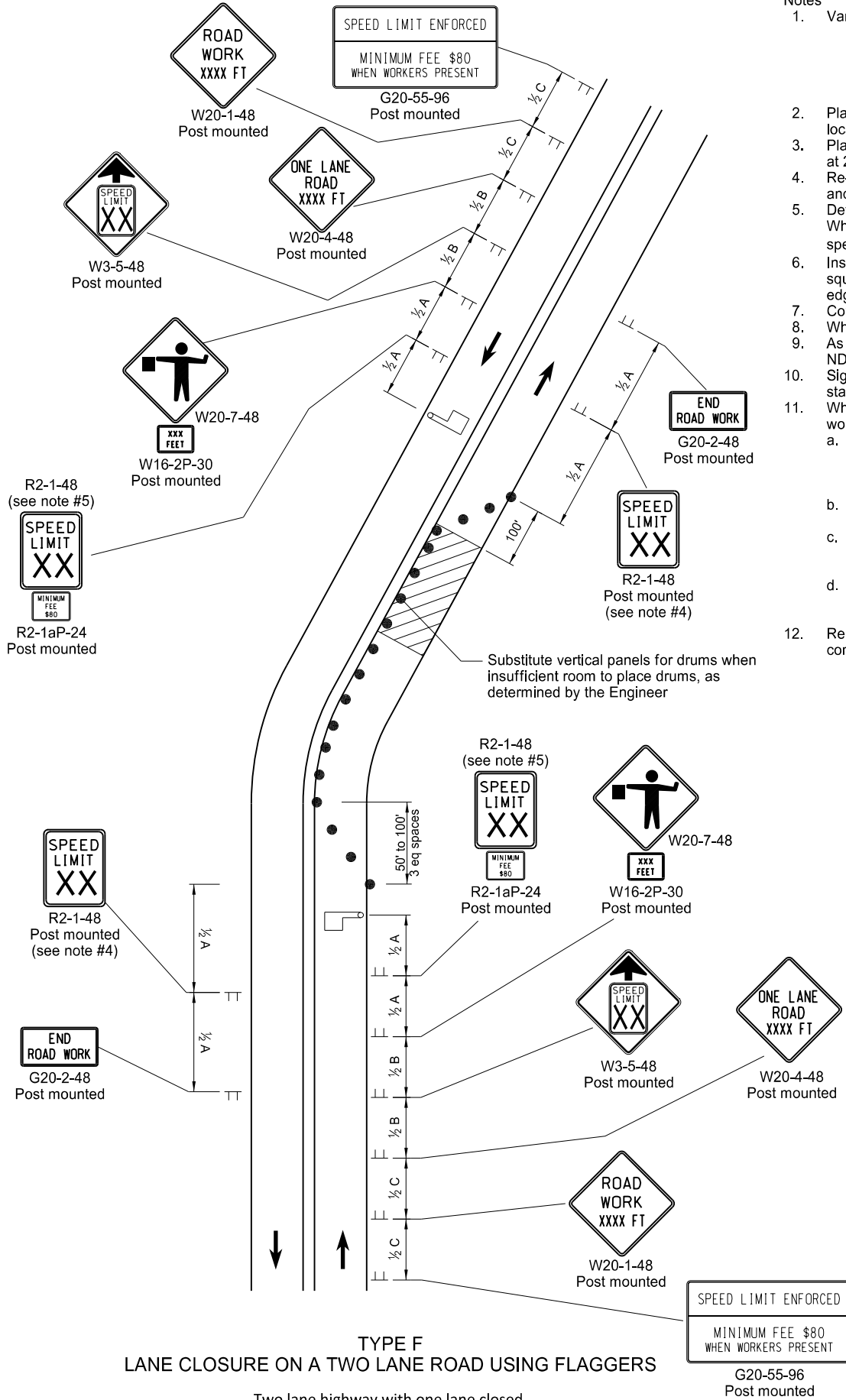
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & Speed Limit signs

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ROAD CLOSURE AND LANE CLOSURE ON A TWO WAY ROAD LAYOUTS



ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500



- Notes
- Variables
    - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
    - W = The width of taper in feet
    - L = Minimum length of taper in feet.  $S \times W$  for freeways, expressways, and roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or  $W \times S^2/60$  for urban, residential, and streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
  - Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on the roadway.
  - Place delineator drums for tapering traffic at 3 equal spaces and for tangents space them at 2 times dimension "S".
  - Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
  - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place second speed limit sign at  $\frac{1}{2}B$ .
  - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
  - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
  - Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
  - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
  - Signs G20-55-96 or R2-1aP-24 are not required when pilot car operation is used, if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or if work is less than 15 days.
  - When highway-rail grade crossings exist either within or in the vicinity of the roadway work activities:
    - Extra care shall be taken to minimize the probability of conditions being created, either by lane restrictions, flagging or other operations, where vehicles might be stopped within the highway-rail grade crossing (considered as being 15 feet on either side of the closest and farthest rail.)
    - Place "Do Not Stop on Tracks" sign (R8-8-24) near cross buck in each direction while lane closure is near tracks.
    - Extend buffer space between work zone and lane closure transition upstream of the highway-rail grade crossing to prevent flagging queue from extending across highway-rail grade crossing.
    - If queuing extends across highway-rail crossing, provide flagger at crossing to prevent vehicles from stopping within the crossing (even when automatic warning devices are in place.)
  - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

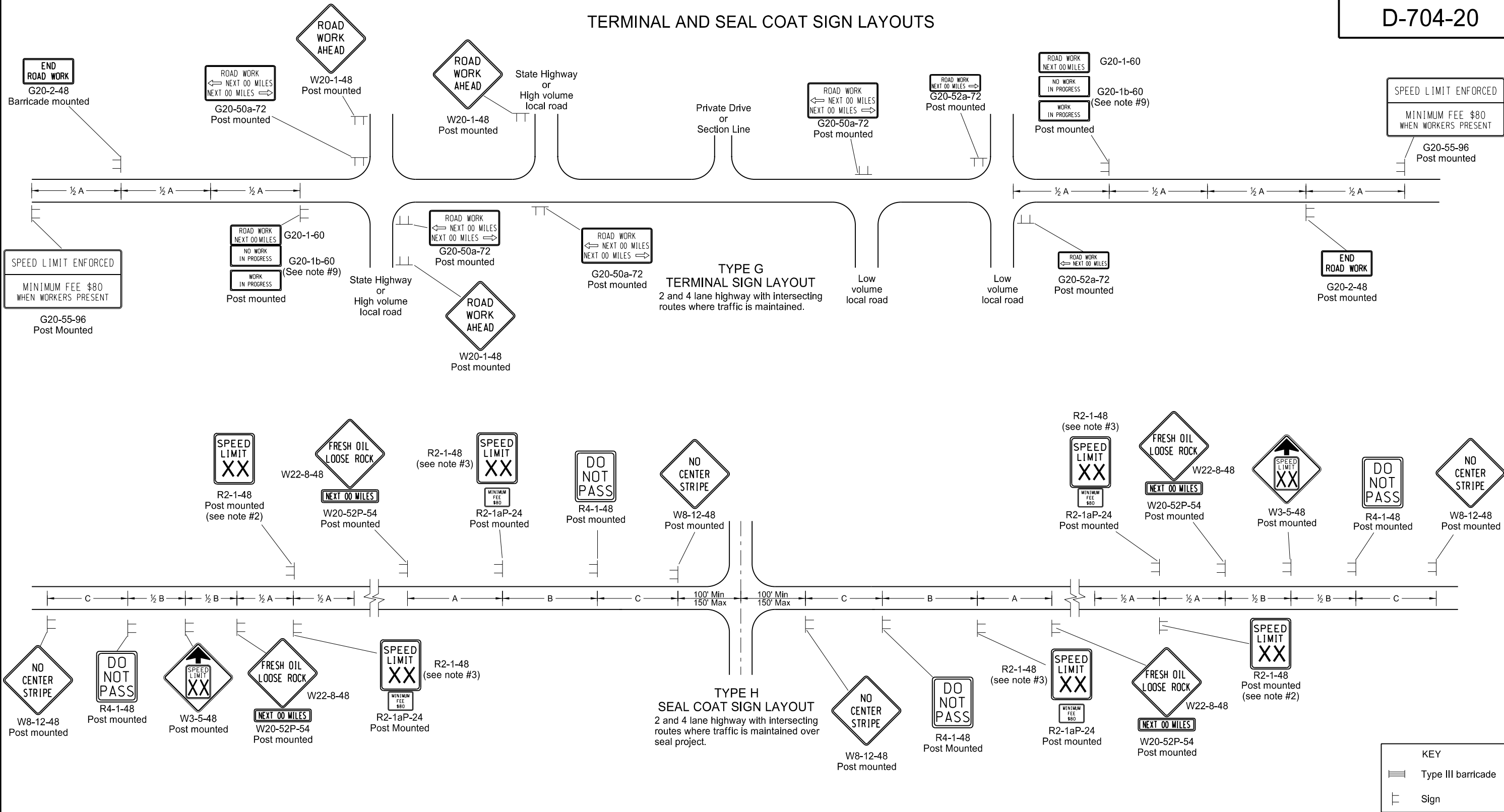
KEY		
Delineator Drum	Type III Barricade	Flagger
Sign	Work/Hazard Area	

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-13-14	Revised Sign Call "ROAD WORK XXXX FT"
8-17-17	Update notes & sign numbers

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TERMINAL AND SEAL COAT SIGN LAYOUTS

D-704-20



1. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.  
 2. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, based on location and conditions.  
 3. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limit reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.  
 4. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.  
 5. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.  
 6. On seal coat projects, place signs R2-1-48, R2-1aP-24, R4-1-48, W22-8-48 and W20-52P-54 after all important intersections and at five mile intervals. Place sign W8-12-48 after all important intersections and at 2 mile intervals until short term center line pavement marking is placed.  
 7. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with the NDDOT Standard Specifications.  
 8. Cover or remove speed limit signs from layout Type H when loose aggregate is removed.  
 9. Install sign G20-1b-60 when work is suspended for winter.  
 10. Use other traffic control layouts in immediate work areas. Place sign R2-1aP-24 below speed limit signs in reduced speed limit work areas.  
 11. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if work is less than 15 days.  
 12. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

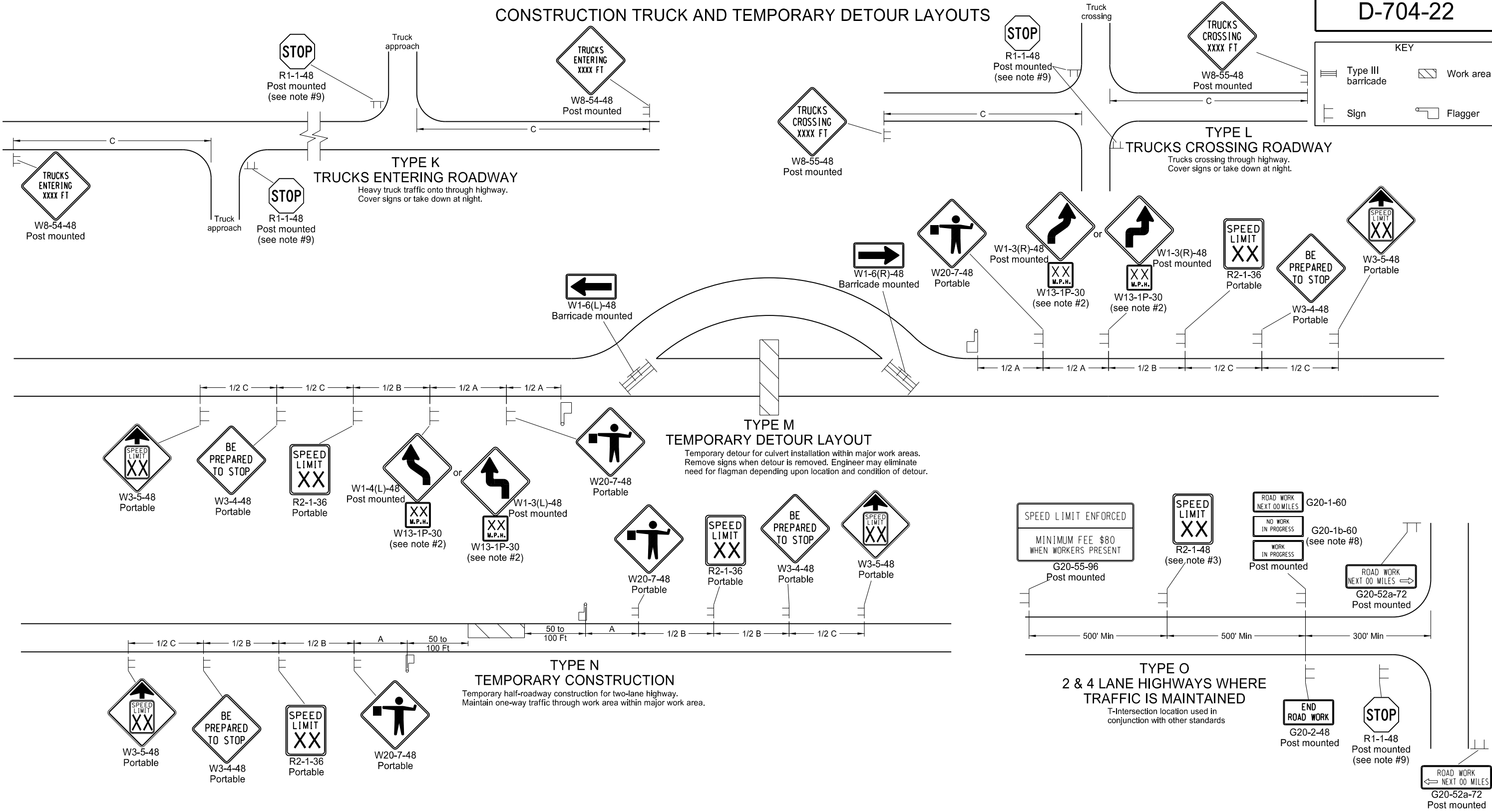
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & sign numbers

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CONSTRUCTION TRUCK AND TEMPORARY DETOUR LAYOUTS

D-704-22



Notes

- Place barricades on a moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
- Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
- Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
- Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
- Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
- Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated pavement marking measured as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
- As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
- Install sign G20-1b-60 when work is suspended for winter.
- If existing stop sign is in place, a 48" stop sign is not required.
- Sign G20-55-96 is not required if layout is part of other traffic control or if work is less than 15 days.
- Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

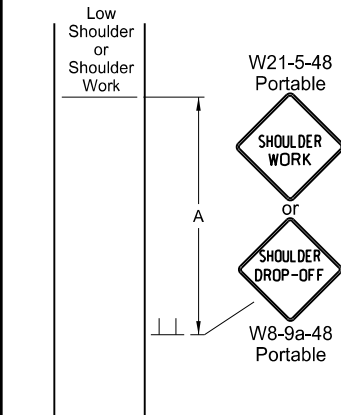
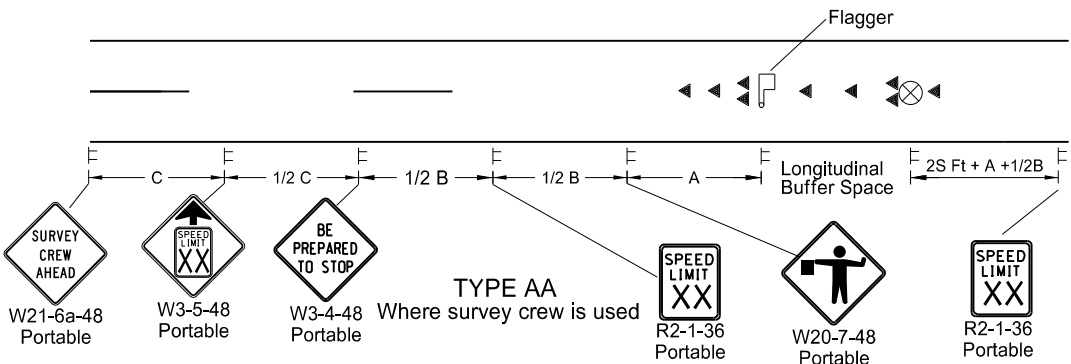
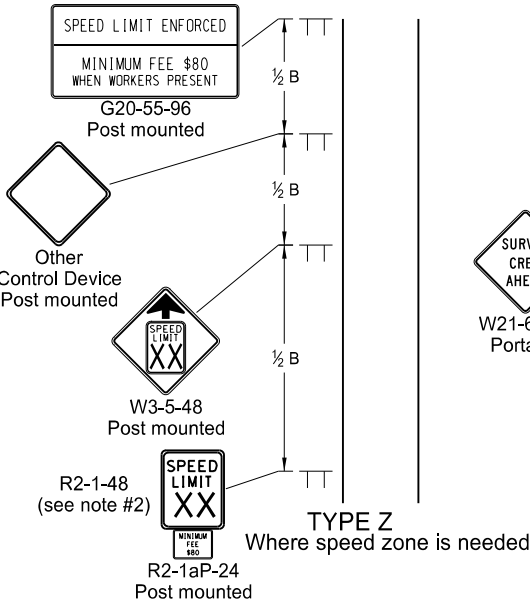
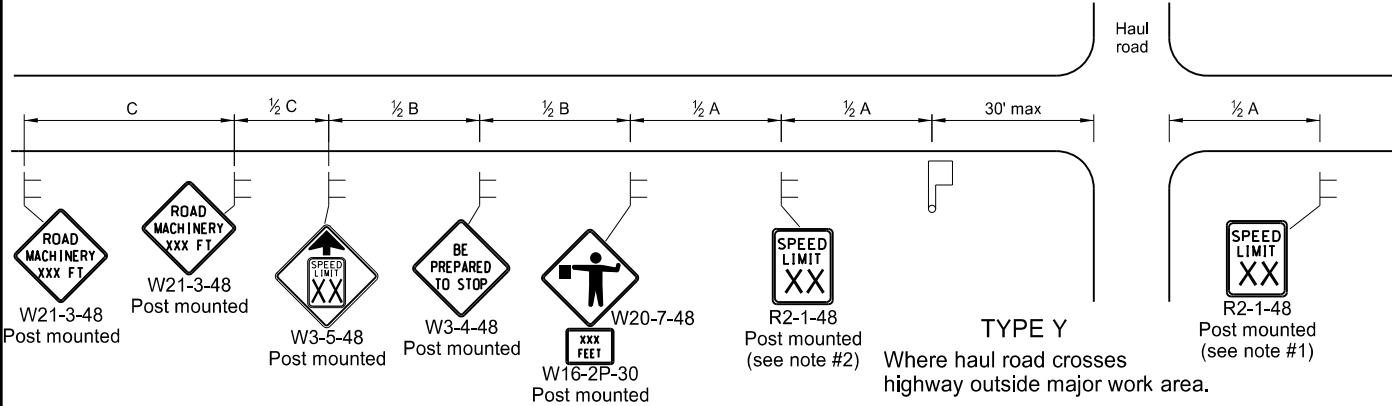
ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Update notes & sign numbers

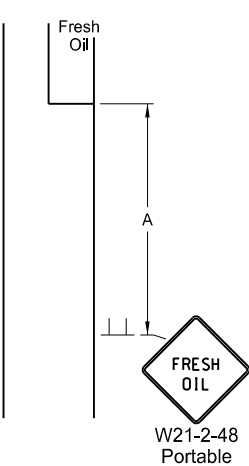
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MISCELLANEOUS SIGN LAYOUTS

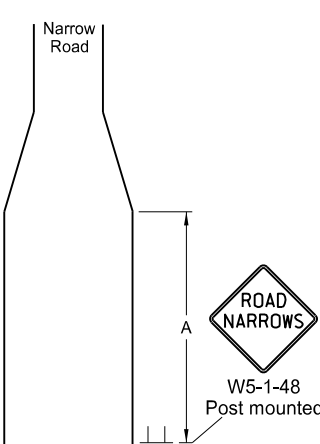
D-704-26



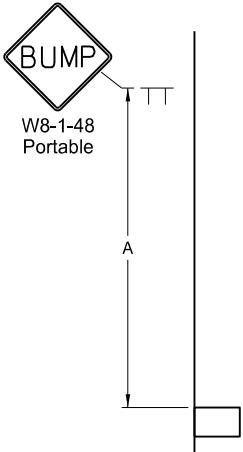
TYPE BB  
Within major work area  
where sign conditions exist



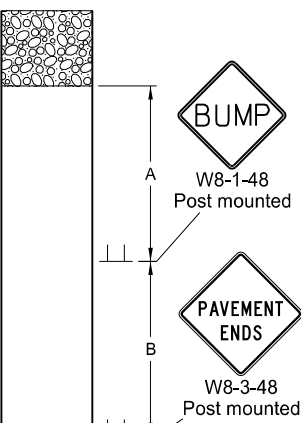
TYPE CC  
Where sign conditions exist



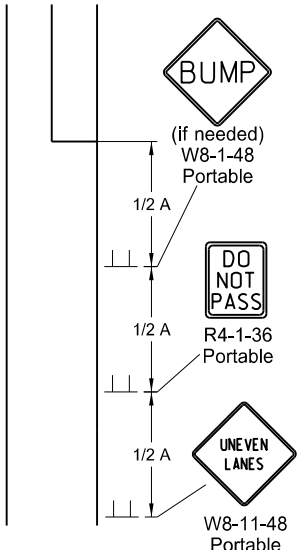
TYPE DD  
Where sign conditions exist



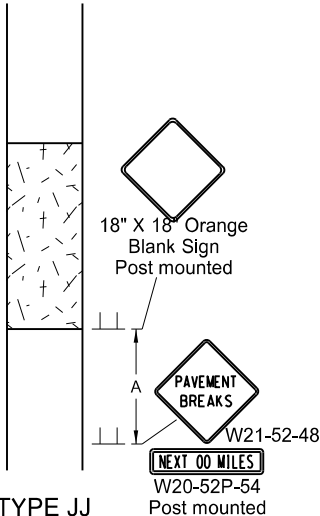
TYPE EE  
Where sign conditions exist



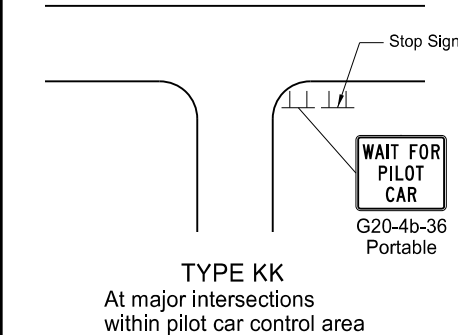
TYPE FF  
Where sign conditions exist



TYPE GG  
Where elevation difference  
exists between lanes



TYPE JJ  
For break in pavement.  
Install signs when conditions exist  
and remove when not applicable.



TYPE KK  
At major intersections  
within pilot car control area

- Notes
1. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
  2. Determine reduced speed limit based on in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2B.
  3. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
  4. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
  5. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
  6. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or work is less than 15 days.
  7. When pilot car operation is used, place sign G20-4b-36 "Wait For Pilot Car" at major intersections within pilot car control area.
  8. Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING				
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)			C
	A	B	B	
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150	
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280	
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360	
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720	
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200	
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640	
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500	

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
*Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

\* Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

KEY

Sign      Flagger      Cones

S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added speed limit signs. Updated notes & sign numbers

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D-704-30

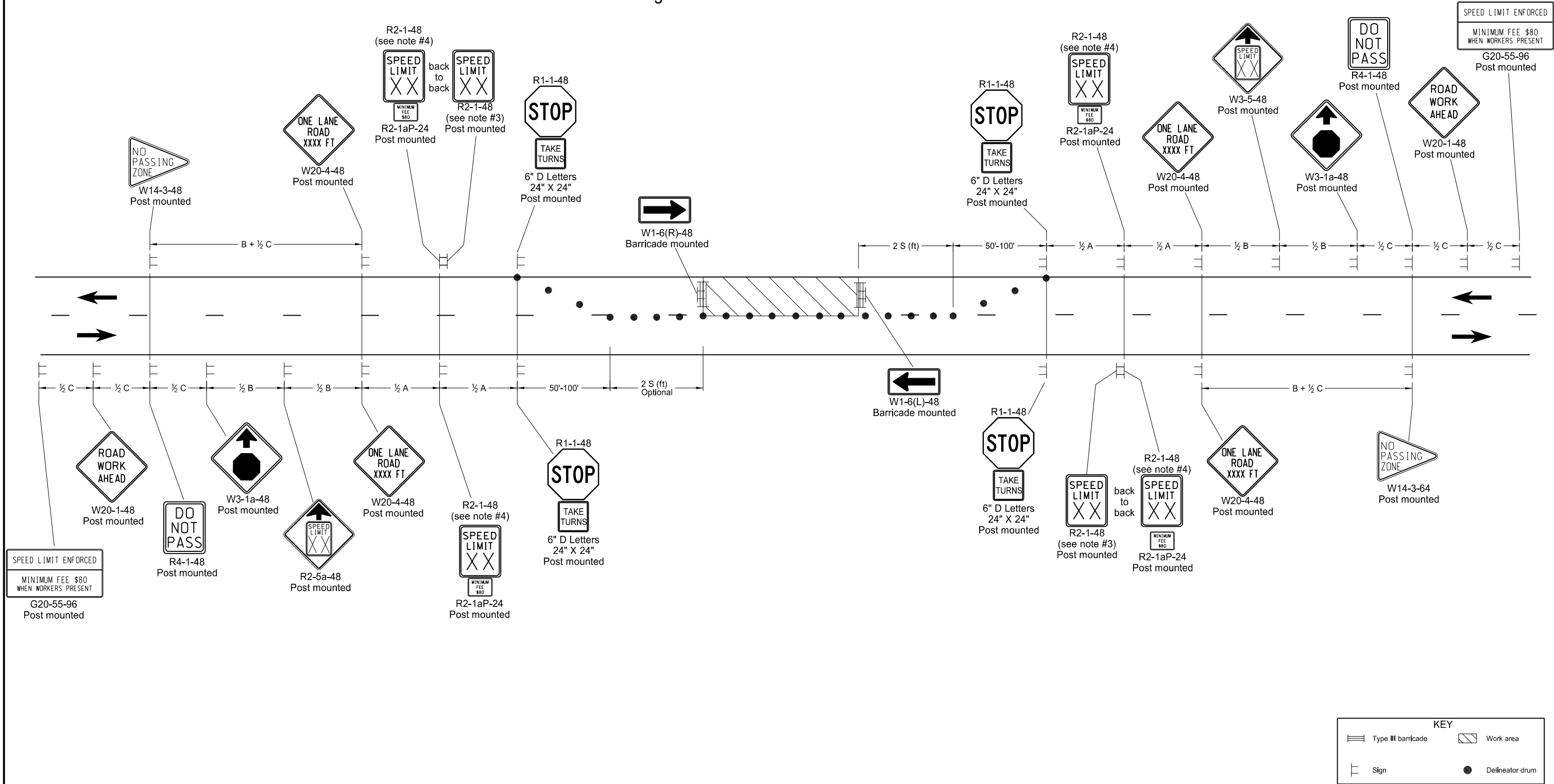


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-24-14 8-17-17	Revised Note Updated notes & sign support

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CONSTRUCTION SIGN LAYOUT  
Non-signalized Low Volume One Lane Closure

D-704-31



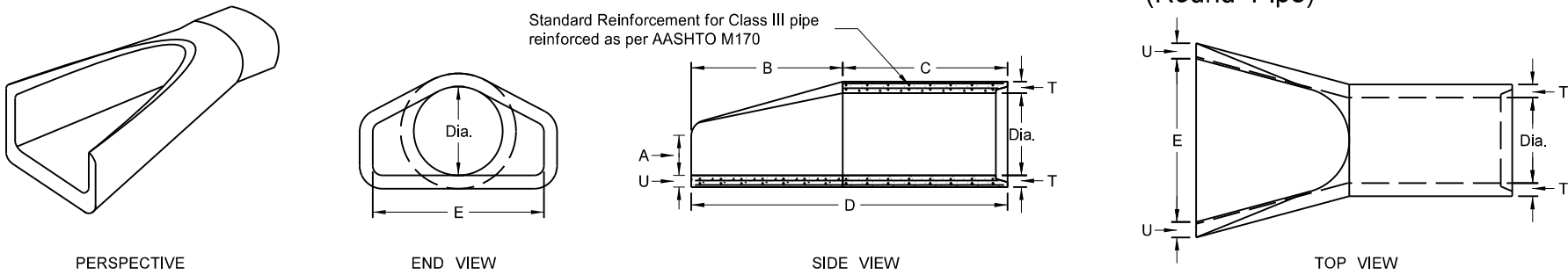
Notes

- Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
- Place delineator drums or cones used for tapering traffic at 3 equal spaces and delineator drums for tangents at dimension "S". "S" = the numerical value of speed limit.
- Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
- Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at  $\frac{1}{2}$  B.
- Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
- Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
- Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated pavement marking measured as "Obliteration of Pavement Marking".
- As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
- Sign G20-55-96 is not required if layout is part of other traffic control layouts, or work is less than 15 days.
- Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & sign numbers

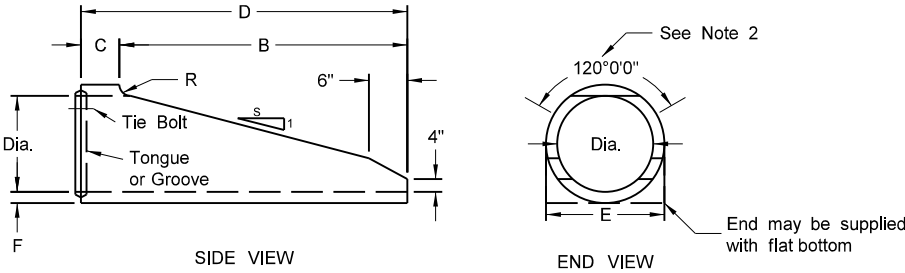
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REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS  
(Round Pipe)



REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - FLARED END SECTION  
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

TRAVERSABLE END SECTION							
DIA	B	C	D	E	F	R	S
15"	4"	9"	4'-9"	1'-7½"	2½"	3"	6
18"	5'-9"	9"	6'-6"	1'-11"	2½"	3"	6
24"	6"	1'	7"	2'-6"	3"	3"	4
30"	7'-6"	1'	8'-6"	3'-1"	3½"	3½"	4
36"	7'-3"	15"	8'-6"	3'-8"	4"	3"	4

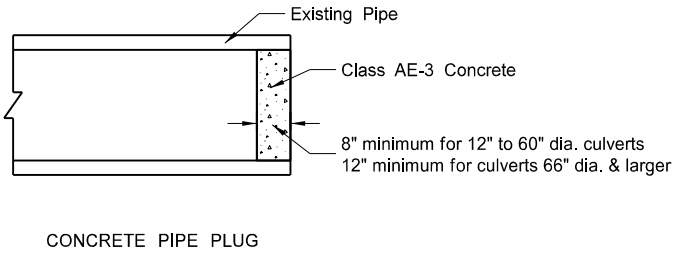
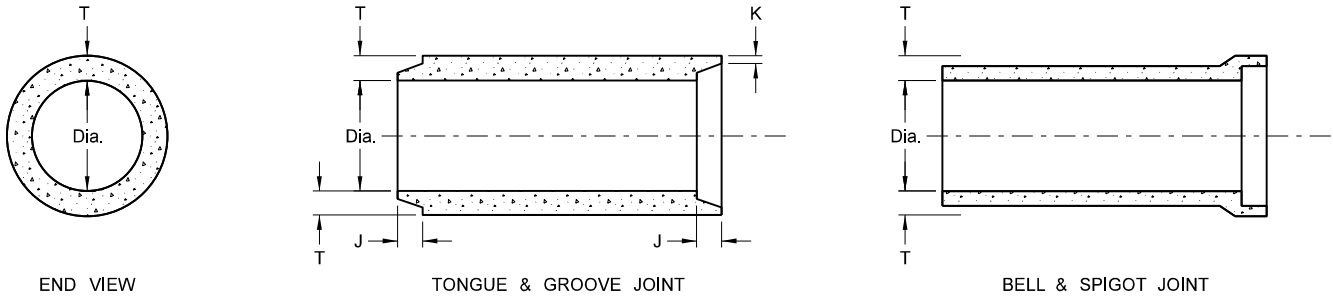


NOTES (Traversable End Section):

1. Manufactured in accordance with applicable portions of ASTM C76/AASHTO M170.
2. Reinforcement per Class III RCP with double reinforcement in the upper 120° of the full barrel portion.

FLARED END SECTION						
TERMINAL DIMENSIONS						
DIA	A	B	C	D	E	U
12	0'-4"	2'-0"	4'-0⅞"	6'-0⅞"	2'-0"	2"
15	0'-6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	2½"
18	0'-9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	2½"
21	0'-9"	3'-0"	3'-1"	6'-1"	3'-6"	2½"
24	0'-9½"	3'-7½"	2'-6"	6'-1½"	4'-0"	3"
27	0'-10½"	4'-0"	2'-1½"	6'-1½"	4'-6"	3½"
30	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7¾"	6'-1¾"	5'-0"	3½"
36	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-0"	4"
42	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-6"	4½"
48	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5"
54	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-9¼"	8'-2¼"	7'-6"	5½"
60	2'-11"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	5"
66	2'-6"	6'-0"	2'-3"	8'-3"	8'-6"	5½"
72	3'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	6"
78	3'-0"	7'-6"	1'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	6½"
84	3'-0"	7'-6½"	1'-9"	9'-3½"	10'-0"	6½"
90	3'-5"	7'-3½"	2'-0"	9'-3½"	11'-0"	6½"

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - TRAVERSABLE END SECTION  
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP



All Classifications of Round Concrete Pipe						
Internal Dia. of Pipe in Inches	Cross-Sectional Water Area	Weight per Lin. Foot of Pipe Std. Wall	Joint J Groove End Min./Max.	Joint K Tongue Min.	Minimum Wall Thickness (T)	
Dia	Sq. ft.	Lbs.	In.	In.	In.	
12	0.79	92	1⅞-2⅝	¾	2	
15	1.23	127	1¾-2¾	⅞	2½	
18	1.77	168	1⅞-2⅞	1	2½	
21	2.40	214	1⅞-3⅝	1⅞	2½	
24	3.14	265	2¾-3¾	1⅞	3	
27	3.98	322	2¾-4	1¼	3½	
30	4.91	384	3¼-4¼	1¼	3½	
33	5.94	452	3¼-4¼	1½	3¾	
36	7.07	524	3¼-4¼	1½	4	
42	9.62	685	3¾-4¾	1¾	4½	
48	12.57	685	3¾-4¾	1⅞	5	
54	15.90	1070	4½-5½	2	5½	
60	19.63	1296	4½-5½	2¼	6	
66	23.76	1542	5-6	2⅞	6½	
72	28.27	1810	5½-6¾	2⅞	7	
78	33.18	2098	6¼-7¼	2⅞	7½	
84	38.48	2410	5½-7¾	3⅞	8	
90	44.18	2793	6¾-8½	3⅞	8½	
96	50.27	3092	7-8¼	3½	9	
102	56.75	3466	7-8¼	3½	9½	
108	63.62	3864	7¼-8½	3¾	10	

NOTES:

1. All reinforcing steel shall meet AASHTO M170 requirements.
2. All circular, longitudinal, and elliptical reinforcement shall be assembled and securely fastened in cage fashion so as to maintain reinforcement in exact shape and correct positions within the forms.
3. Laying length of pipe: 12" to 66" (incl.) = not less than 4 feet  
66" to 108" (incl.) = not less than 6 feet
4. Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drain or sanitary sewers.
5. For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe and end section sizes which do not have reinforcement specified by AASHTO M170, shop drawings and design calculations shall be prepared and sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for the Engineer's review.

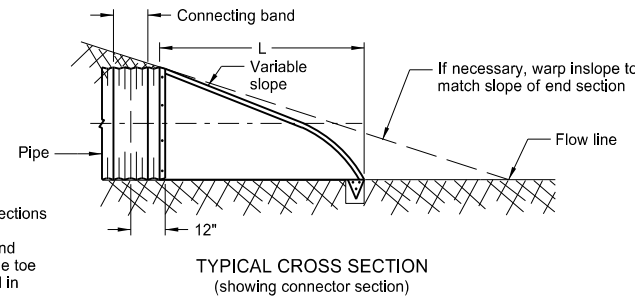
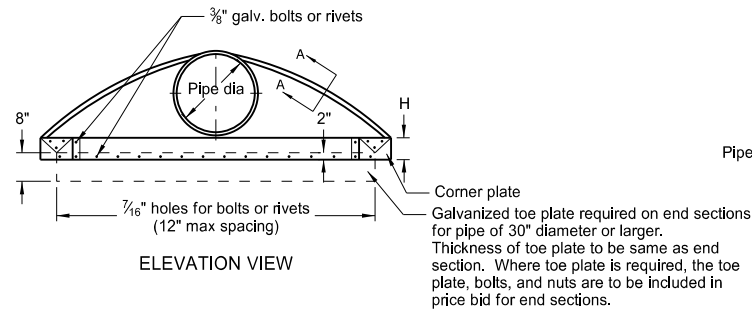
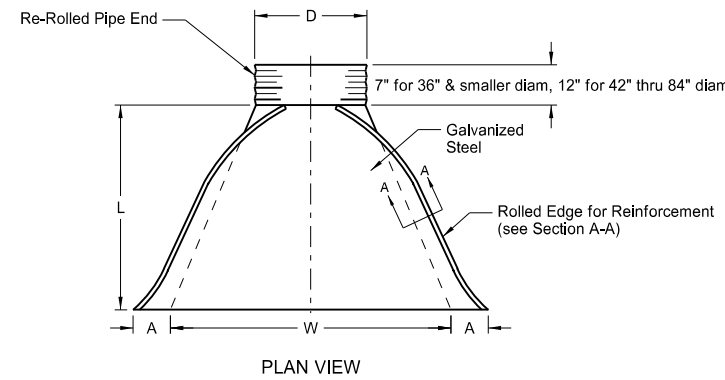
SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-21-15 11-21-16	Revised Note 5 Revised End Section Dimensions

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Jon Ketterling  
Registration Number  
PE- 4684 ,  
on 11/21/16 and the original document is stored at the  
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ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS

D-714-4



PIPE DIA.	GALV. THICK.	END SECTION DIMENSIONS					APPROX. SLOPE RATE	BODY PIECE
		A	B	H	L	W		
IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN		
15	0.064	7	8	6	26	30	2 1/2:1	1
18	0.064	8	10	6	31	36	2 1/2:1	1
24	0.064	10	13	6	41	48	2 1/2:1	1
30	0.079	12	16	8	51	60	2 1/2:1	1 or 2
36	0.079	14	19	9	60	72	2 1/2:1	2
42	0.109	16	22	11	69	84	2 1/2:1	2
48	0.109	18	27	12	78	90	2 1/2:1	2
54	0.109	18	30	12	84	102	2:1	2
* 60	0.109	18	33	12	87	114	1 1/2:1	3
* 66	0.109	18	36	12	87	120	1 1/2:1	3
* 72	0.109	18	39	12	87	126	1 1/3 :1	3
* 78	0.109	18	42	12	87	132	1 1/4:1	3
* 84	0.109	18	45	12	87	138	1 1/6 :1	3

\* These sizes have 0.109" sides and 0.138" center panels.

\* \* Pipe diameter is equal to dimension "D" of end section.

Manufacturers tolerances of above dimensions will be allowed.

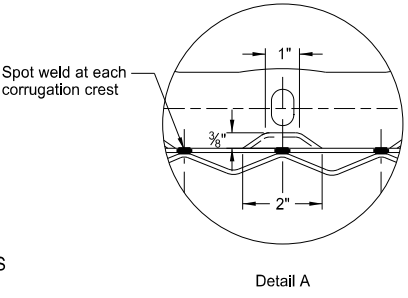
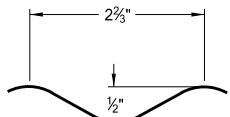
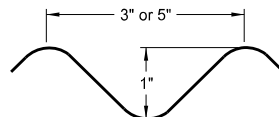
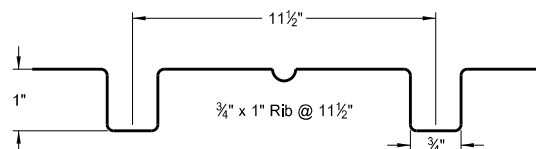
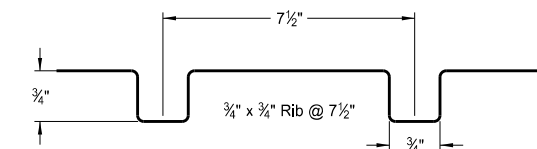
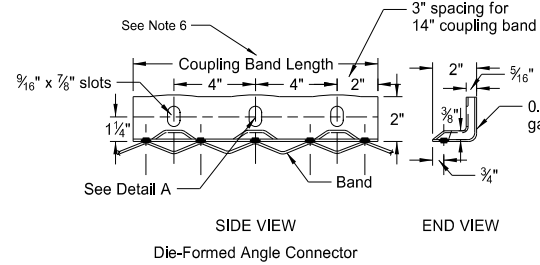
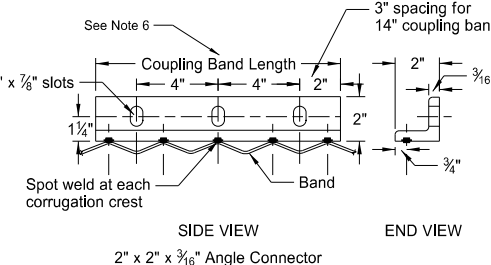
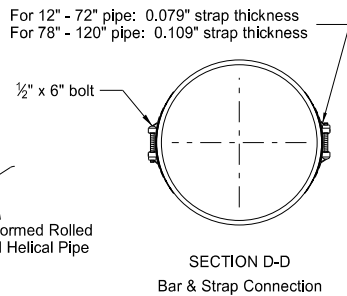
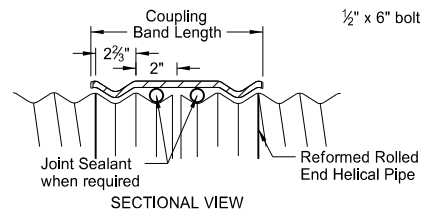
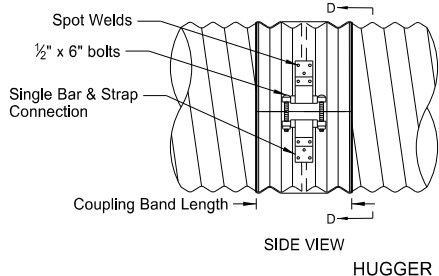
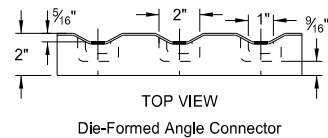
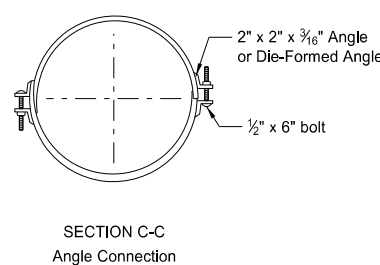
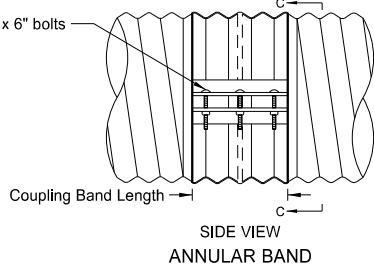
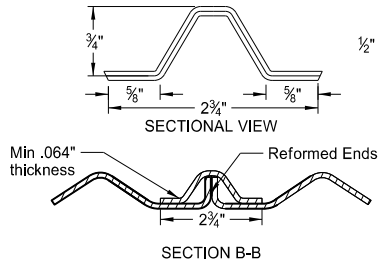
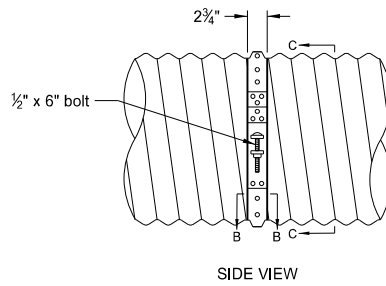
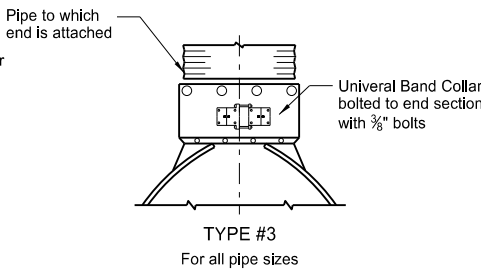
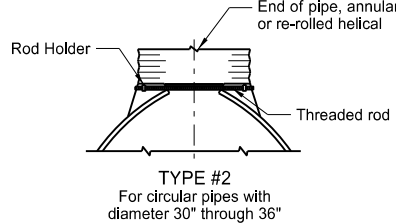
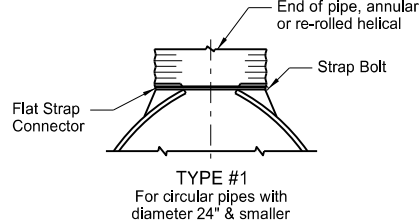
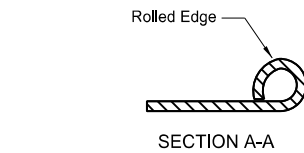
Splices to be the lap riveted type.

Multiple panel bodies shall have lap seams which are to be tightly joined with 3/8" dia. galv. bolts or rivets. Nuts to be torqued to 25 foot-lbs ±.

NOTES:

- Pipes and connecting bands shall conform to applicable sections of NDDOT Standard Specifications and to AASHTO M-36.
- Top edge of all end sections to have rolled edges for reinforcement (see Section A-A). The reinforced edges are to be supplemented with 2" x 2" x 1/8" galv. angle for 60" through 72" dia. and 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 1/4" galv. angle for 78" and 84" dia.. Angles to be attached by galv. 3/8" dia. bolts and nuts. Angles are to extend from pipe to the corner wing bend.
- Elongated pipes shall be factory preformed so that the vertical diameter shall be 5% greater and the horizontal diameter 5% less than a circular pipe.
- Coupling bands shall be two-piece for pipes larger than 36" as shown in Section C-C & D-D details. For pipes 36" and smaller, a one-piece band is acceptable.
- 1/2" x 8" bolts may be used as a substitute for the 1/2" x 6" bolts shown in the details.
- Coupling bands wider than 14" may be used if a minimum of four 1/2" bolts with maximum spacing of 5 1/2" are used for the connection.
- Length of spot welds shall be minimum 1/2".

COUPLING BAND DIMENSIONS				
COUPLING TYPE	CORRUGATION PITCH x DEPTH	PIPE SIZE	COUPLING BAND LENGTH	MIN. BAND THICKNESS
Hat Band	2 2/3" x 1/2"	12" - 48"	2 3/4"	.064"
Annular Band	2 2/3" x 1/2"	12" - 72"	12"	.052"
		78" - 84"	12"	.079"
Hugger Band	2 2/3" x 1/2" Rerolled End	12" - 72"	10 1/2"	.052"
		78" - 84"	10 1/2"	.079"
	3" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	10 1/2"	.052"
		48" - 120"	12"	.064"

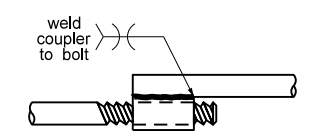
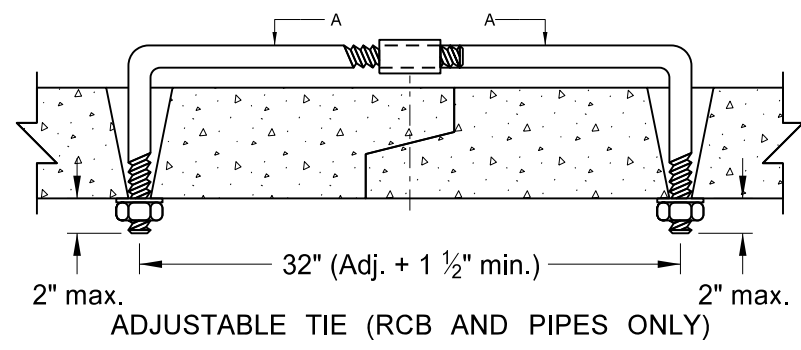
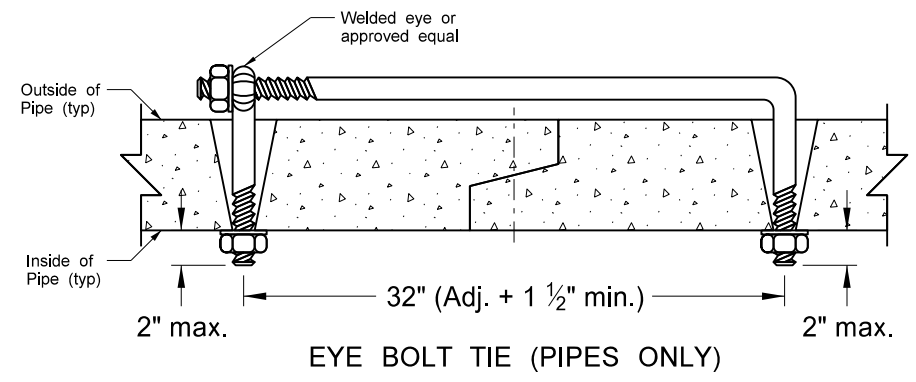


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
08-06-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-07-14	End Section Plan View
02-27-14	3" x 1" Corrugation Detail

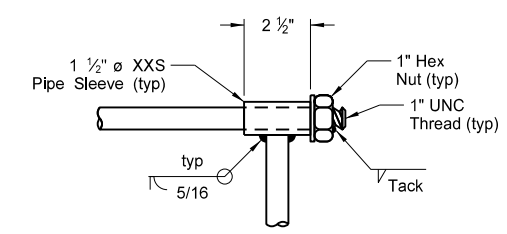
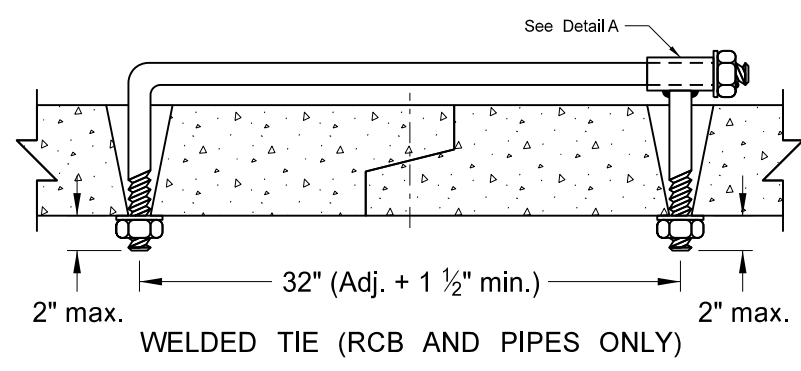
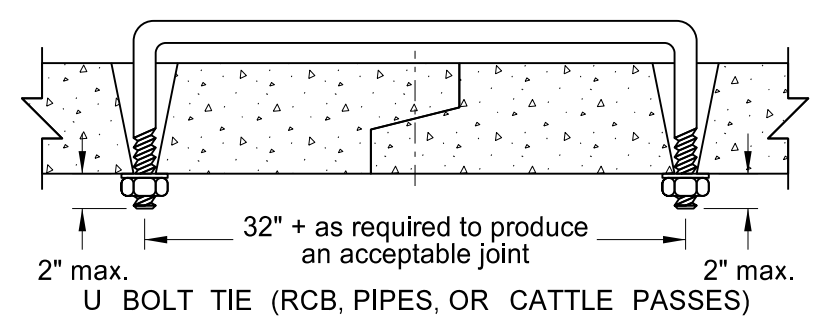
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CONCRETE PIPE, CATTLE PASS, OR  
PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT TIES

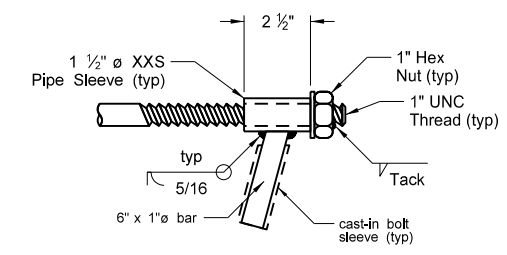
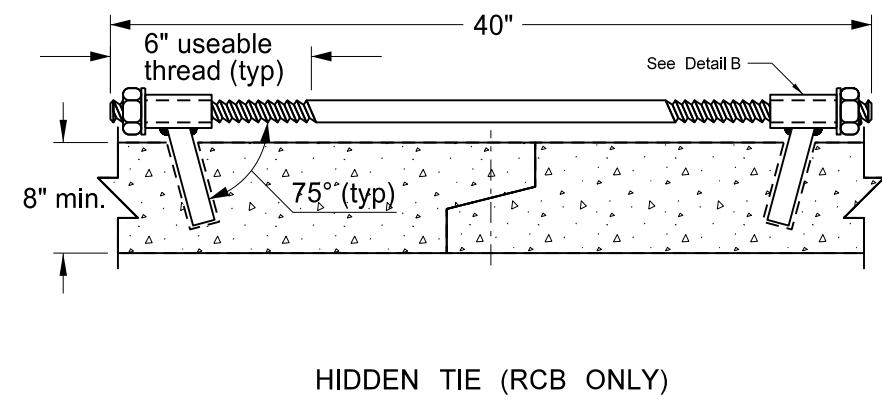
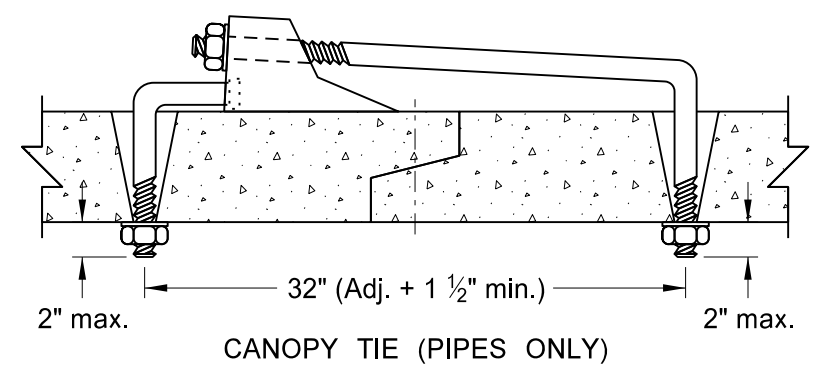
D-714-22



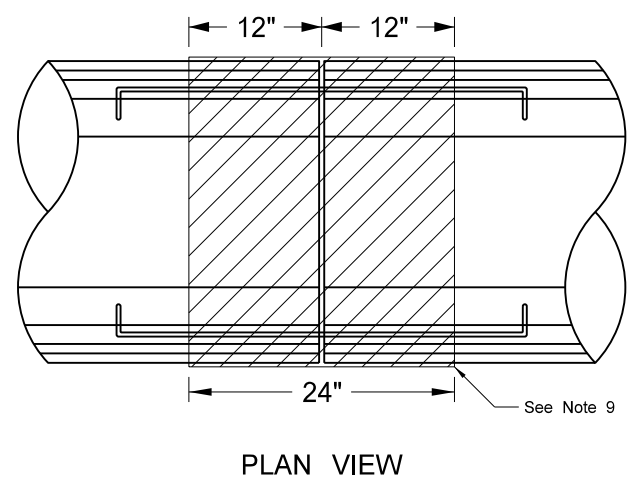
SECTION A-A



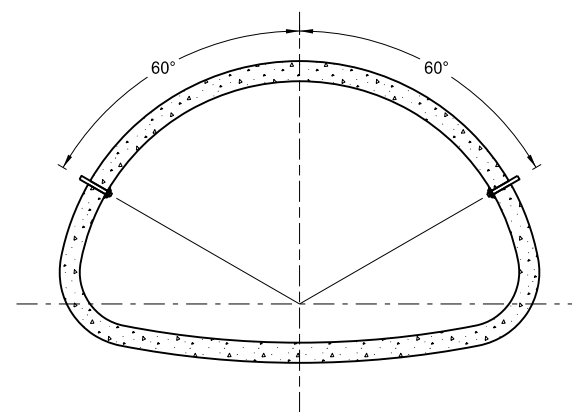
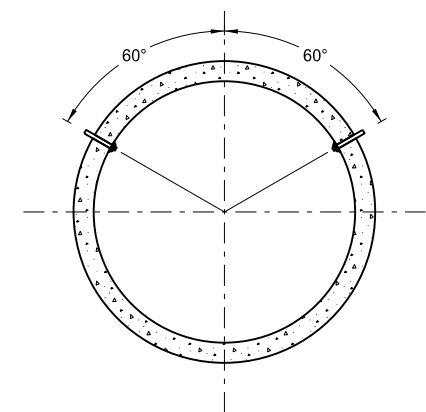
DETAIL A



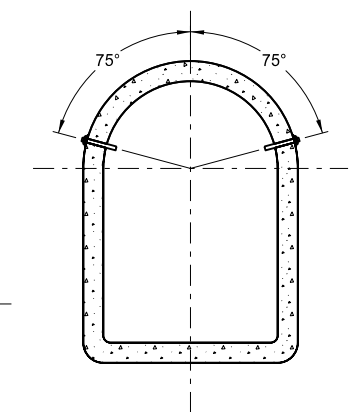
DETAIL B



PLAN VIEW



END VIEW



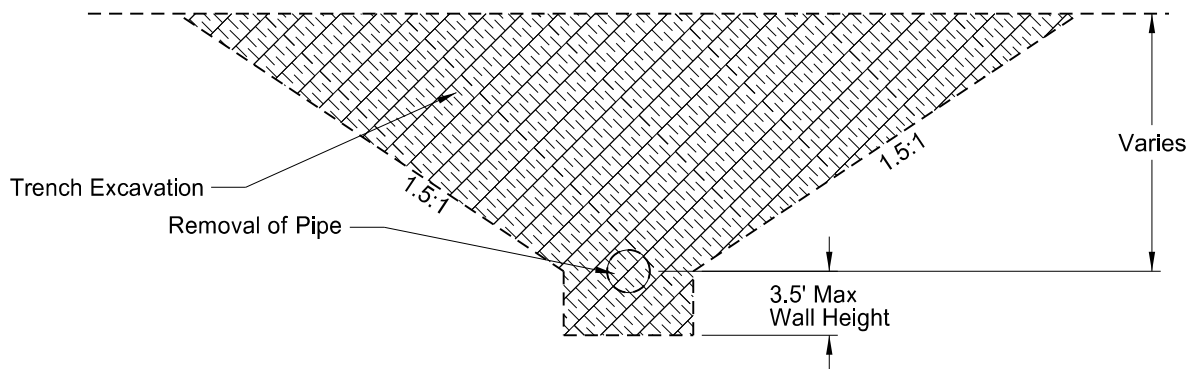
REQUIRED SIZE OF TIE BOLTS		
Pipe Size	Thread $\phi$	XXS Pipe Sleeve Inner $\phi$
18" - 24"	$\frac{5}{8}$ " See note 2	$\frac{3}{4}$ "
30" - 66"	$\frac{3}{4}$ "	1"
72" - 78"	1"	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
RCB/Cattle Pass		

- NOTES:
- The pipe size listed is the inside diameter of round pipe or the equivalent diameter of pipe arch.
  - Cattle Pass and Jacked and Bored pipes shall have pipe ties inserted from the inside of the pipes and grouted into place. Jacked and bored pipes with a diameter of 24" or less do not require pipe ties.
  - Nuts and washers are not required on Jacked and Bored pipes or pipes with a 24" diameter or less. Where nuts and washers are not used, the tie bars shall be inserted and grouted into place.
  - Ties are only for holding pipe or RCB sections together, not for pulling sections tight.
  - Tie bolt assembly shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with AASHTO M232.
  - Holes in pipes to accommodate tie bolts can be precast or drilled. Tapered holes are permitted when precast. Holes shall have a diameter  $\frac{1}{4}$ " larger than the diameter of the thread. Holes in precast RCB's shall contain cast-in bolt sleeves with an inside diameter of 1  $\frac{1}{4}$ ".
  - The contractor has the option of selecting the type of tie bolt used from those shown.
  - The cost of precasting or drilling the required holes and furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be included in the price bid for the appropriate conduit or RCB pay item.
  - All centerline and approach RCP culvert joints shall be tied. Storm drain systems shall have the first three joints including the end section of all free ends tied. Free ends are defined as any storm drain end which does not terminate at an inlet or manhole. Outfall culverts with end sections which drain adjacent ditches are examples of free ends.
  - Place joint wrap prior to installing ties. Overlap the joint by 12" in both directions.
  - Tie bolts shall conform to ASTM A 36. Nuts shall be heavy hex and conform to ASTM A 563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F 436, Type 1. Welded pipe sleeves and cast-in bolt sleeves shall conform to ASTM A 53, Grade B.
  - RCB tie locations shall be as shown on the plans.

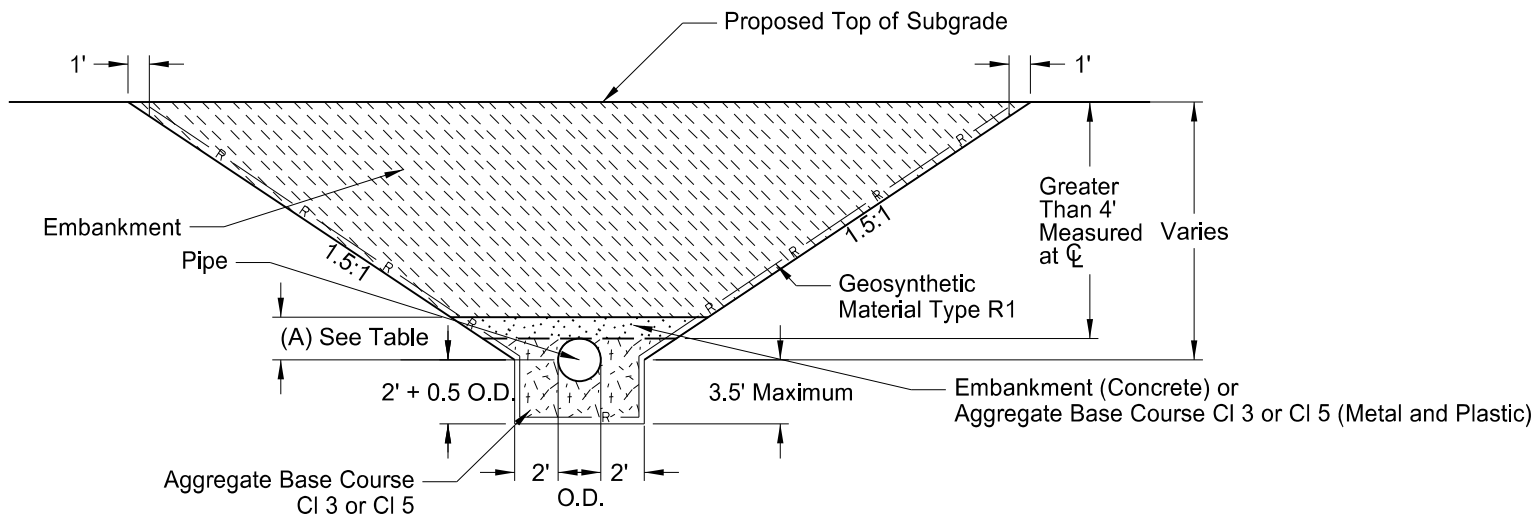
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3-18-14		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
7-21-15 6-6-17	Note 8 Notes 2-11, Table, Title, Labels	

TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL  
PIPES MORE THAN 4 FEET BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE

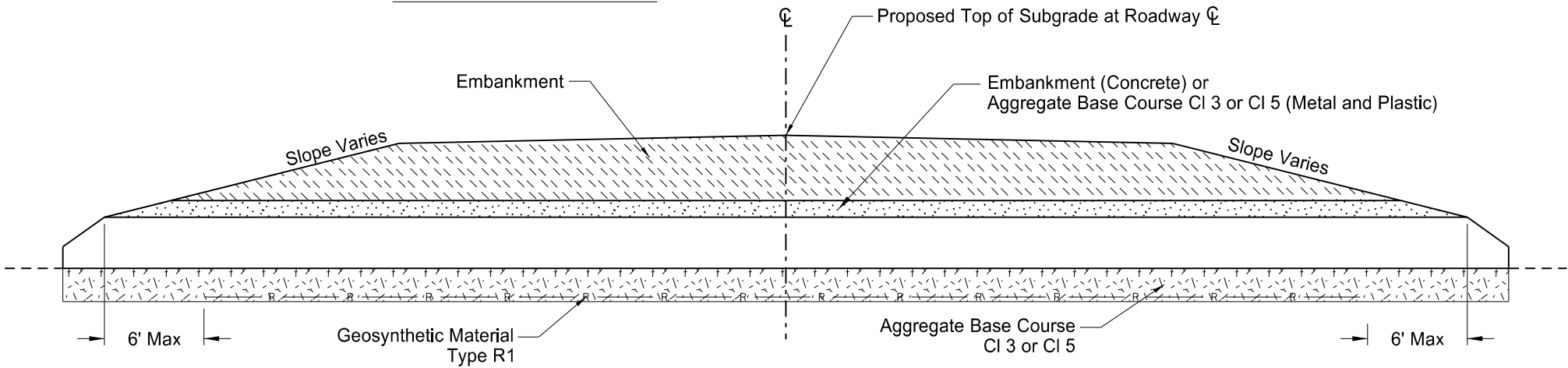
D-714-25



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items

- 1) Pipe\*
- 2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1
- 3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

\*Included in Pipe Pay Item

- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench excavation
- 3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

NOTES:

- 1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadways (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
- 2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

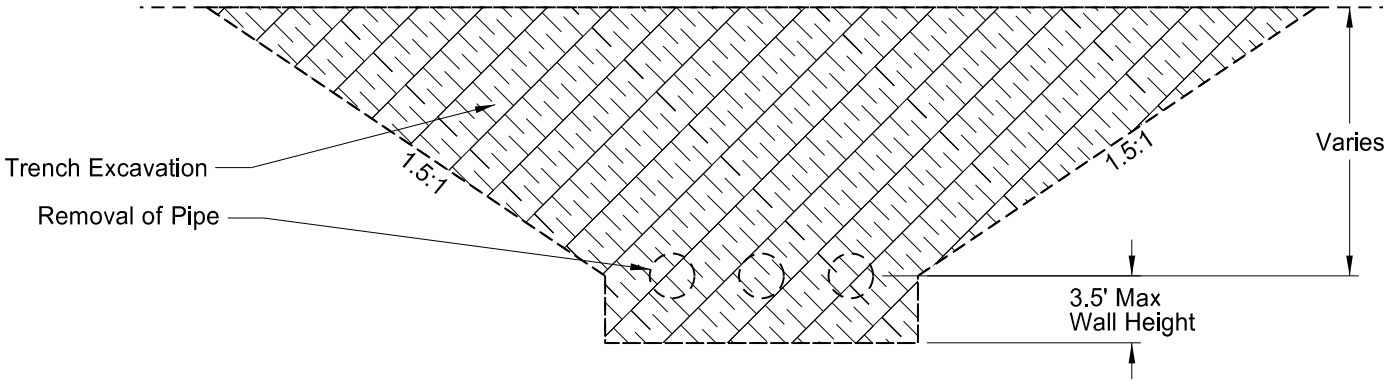
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-14	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe

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PE-2087,  
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of Transportation

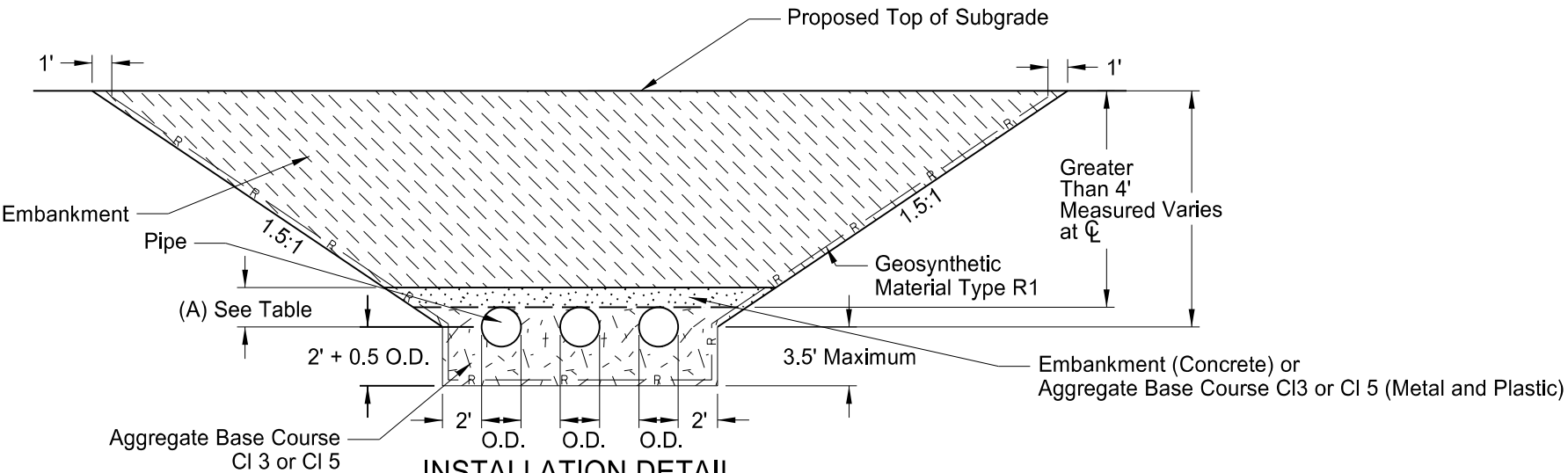


TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL  
MULTIPLE PIPES MORE THAN 4 FEET BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE

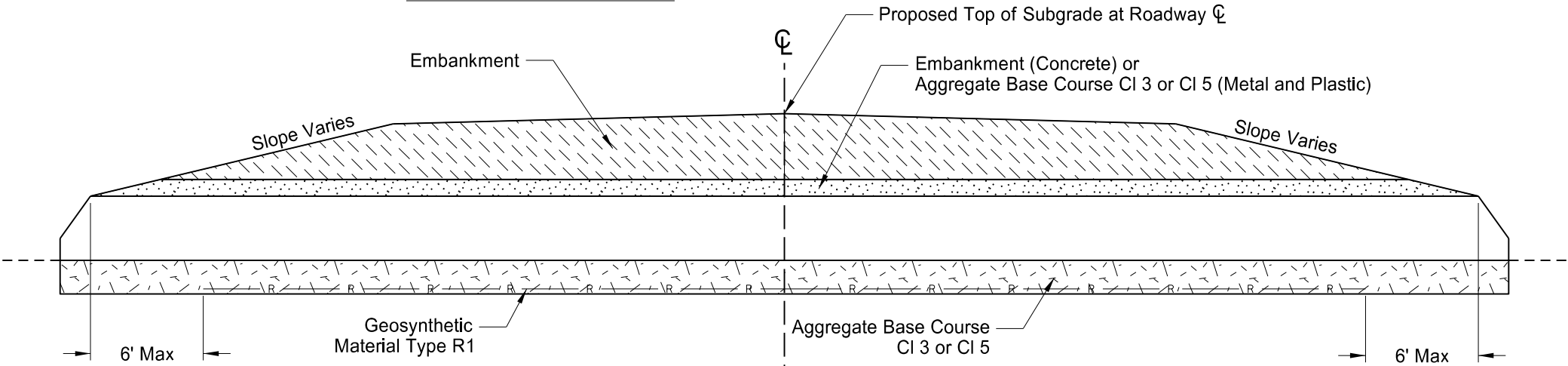
D-714-25M



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items

- 1) Pipe\*
- 2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1
- 3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

\*Included in Pipe Pay Items

- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench Excavation
- 3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

NOTES:

- 1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadways (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
- 2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-4-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-3-14	Spelling
1-21-14	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe

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# TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL PIPES 4 FEET OR LESS BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE

## Pay Items

- 1) Pipe\*
- 2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1
- 3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

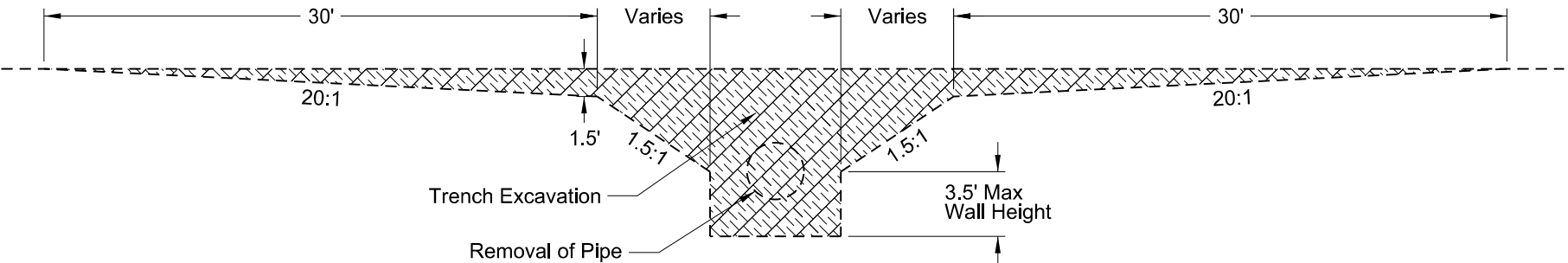
## \*Included in Pipe Pay Item

- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench Excavation
- 3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

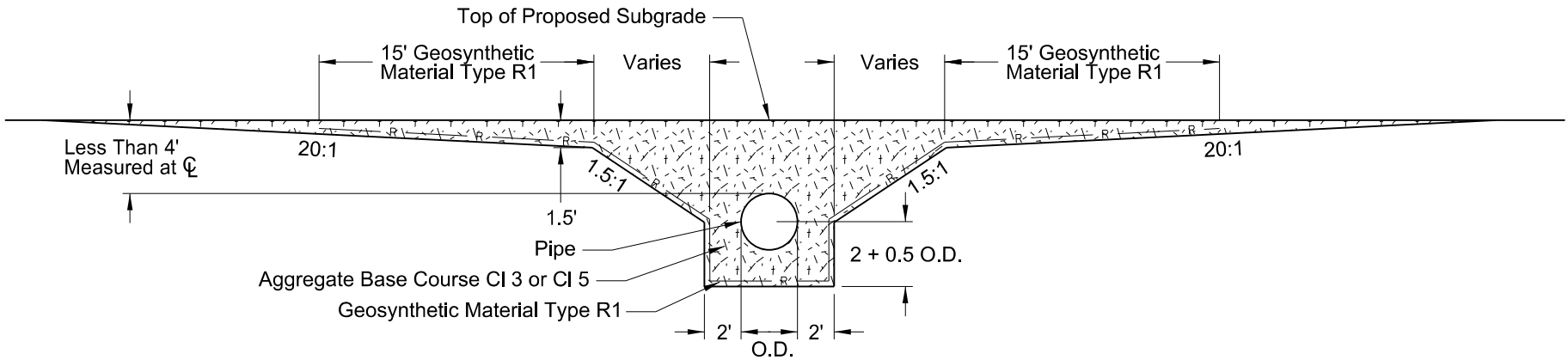
## NOTES:

- 1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
- 2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

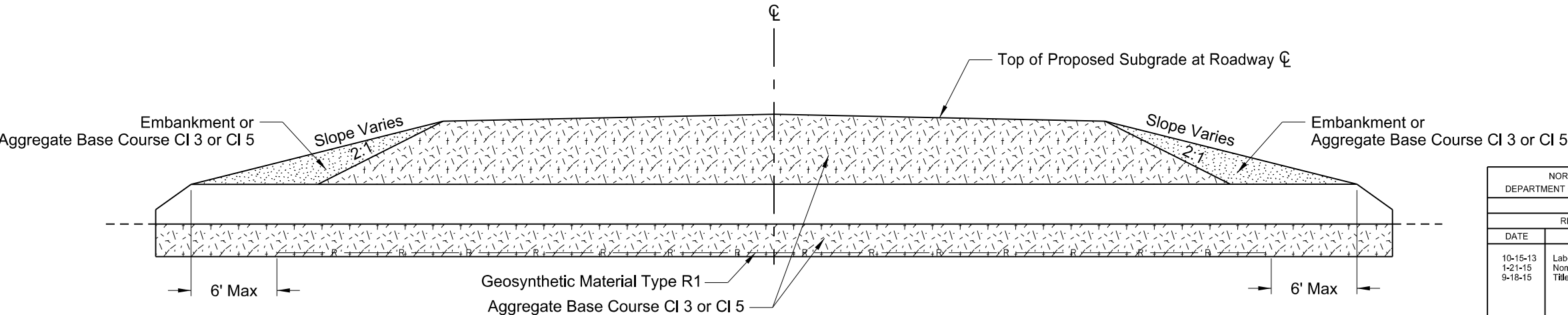
## EXCAVATION DETAIL



## INSTALLATION DETAIL



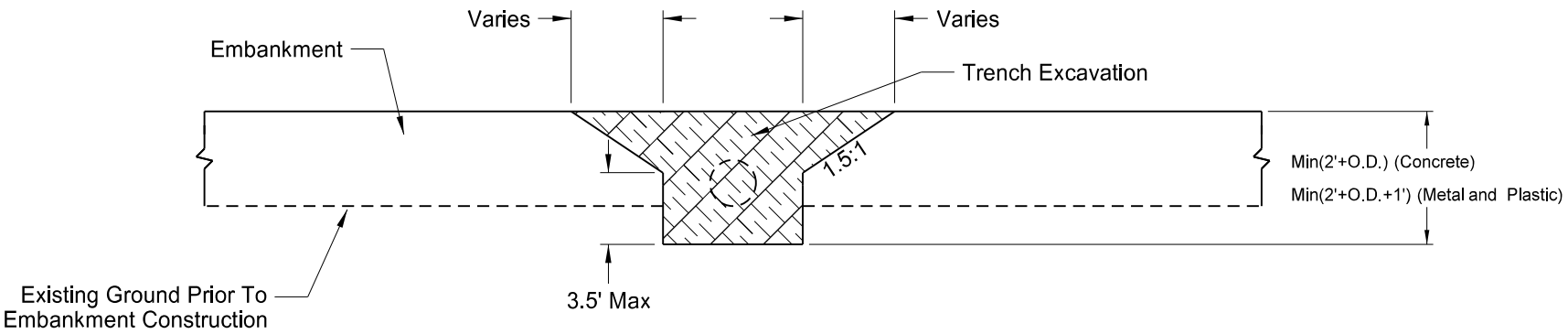
## CROSS SECTION



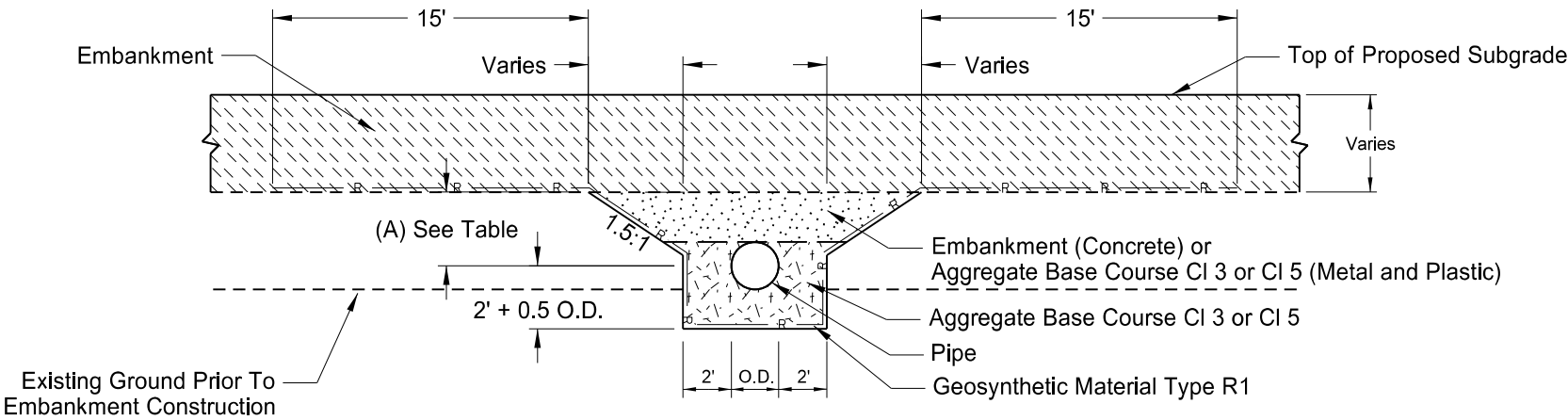
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13 1-21-15 9-18-15	Label Formatting Nomenclature Title Rewording

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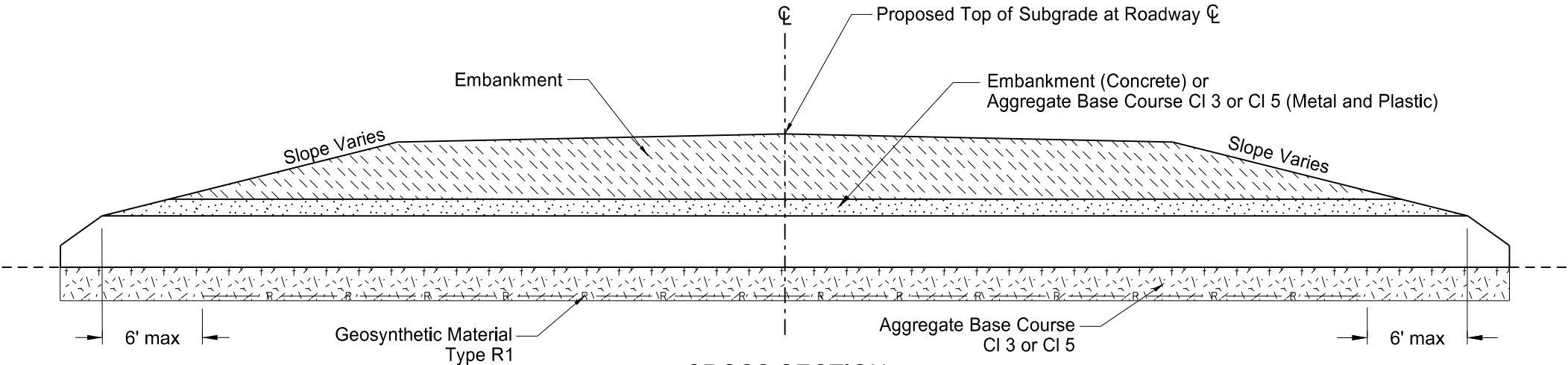
TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR PIPES INSTALLED IN NEW EMBANKMENT AREAS



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items  
1) Pipe\*  
2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1

\*Included in Pipe Pay Item  
1) Pipe  
2) Trench excavation  
3) Aggregate base course CI 3 or CI 5  
4) Embankment

- NOTES:
- 1) This drawing applies to new/extended mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches
  - 2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

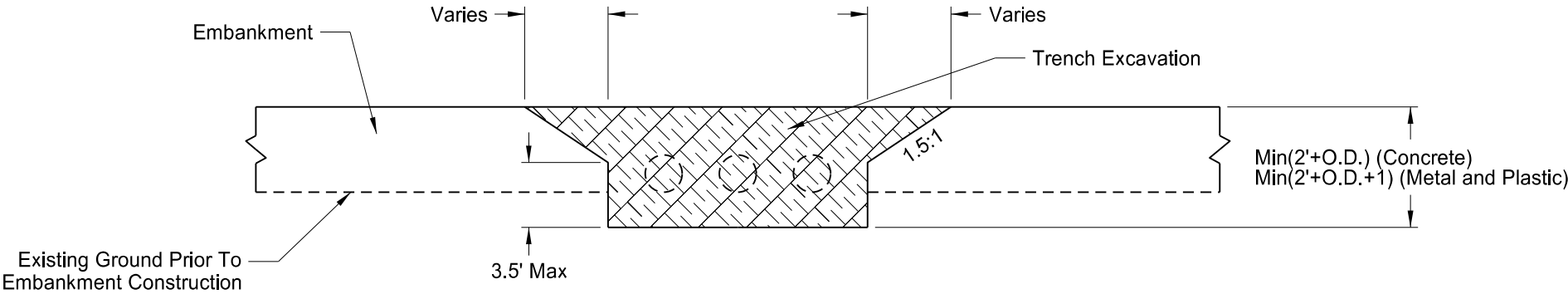
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13 1-21-15 12-10-15	Label Formatting Nomenclature Added Plastic Pipe

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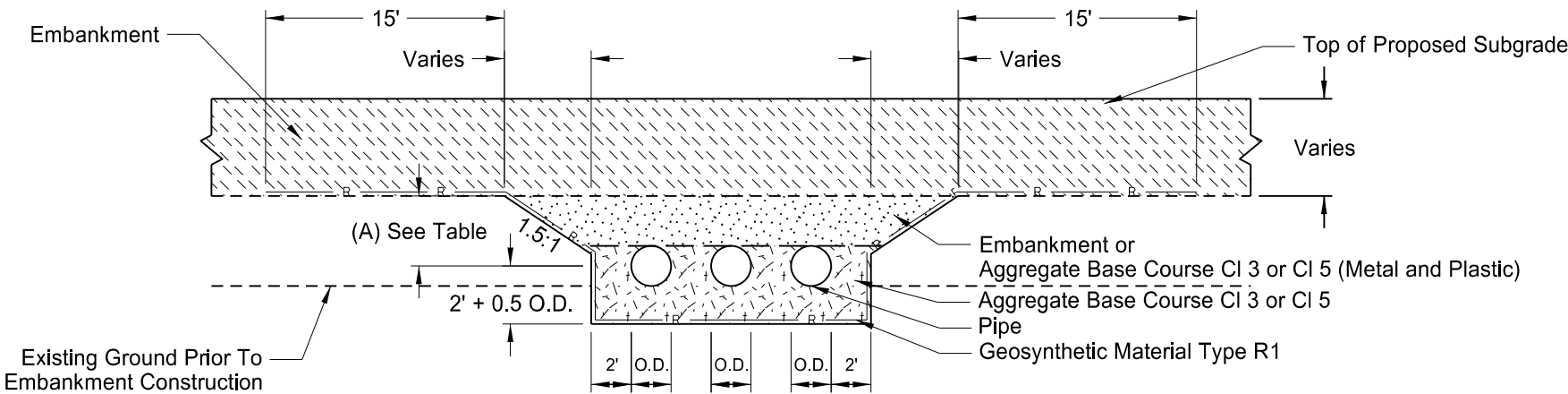
TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR MULTIPLE PIPES INSTALLED IN NEW EMBANKMENT AREAS

- Pay Items
- 1) Pipe\*
  - 2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1

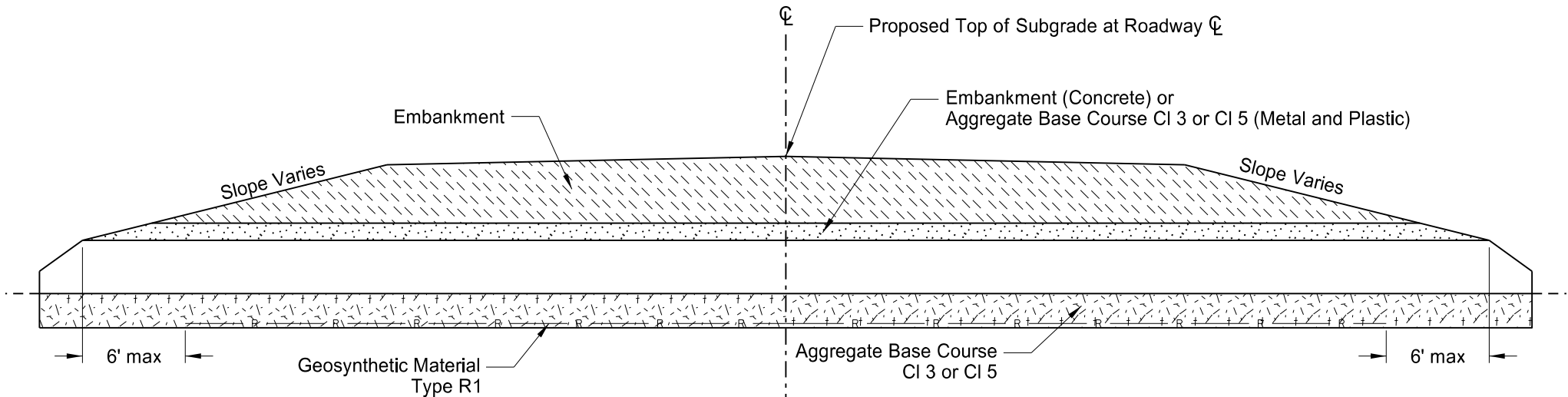
- \*Included in Pipe Pay Item
- 1) Pipe
  - 2) Trench excavation
  - 3) Aggregate base course CI 3 or CI 5
  - 4) Embankment



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

NOTES:

- 1) This drawing applies to new/extended mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches
- 2) The exact location of the pipes will be shown in the plans.
- 3) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-4-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
1-21-15 12-10-15	Nomenclature Added Plastic Pipe

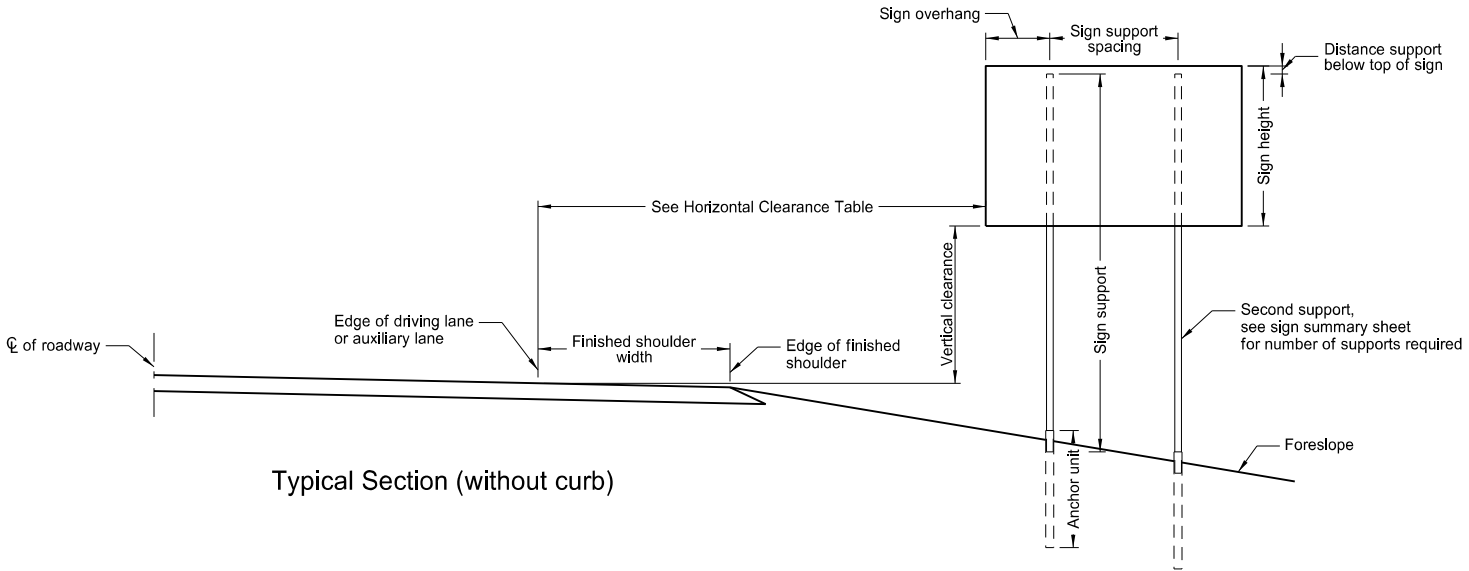
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Registration Number  
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PERFORATED TUBE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

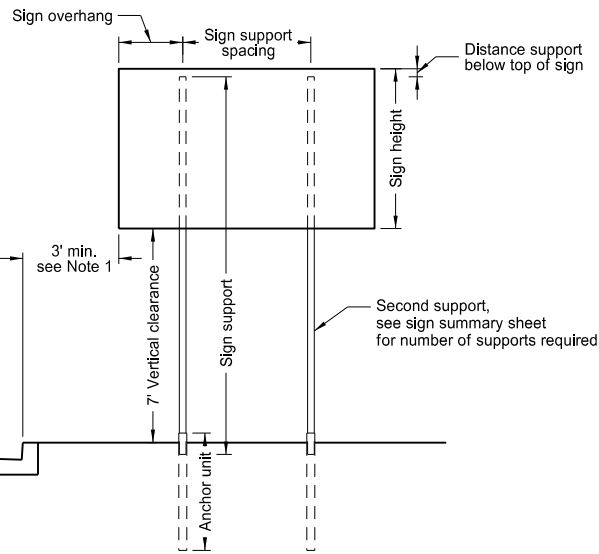
Notes:

- 1. Curbed Roadways: The clearance from the face of the curb should be 3' except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided. The horizontal clearance may need to be increased to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.
- 2. Minimum vertical clearance: Signs installed at the side of the road in rural districts shall be at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane. Where parking or pedestrian movements occur, the clearance to the bottom of the sign shall be at least 7'.
- Signs on expressways shall be installed with a minimum height of 7'.
- Adopt-a-highway signs installed on Freeways shall be at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.
- The vertical clearance shall have a maximum height of 6" above the vertical clearance specified above.
- 3. Offset signs: Where signs are placed at least 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way, the height to the bottom of such sign shall be 5' above the edge of the driving lane.
- 4. The clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign should be 3' except where width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided.

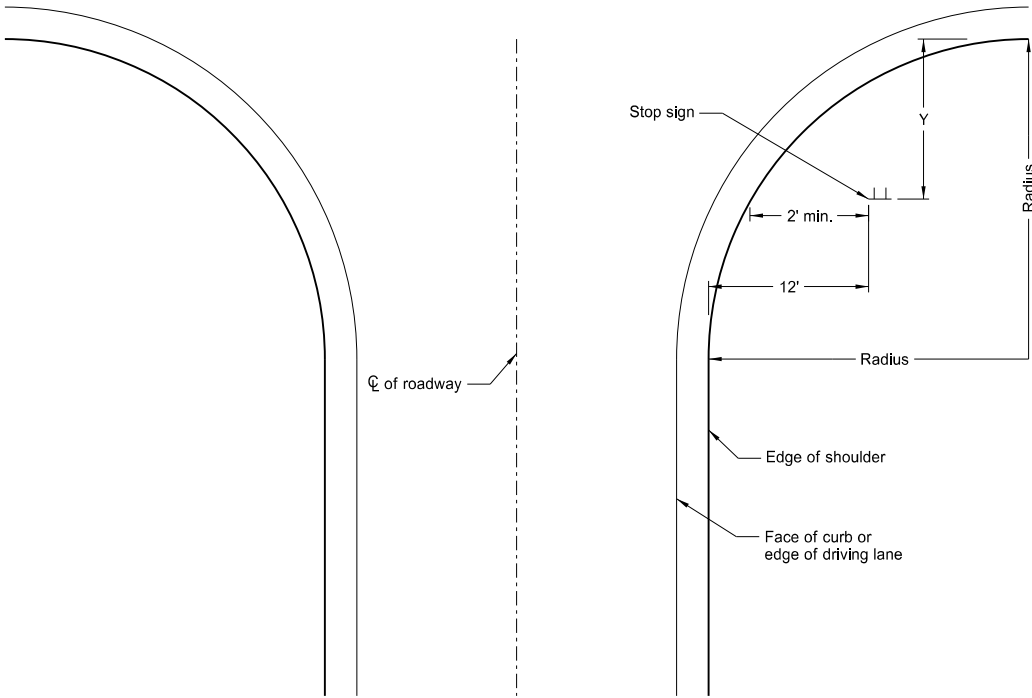


Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



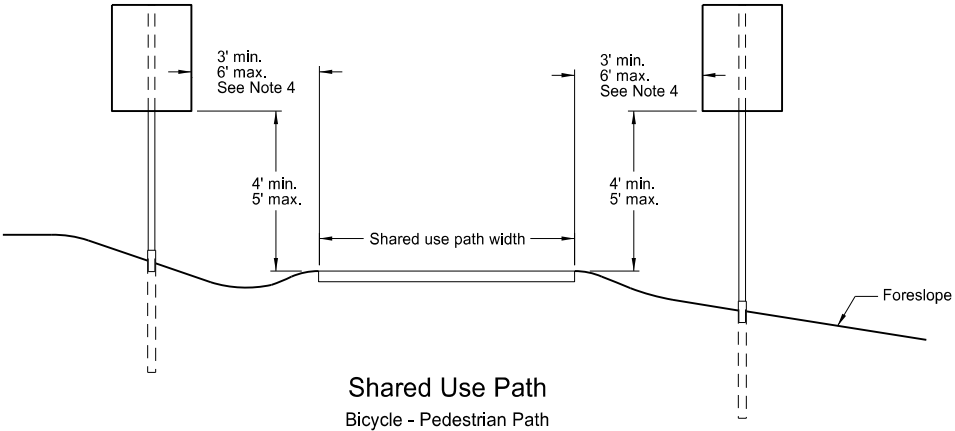
Typical Section (with curb)  
Residential or Business District



Stop Sign Location  
Wide Throat Intersection

This layout is to be used for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



Shared Use Path  
Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

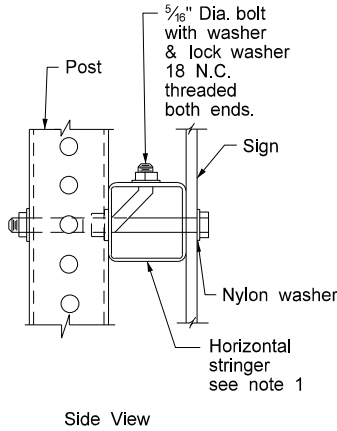
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.

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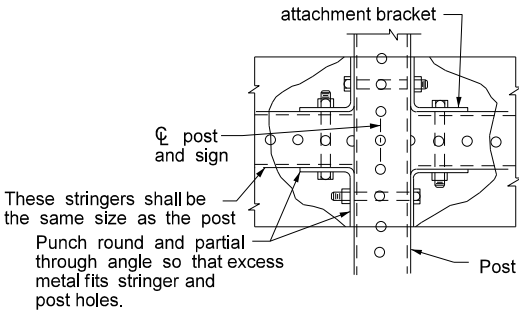
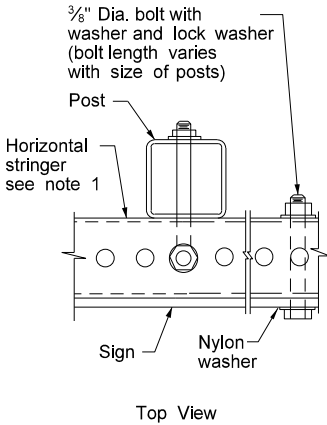
Mounting Details Perforated Tube

Note:

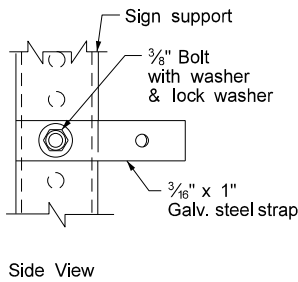
- Horizontal stringers - In lieu of perforated tubes, the contractor may substitute z bar stringers. The z bar stringers shall be 1 3/4" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel.
- Metal washers used on sign face shall have a minimum outside diameter of 5/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thickness.
- No Parking Signs: All no parking signs with directional arrows shall be placed at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. No parking signs required at the above angles may have the support turned to the correct angle. If the no parking sign is placed with another sign that has to be placed at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, the detailed angle strap should be used to mount the no parking sign. Flat washers and lock washers shall be used with all nylon washers.
- In lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer, the contractor may choose to punch the sign backing and place the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post.
- 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.



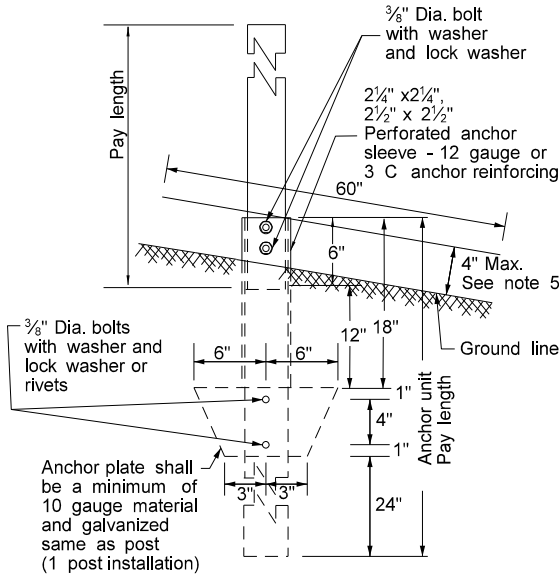
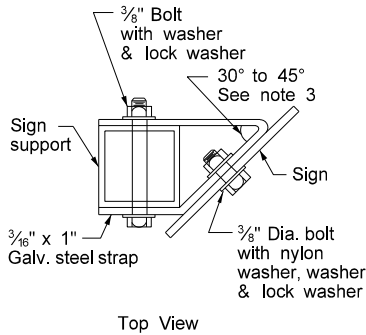
STRINGER MOUNTING  
(WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)



STREET NAME SIGNS  
AND ONE WAY SIGNS  
SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY  
ONE STRINGER OR  
BACK TO BACK MOUNTING



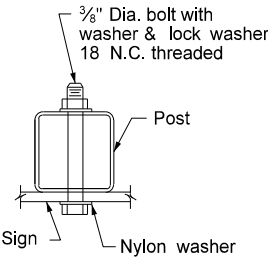
STRAP DETAIL



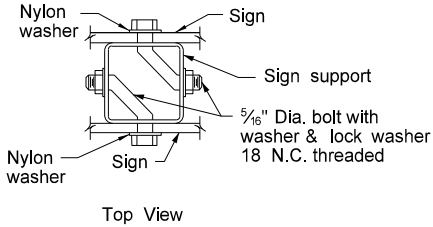
ANCHOR UNIT AND  
POST ASSEMBLY

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thick-ness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

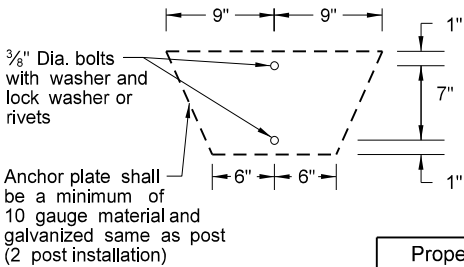
(B) - The 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.  
(C) - 3" anchor unit  
(D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.



BOLT MOUNTING



BACK TO BACK  
MOUNTING



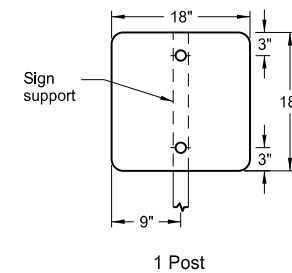
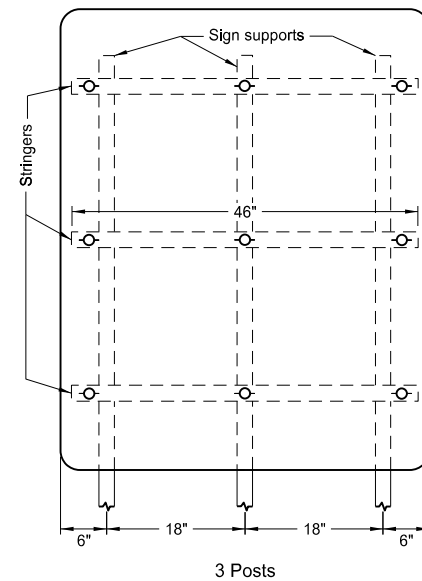
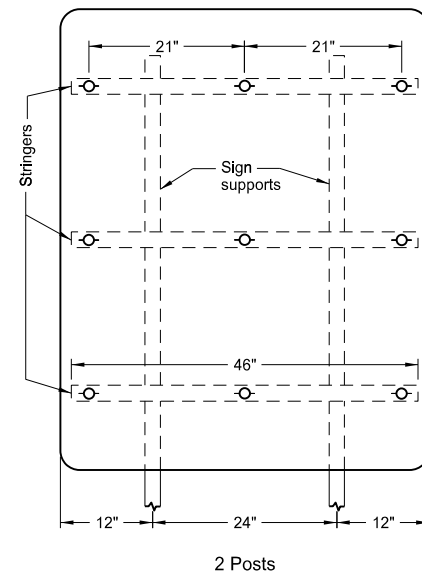
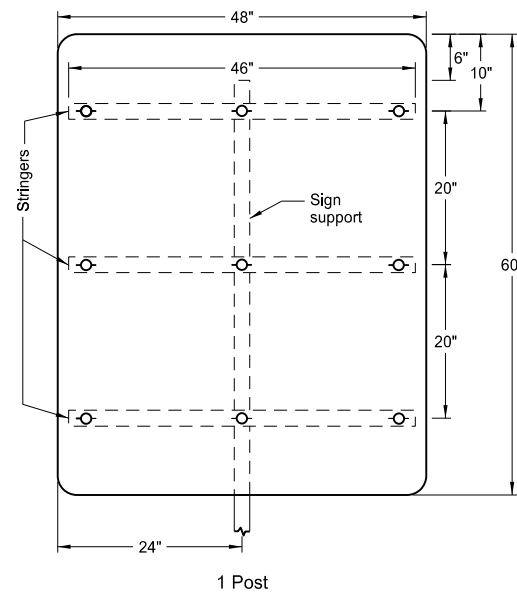
Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes							
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. <sup>4</sup>	Cross Sect. area In. <sup>2</sup>	Section Modulus In. <sup>3</sup>	
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172	
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372	
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499	
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783	

The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans.  
The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

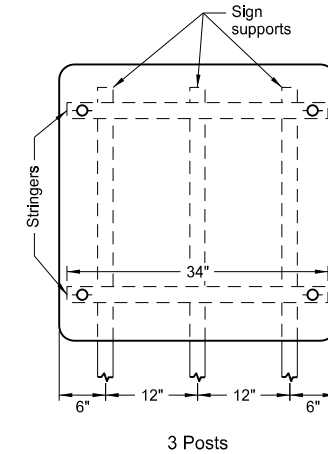
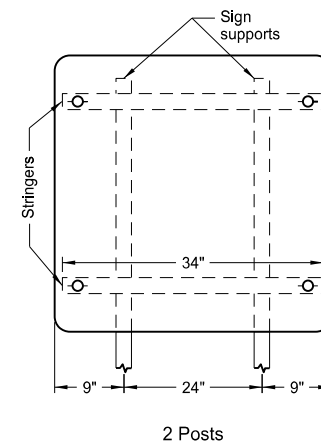
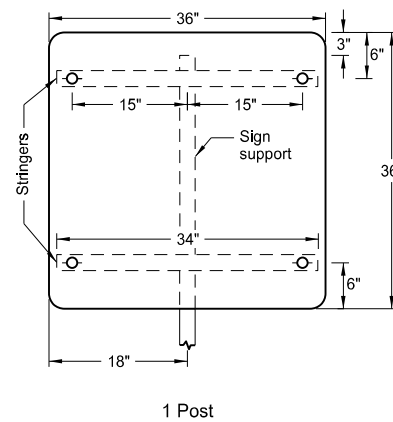
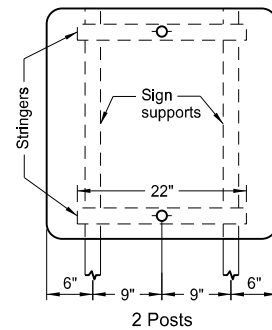
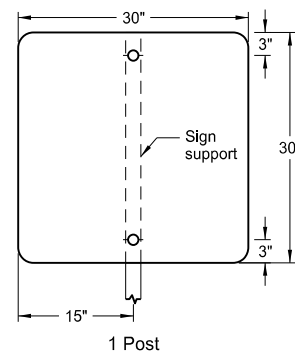
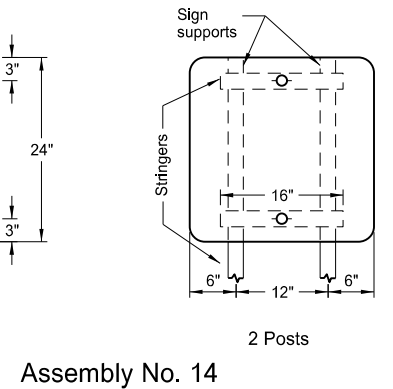
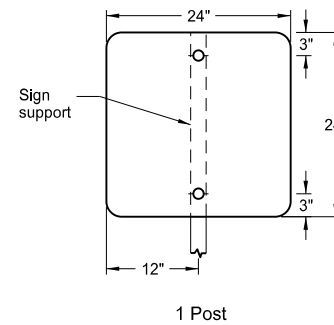
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8-8-09		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
7-8-14	Revised Note 3	

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION  
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

D-754-28

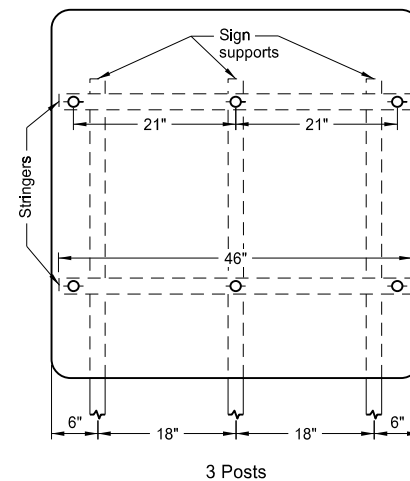
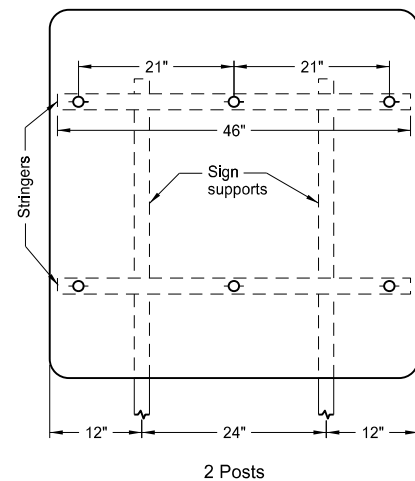
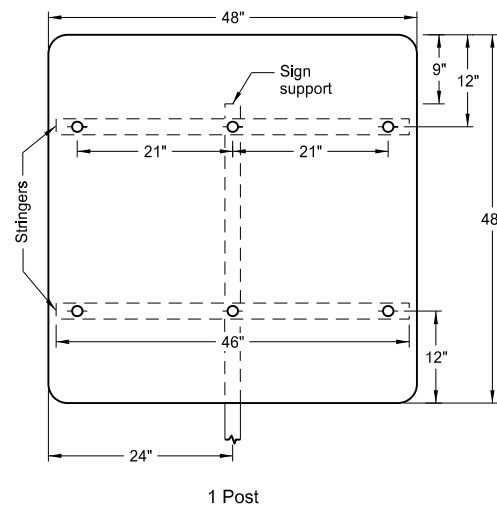


Assembly No. 13



Assembly No. 15

Assembly No. 16



Assembly No. 17

Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.
2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

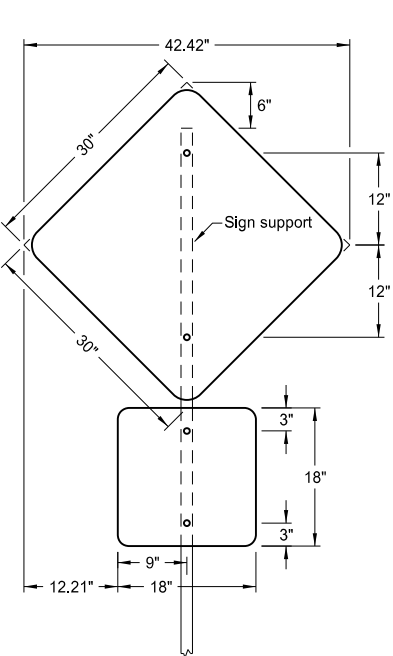
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12-1-10	
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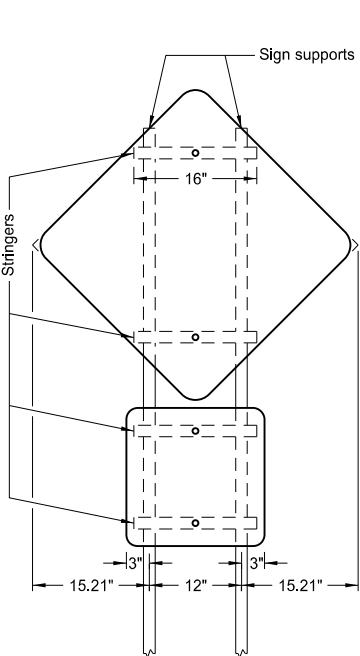


SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS  
REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

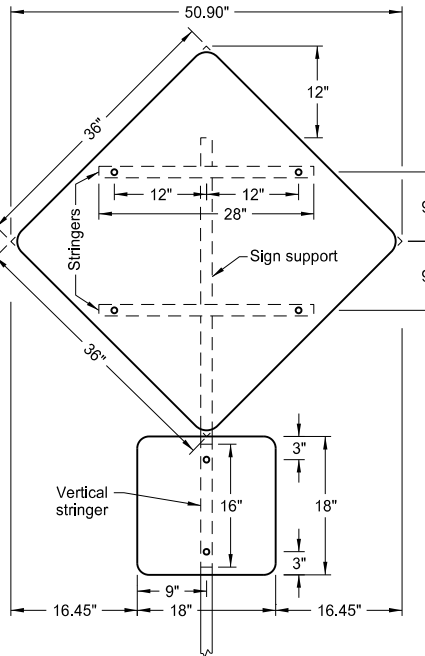
D-754-37



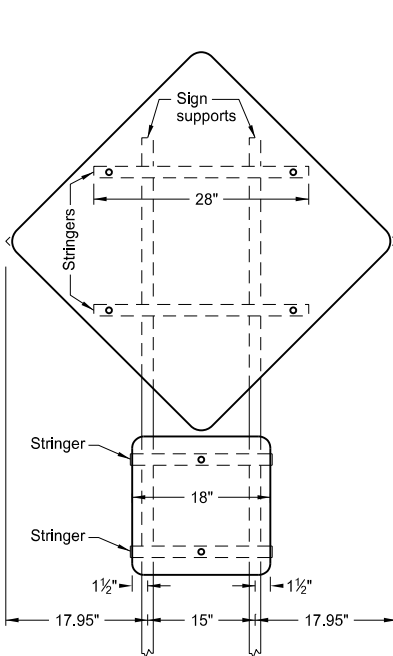
1 Post



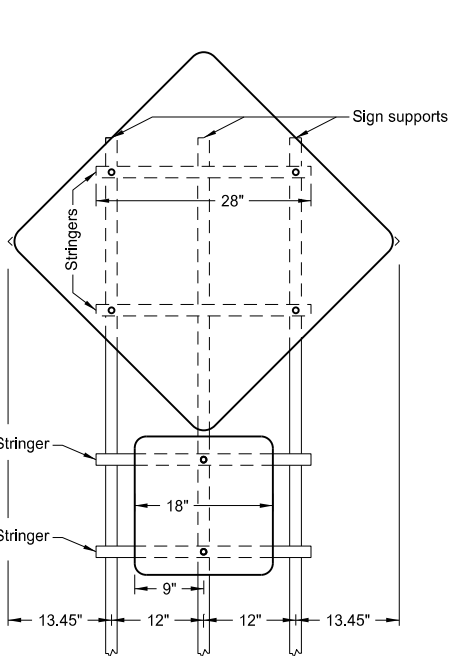
2 Posts



1 Post



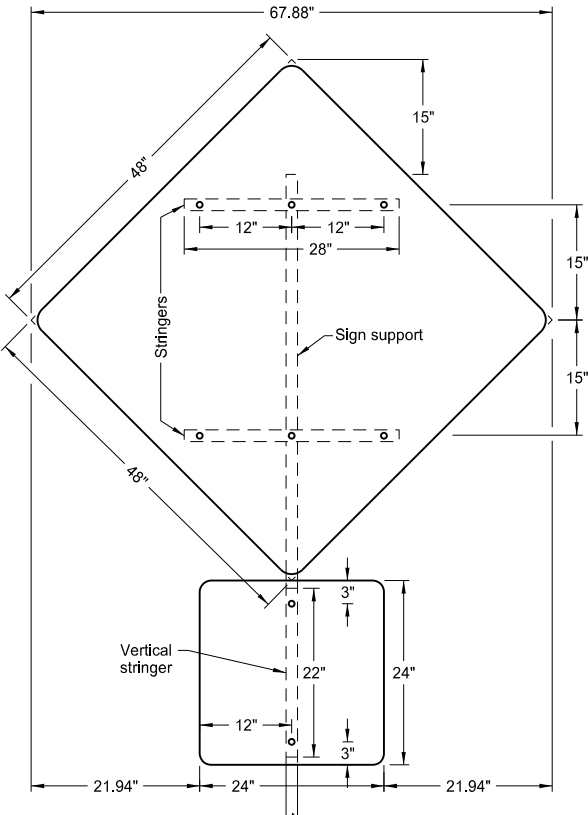
2 Posts



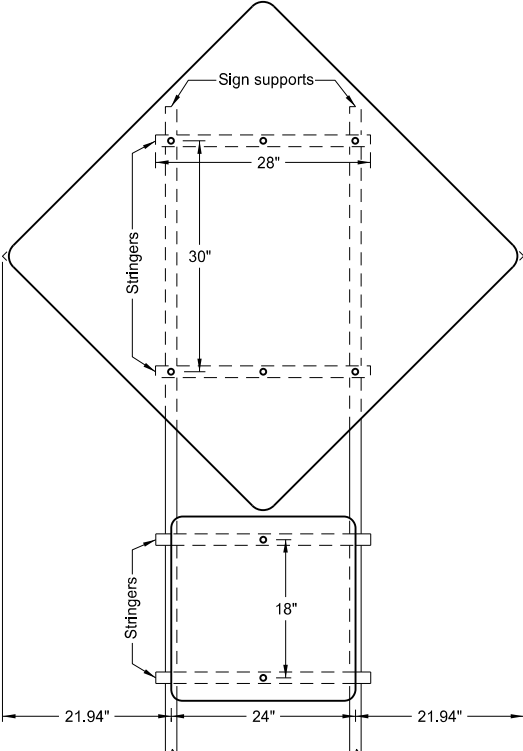
3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 53

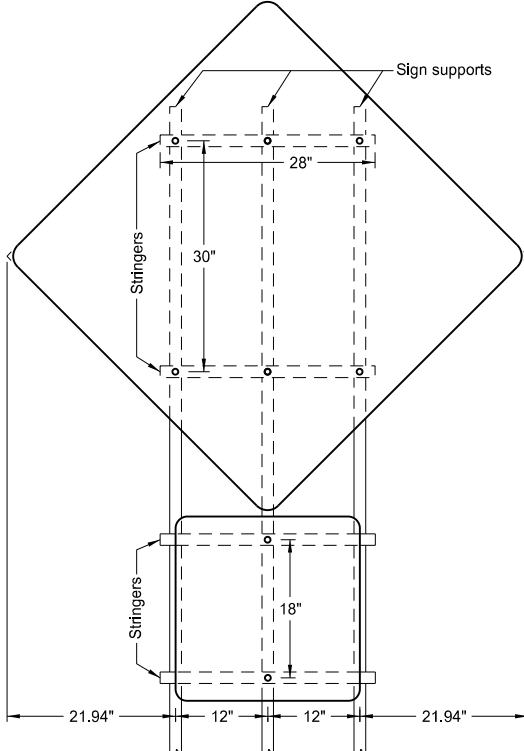
ASSEMBLY NO. 54



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 55

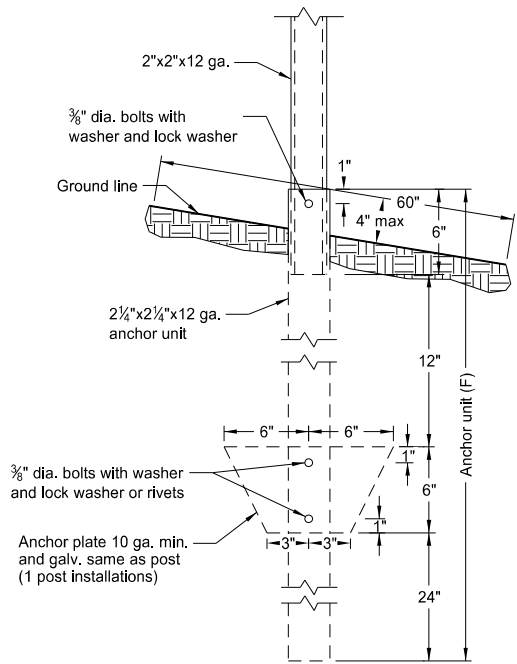
- Notes:
1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
  2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½"x1½".
  3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

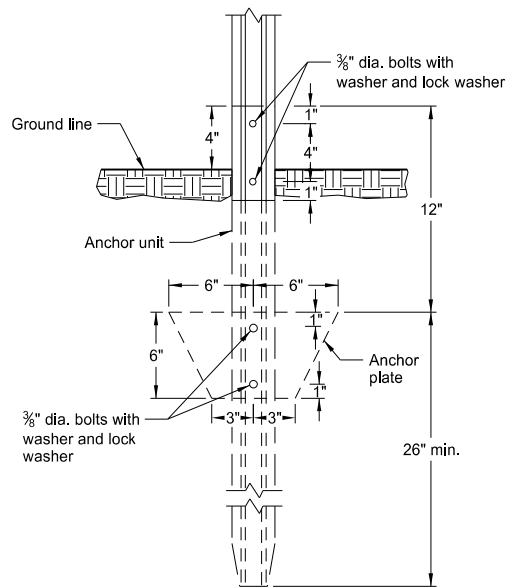
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OBJECT MARKERS

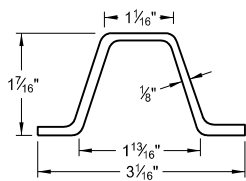
D-754-82



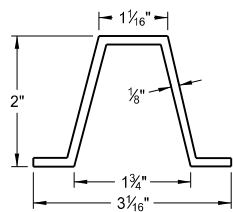
Perforated Tube Anchor Unit Assembly



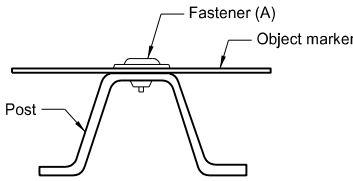
U-Channel Anchor Unit Assembly



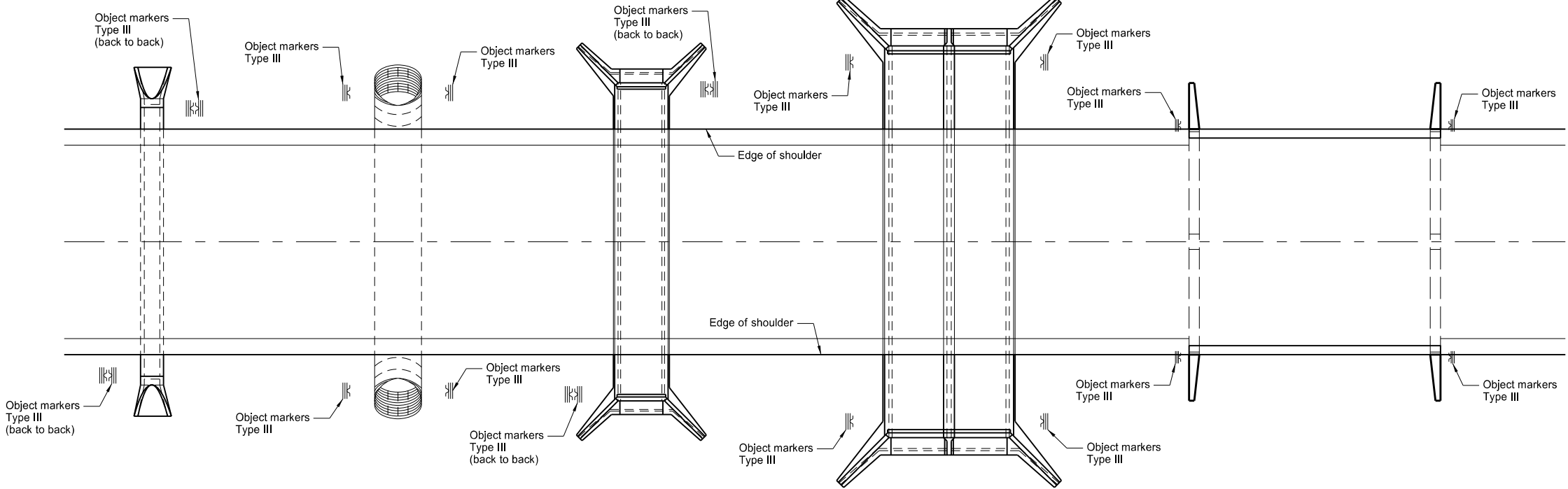
Steel Post Detail (E)  
Approx. 2 lb/ft



Aluminum Post Detail (E)  
Approx. 0.88 lb/ft



Fastener Detail



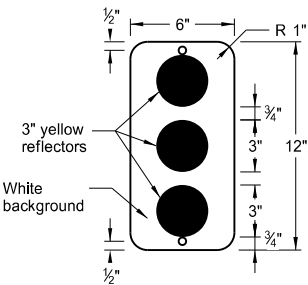
Pipe Culverts  
10' max

Pipe Culverts  
greater than 10'

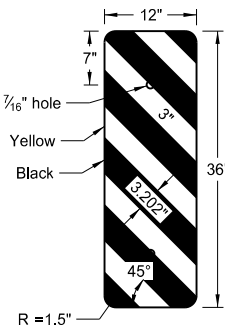
Box Culverts  
10' max

Box Culverts  
greater than 10'

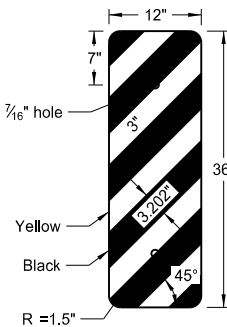
Bridges (B)



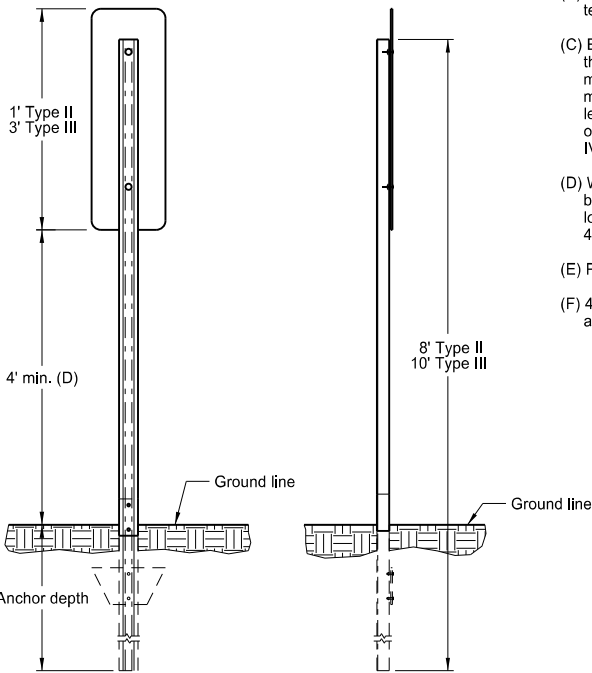
Object Marker  
OM2-1V (C)  
Type II



Object Marker Left  
OM-3L (C)  
Type III



Object Marker Right  
OM-3R (C)  
Type III



Object Marker  
Installation Detail

- Notes:
- (A) The fastener shall be 3/8" dia. with flat washer having a min. outside dia. of 1 1/16". Fasteners shall be tension pin type or other non-rust vandal resistant fastener.
  - (B) Object markers are not required if approach guardrail is installed with reflectors and end terminal with impact head object markers.
  - (C) Back to back mountings require two object markers. The 3" yellow reflector shall conform to the requirements of Section 894.06 B.2 of the Standard Specifications. Object markers to be mounted vertically on steel posts in front of the bridge railing on each side of highway to mark the horizontal clearance on all bridges where the distance between wheel guards is less than approach width. All sign backing material shall be .100" sheet aluminum. Type III object markers shall be ASTM Type XI sheeting. Type II object markers shall be ASTM Type IV background sheeting with ASTM Type XI reflectors.
  - (D) When an object marker is located 8' or less from shoulder or curb, vertical clearance shall be a minimum of 4' from the near edge of the traveled way to the bottom of the sign. If located more than 8' from the shoulder or curb the vertical clearance shall be a minimum of 4' from the ground to the bottom of the sign.
  - (E) Posts shall conform to Section 894.03 B of the Standard Specifications.
  - (F) 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4"x60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and back and ahead of post.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised Note C

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